

SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS

DNA Master File of Ground-Shock, Air-Blast, and Structure-Response Data

Agbabian Associates
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El Segundo, California 90245

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22 September 1977

Final Report for Period 1 October 1975—30 September 1977

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DISTANT PLAIN	MINE ORE	MIXED COMPANY
		PRAIRIE FLAT
		Processing
		Retrieval
		Structural Response
20. ABSTRACT (Continue on reverse side if necessary and identify by block number) The document presents examples of data processing that were requested by users of the Defense Nuclear Agency Archive of high-explosive test data. Guidelines are also presented that enable data analysts to estimate the computer hours and labor hours that will be required to perform certain typical data processing operations.		

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SUMMARY

For nearly 35 years, the U.S. Government has been acquiring air blast, ground response, and structure response data from a variety of experiments beginning with the atomic bomb tests in the continental United States, through the thermonuclear events in the South Pacific and, for the last decade or so, from high-explosive events conducted in the United States and Canada.

The presently reported work describes the status of an effort to consolidate some of these data in a repository known as the DNA Master File of Ground-Shock, Air-Blast, and Structure-Response Data, but often called the DNA Archive for brevity. A description of past activities is presented in this document, together with the results of a limited-use program to introduce the workings of the system to the technical community. Computer usage guidelines for the benefit of investigators wishing to estimate the cost of processing data utilizing the capabilities of the data retrieval and processing system that comprises part of the DNA Archive is also presented.

Much has been written about the DNA Archive, and this document makes use of such published information; it is not intended to be a self-sufficient reference source. Moreover, this document covers a period when most of the time was dedicated to acquiring and filing data and exposing the DNA Archive to potential users. Only a relatively minor effort has been expended on using the data. Accordingly, it is likely that updated information will be made available from time to time. The user should satisfy himself that more recent information has not been published on the subject.

PREFACE

The development of the DNA Archive, its subsequent exposure to the technical community, and the results and usage guidelines were all supported by the Defense Nuclear Agency. Major R. Waters was the Contracting Officer's representative during the early part of the work. He was succeeded by Lt. Col. D. Burgess who, in turn, was recently succeeded by Maj. D. Spangler. The initial effort began in late 1972 under Contract No. DNA001-73-C-0058. The work continued under Contract No. DNA001-75-C-0154 and was completed under the present contract, DNA001-76-C-0100.

The nature of the most recent phase of the program required the attendance and participation of many individuals at the DNA Data Archive Seminar. Their participation is gratefully acknowledged. Special thanks are extended to B.A. Bolt of the University of California, J.L. Bratton of the Air Force Weapons Laboratory, J.D. Collins of the J.H. Wiggins Company, H.F. Cooper, Jr. of R&D Associates, P.F. Hadala and R.E. Walker of the Waterways Experiment Station, D.E. Hudson of the California Institute of Technology, and N. Lipner of the TRW Systems Group for their contributions to the program. Finally, the interest, support, and involvement of M.C. Atkins, E. Sevin, D.N. Burgess, and D.R. Spangler of the Defense Nuclear Agency are appreciated.

The program manager at Agbabian Associates was J.A. Malthan. He was assisted by M.S. Agbabian, R.D. Ewing, E.M. Raney, and J.W. Workman. K.T. Dill, S.S. McClellan, S.D. Nelson, and D.G. Yates provided critical support to the program.

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SECTION 1

INTRODUCTION

The DNA Data Archive project was formally initiated in the fall of 1972 as the result of a long-standing desire to consolidate ground-shock and air-blast time history data from nuclear and nuclear-simulation field tests into an archive for safekeeping and from which data could be retrieved on demand. A major milestone in the program was reached in the fall of 1975, when the archiving of data from the high-explosive (HE) events listed in Table 1-1 was completed.

A description of these test events and the nature of the data in the DNA Archive is presented in Reference 1.

The DNA Data Archive comprises more than a data retrieval system. It also includes computer software providing data management functions, a data processing capability to perform a variety of time series processes on the data, and a data output system for printed, taped, punched, and plotted formats. These capabilities have been reported extensively in References 1, 2, and 3.

In 1975, the direction of the program turned from a primarily archiving activity into an information dissemination function. The purpose of the latter was to educate potential analysts and others interested in these data to the content and use of the Archive. This was achieved by the presentation of a seminar in October 1976, in which the content of the Archive was described including the identification system applied to the data (Ref. 1), the directory system that allows users to locate particular files (Ref. 4), examples of data processing procedures that were reported in a separate volume (Ref. 5), a summary of the events whose data are represented in the Archive (Ref. 6), and a series of lectures (listed in Appendix A) describing contemporary problems associated with nuclear weapon effects.

TABLE 1-1. TIME HISTORIES IN THE DNA DATA ARCHIVE

Event	Data Type			
	Ground Motion	Stress or Strain	Air Blast	Structure Response
DISTANT PLAIN			X	
PRAIRIE FLAT		X	X	
DIAL PACK	X	X		
MINE UNDER	X	X	X	
MINE ORE	X	X	X	
MINERAL LODE	X	X		
MINERAL ROCK	X		X	
MIXED COMPANY	X	X	X	X
MIDDLE GUST	X	X	X	X
MINE THROW	X			
100-1b HOB			X	
8-1b HOB			X	

Investigators interested in studying the background and development of the DNA Archive are encouraged to consult the referenced documents.

1.1 ORGANIZATION OF REPORT

This document is organized in two basic parts. The first part presents examples of data processing that were requested by users after presentation of the seminar. The second part includes guidelines that investigators may use in estimating the computer and labor hours that will be required to perform certain typical data processing operations.

SECTION 2

EXAMPLES OF DATA PROCESSING REQUESTS

At the completion of the seminar, attendees were invited to use the DNA Archive at no direct cost to themselves. The purpose of the offer was to allow users to familiarize themselves with the Archive and to provide DNA with information on the projected costs and future activities of the program.

Four organizations responded to the offer: R&D Associates; Physics International Company; Systems, Science and Software; and the Boeing Aerospace Company. This document presents the results of all requests other than that of Systems, Science and Software, whose request was not fulfilled by direction of DNA.

In order to provide maximum usefulness to future users, the processing requests are presented as the original request, the decisions related to and the results obtained from the actual processing, comments on the output by the requesters, and the concluding remarks referring to the processing and the interchange of information.

2.1 REQUEST FROM R&D ASSOCIATES

When constructing shock spectra without resorting to direct computation, manual techniques are often used to obtain an approximation of shock spectra. Thus, if an acceleration time history and its integrations indicate peak acceleration, velocity, and displacement denoted by A , V , and D , respectively, an approximation of the shock spectrum can be obtained by constructing an envelope from the three straight line segments on a tripartite graph where the magnitude of the lines are $2A$, $1.5V$, and D , respectively. The result is typified in Figure 2-1.

The purpose of the present task was to determine how accurate this approximation is for ground-shock data obtained from tests conducted in the clay-like materials of the Suffield test site in Canada.

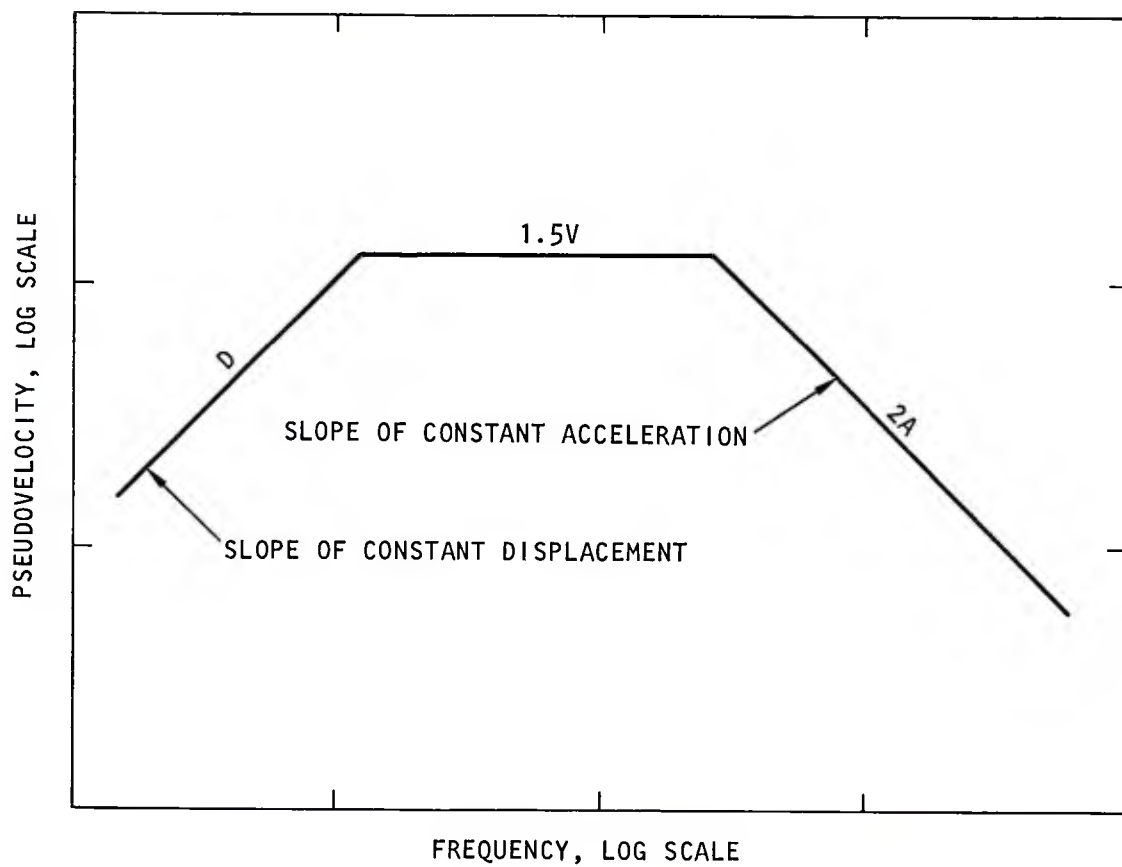


FIGURE 2-1. MANUAL CONSTRUCTION OF SHOCK SPECTRUM

2.1.1 DATA CONSIDERED

The data in the study included the following files:

<u>PRAIRIE FLAT</u>	<u>DIAL PACK</u>
2681	3380
2649	3384
2898	3362
2666	3465
	3453
	3457

The reader should consult Reference 4 for the identification of these data.

2.1.2 PROCESSING INSTRUCTIONS

The instructions for processing these data were quite specific and occurred as negotiated conversations via telephone or in person. Essentially no written instructions were provided. The instructions are shown in Table 2-1. The data were to be plotted as standard shock spectra, i.e., as pseudovelocity plotted against frequency.

2.1.3 PROCESSING ASSUMPTIONS

The reader can review the input parameters associated with the computation of shock spectra in Reference 2 (for the SHOXVE option), and note that the proper execution of the run requires consideration of more constraints than are provided by Table 2-1. Since the maximum spectra were to be computed only for the forced era of the time histories, there was no need to taper the rear of the records and the front was not tapered in order to preserve the actual pulse shape. Knowing that the spectra were to be used to corroborate the factors discussed in Section 2.1, the spectra plots were exactly sized to fit standard tripartite shock spectra graph paper so that the final plotted data on vellum could be overlaid on standard graph paper.

TABLE 2-1. PROCESSING INSTRUCTIONS

File	Time Duration of Measurement, msec	Spectra Frequency Spacing	Damping Ratio
2681	80	25 Logarithmically Spaced Frequencies between 6 and 800 Hz	None
2649	80		
2898	150		
2666	200		
3380	100		
3384	100		
3362	100		
3465	200		
3453	250		
3457	300		

All data were decimated from their various original sampling rates to 3000 sps. This was performed to reduce computation time in the shock spectra processors, and it was performed via the DECILP (see Ref. 2) processing option in which the default values for the low-pass filter were selected (1500 Hz cutoff, 6-pole Butterworth tangent type) with no preloading* provided, since the records indicated an acceleration that began with essentially zero initial conditions. See Section 2.1.6 for the implications of data decimation.

2.1.4 OUTPUT

The plotted output for the processing request is presented in Figures 2-2 through 2-11. Each figure shows the original acceleration time history and its integration. Displacements were not computed since the very low-frequency characteristics of the shock spectra were not of immediate interest. Each figure also shows the computed shock spectrum. For convenience, the approximated envelope developed from the factors shown in Figure 2-1 are overlaid as dashed lines on the figures.

2.1.5 REQUESTOR'S COMMENTS

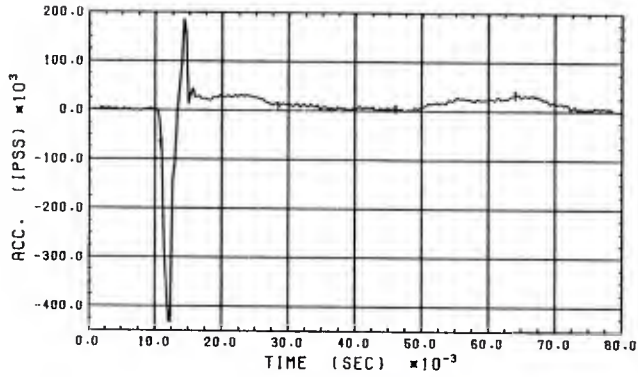
The data presented in Figures 2-2 through 2-11 were submitted to the requestor. Aside from technical questions concerning the algorithm used in the shock spectrum processor, no comments were received.

2.1.6 CONCLUSIONS

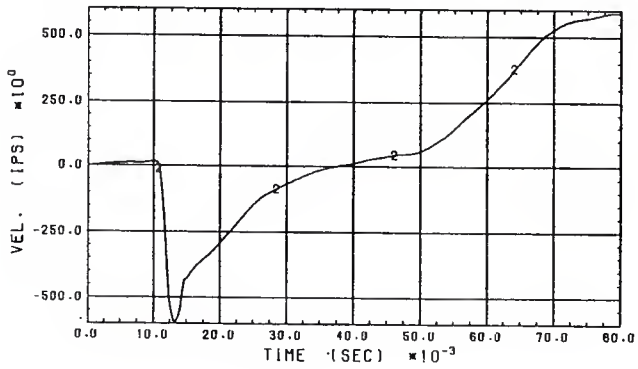
An examination of the plots in Figures 2-2 through 2-11 suggests that the acceleration records contained some offset and drift. This is especially evident in Figure 2-4 where the maximum value of the velocity time history occurs at late time, apparently as the result of a baseline error in the acceleration measurement. It is to be noted, however, that the shock spectrum for this record does not differentiate baseline errors from true data, since the constant velocity line on the spectrum estimated from

*Note: Preloading is implemented if the record to be filtered begins with nonzero initial conditions. It "warms up" the filter and sets the initial conditions to the measured values.

PAGE 3

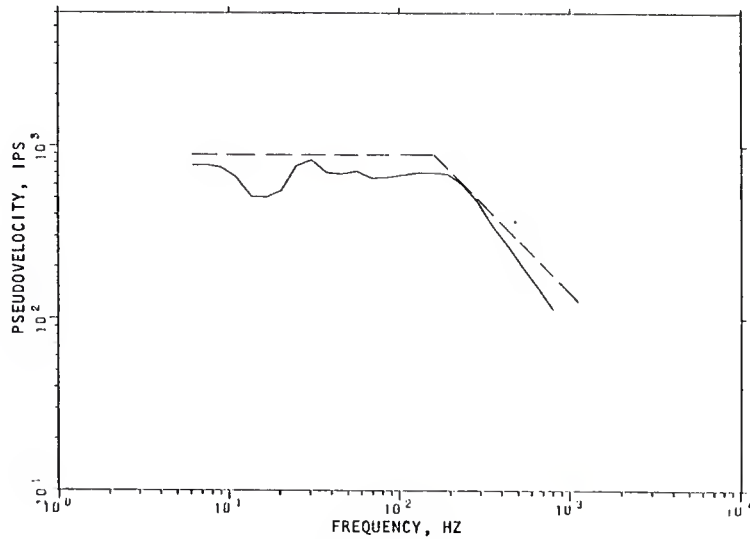


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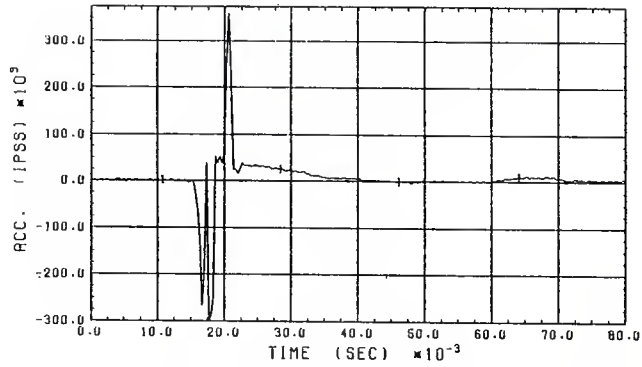
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(a) Acceleration and velocity--time histories

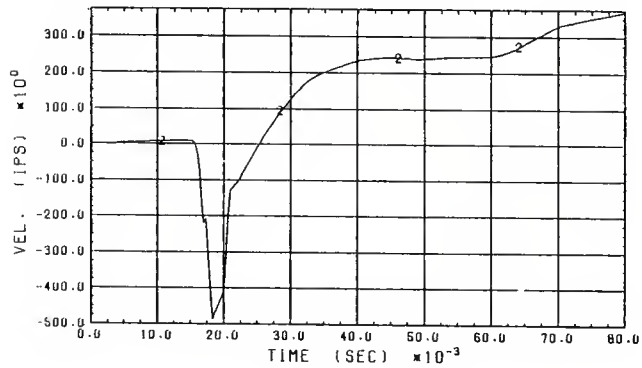


(b) Shock spectrum

FIGURE 2-2. PLOTTED OUTPUT FOR FILE 2681

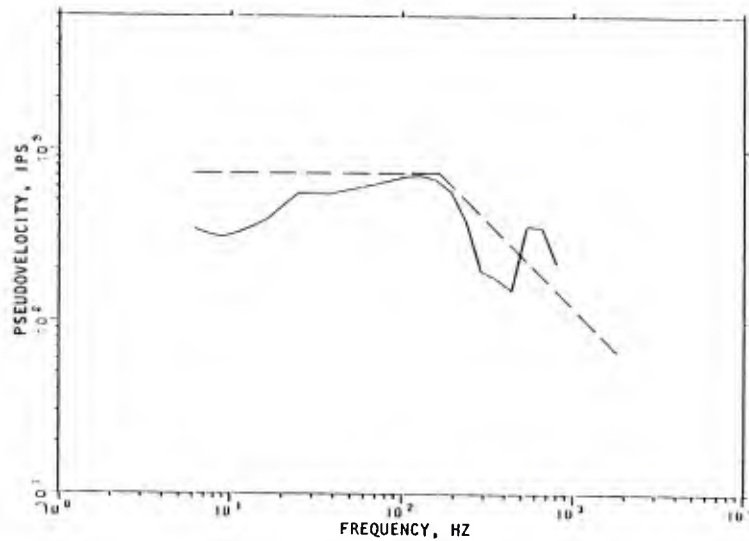


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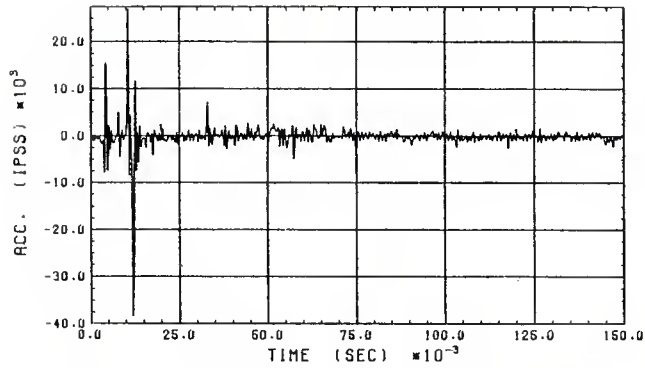
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(a) Acceleration and velocity--time histories

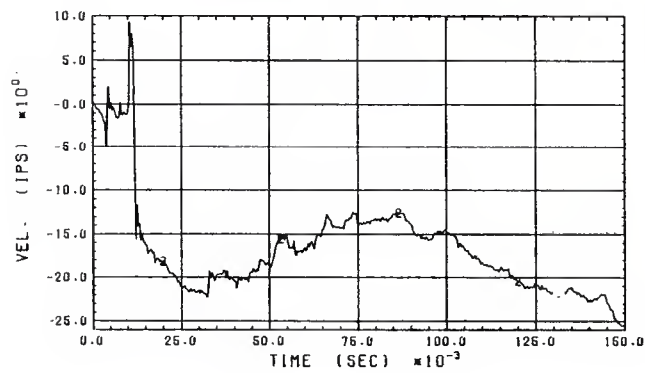


(b) Shock spectrum

FIGURE 2-3. PLOTTED OUTPUT FOR FILE 2649

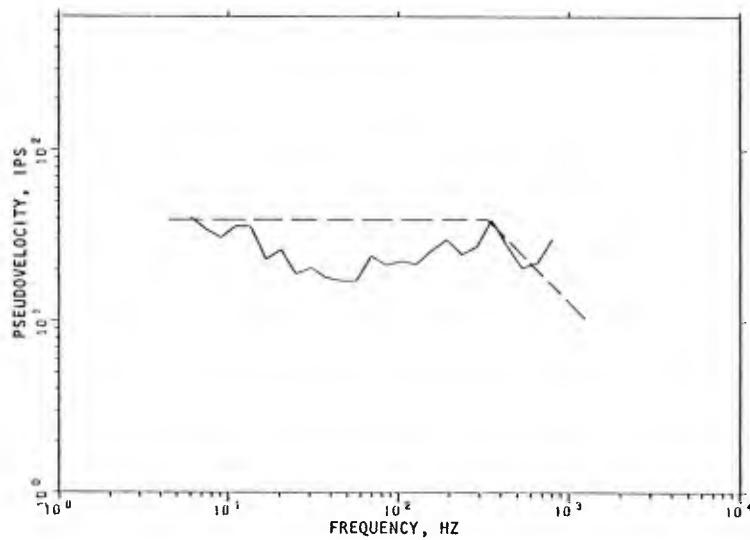


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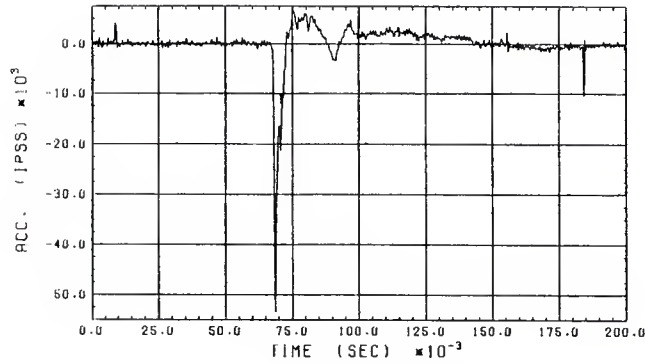
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(a) Acceleration and velocity--time histories

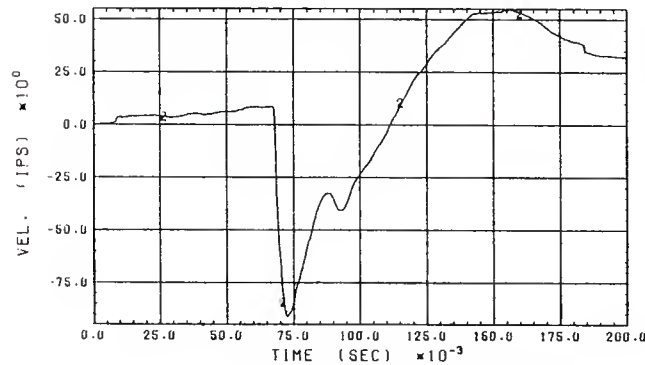


(b) Shock spectrum

FIGURE 2-4. PLOTTED OUTPUT FOR FILE 2898

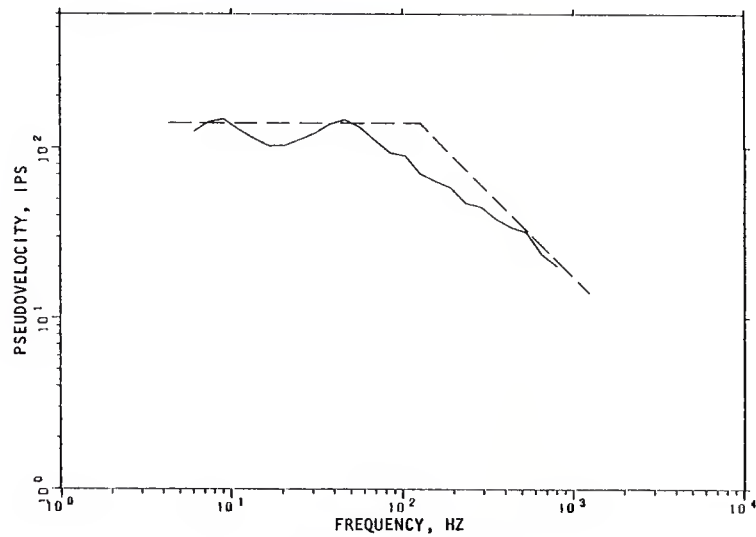


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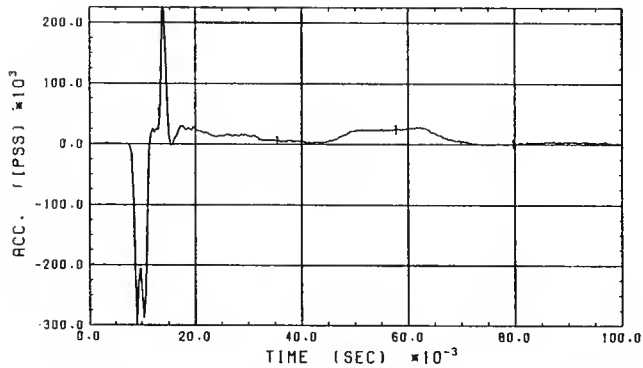
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(a) Acceleration and velocity--time histories

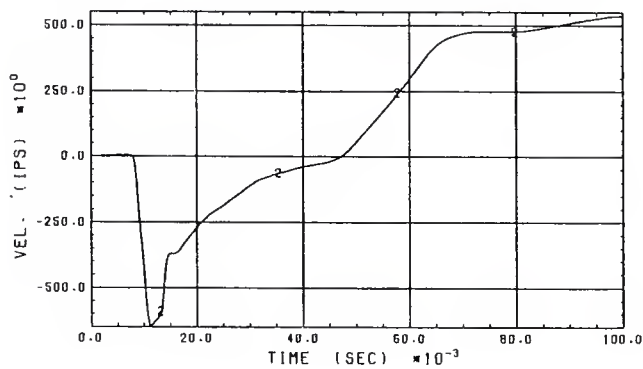


(b) Shock spectrum

FIGURE 2-5. PLOTTED OUTPUT FOR FILE 2666

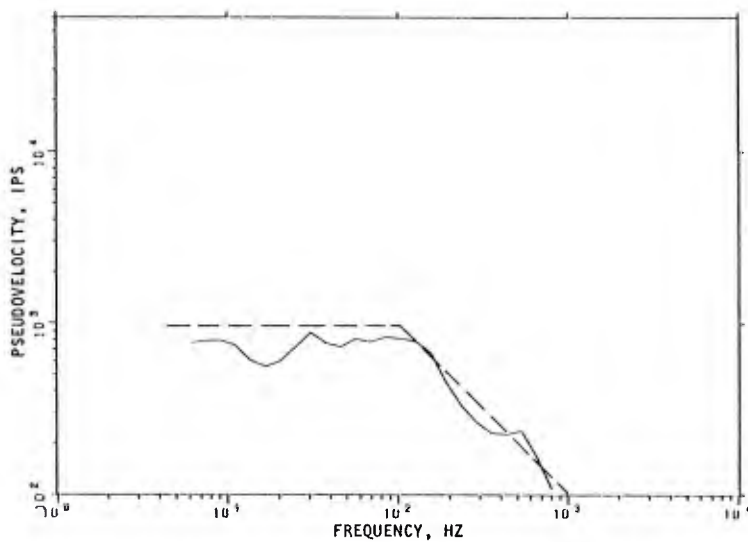


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 DECILP 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00
 0 4927 3380



CURVE 2 PAGE 6
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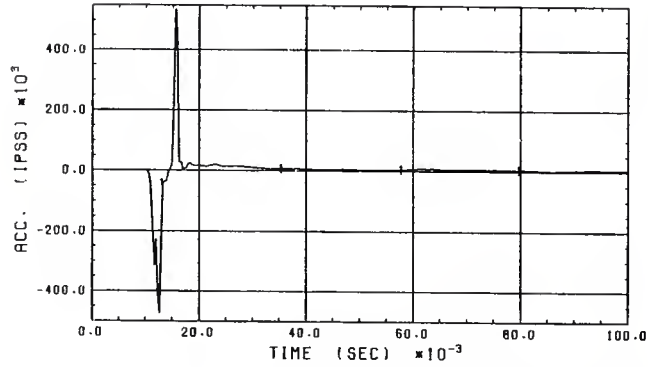
(a) Acceleration and velocity--time histories



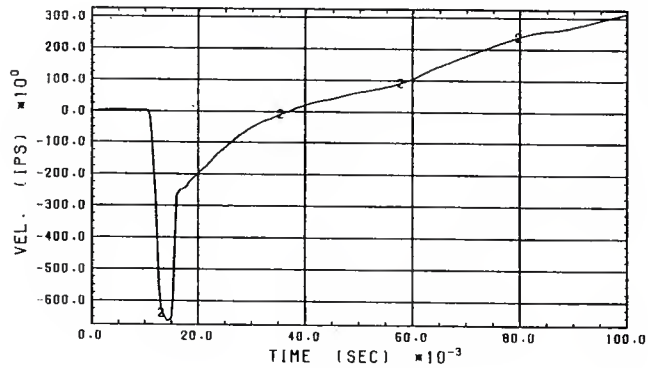
(b) Shock spectrum

FIGURE 2-6. PLOTTED OUTPUT FOR FILE 3380

PAGE 7

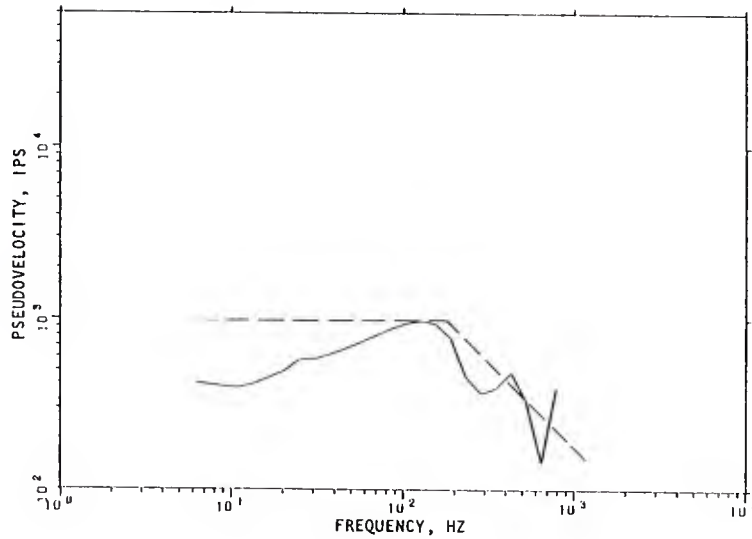


CURVE 1 PAGE 7
 44FEAV1.5A215R120 A L 120-1.5-AV WES
 2.9998E+03 -4.7393E+05 5.3548E+05
 0.0000E+00 9.9675E-02 -4.7393E+05 5.3548E+05
 20-1.5-AV DIAL PACK
 DECILP 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00
 0 4928 3384



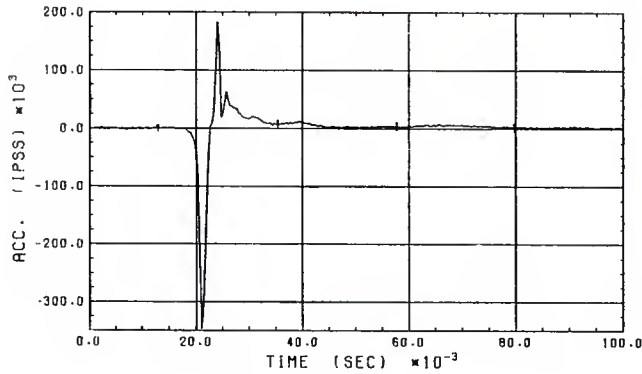
CURVE 2 PAGE 7
 44FEAV1.5A215R120 V L1 120-1.5-AV WES
 2.9998E+03 -6.6261E+02 3.1283E+02
 0.0000E+00 9.9675E-02 -6.6261E+02 3.1283E+02
 20-1.5-AV DIAL PACK
 DECILP 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00
 PINT 0.0000E+00 0 4928 3384

(a) Acceleration and velocity--time histories

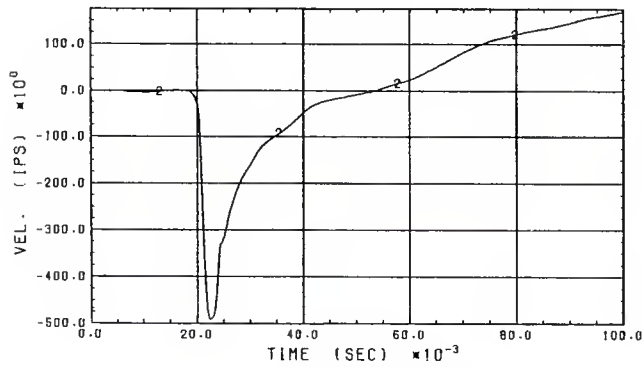


(b) Shock spectrum

FIGURE 2-7. PLOTTED OUTPUT FOR FILE 3384

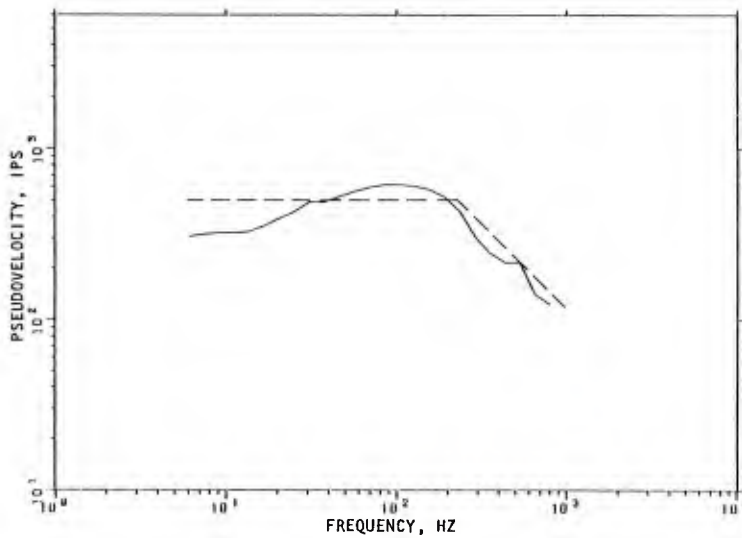


CURVE 1 PAGE 5
 44FEAV1.5A21SR180 A L 180-1.5-AV WES
 2.9998E+03 -3.4671E+05 1.8289E+05
 0.0000E+00 9.9675E-02 -3.4671E+05 1.8289E+05
 80-1.5-AV DIAL PACK
 DECILP 8.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00
 0 4926 3362



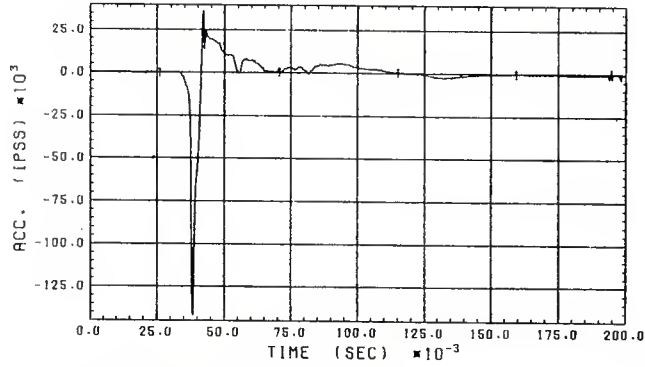
CURVE 2 PAGE 5
 44FEAV1.5A21SR180 V LI 180-1.5-AV WES
 2.9998E+03 -4.9099E+02 1.6865E+02
 0.0000E+00 9.9675E-02 -4.9099E+02 1.6865E+02
 80-1.5-AV DIAL PACK
 DECILP 8.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00
 PINT 0.0000E+00 0 4926 3362

(a) Acceleration and velocity--time histories

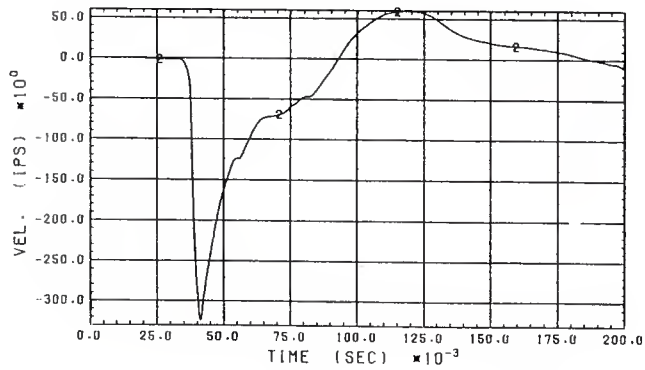


(b) Shock spectrum

FIGURE 2-8. PLOTTED OUTPUT FOR FILE 3362

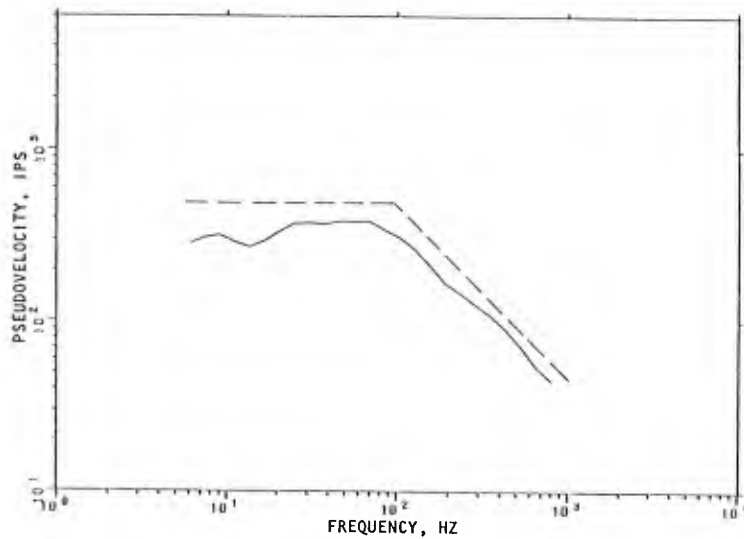


CURVE 2 PAGE 10
 44FEAV1.5A215R270 V L I 270-1.5-AV WES
 2.9998E+03 -3.2412E+02 5.9613E+01
 0.0000E+00 1.9968E-01 -3.2412E+02 5.9613E+01
 70-1.5-AV DIAL PACK
 DECILP 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00
 PINT 0.0000E+00 0 4931 3465
 0 4931 3465



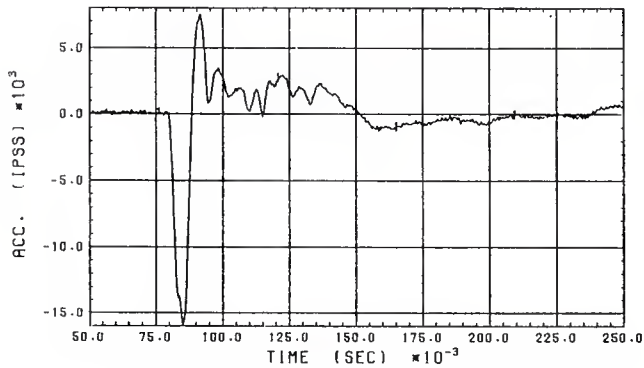
CURVE 1 PAGE 10
 44FEAV1.5A215R270 A L 270-1.5-AV WES
 2.9998E+03 -1.4182E+05 3.6532E+04
 0.0000E+00 1.9968E-01 -1.4182E+05 3.6532E+04
 70-1.5-AV DIAL PACK
 DECILP 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00
 PINT 0 4931 3465
 0 4931 3465

(a) Acceleration and velocity--time histories

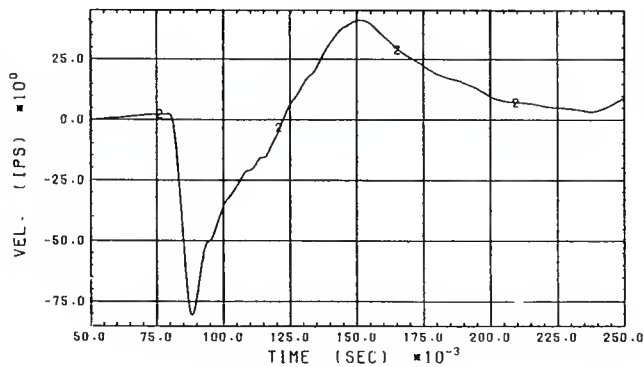


(b) Shock spectrum

FIGURE 2-9. PLOTTED OUTPUT FOR FILE 3465

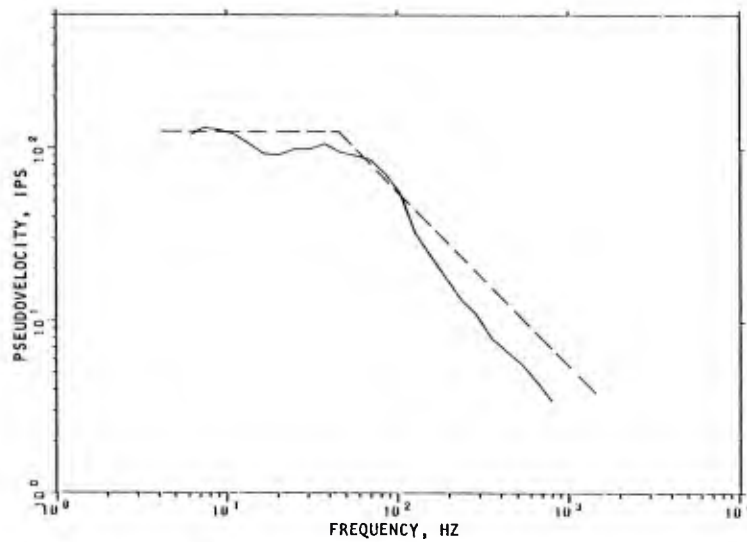


CURVE 1 PAGE 9
 44FEAV1.5A215R425 A L 425-1.5-AV WES
 2.9998E+03 -1.5955E+04 7.4956E+03
 5.0004E-02 2.4969E-01 -1.5955E+04 7.4956E+03
 25-1.5-AV DIAL PACK
 DECILP 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00
 0 4930 3453



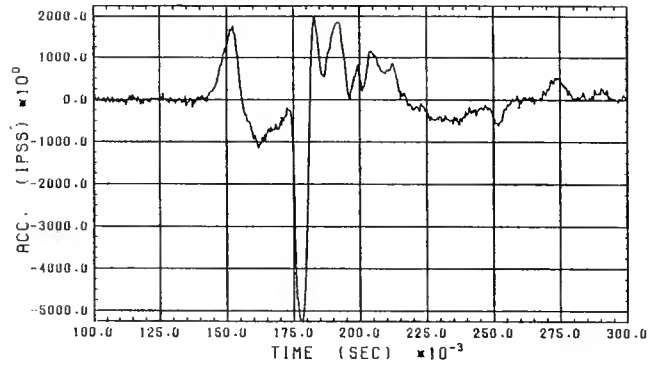
CURVE 2 PAGE 9
 44FEAV1.5A215R425 V LI 425-1.5-AV WES
 2.9998E+03 -8.0584E+01 4.1116E+01
 5.0004E-02 2.4969E-01 -8.0584E+01 4.1116E+01
 25-1.5-AV DIAL PACK
 DECILP 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00
 PINT 0.0000E+00 0 4930 3453

(a) Acceleration and velocity--time histories

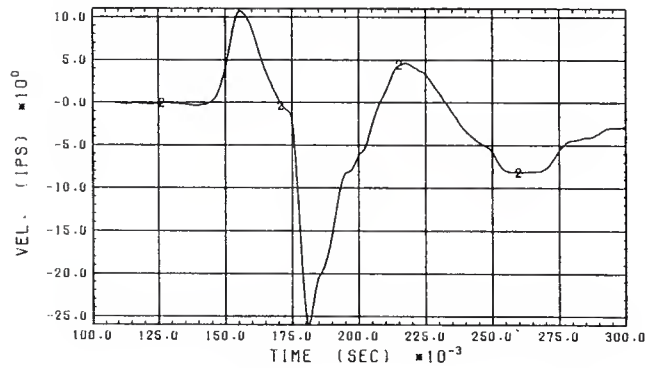


(b) Shock spectrum

FIGURE 2-10. PLOTTED OUTPUT FOR FILE 3453

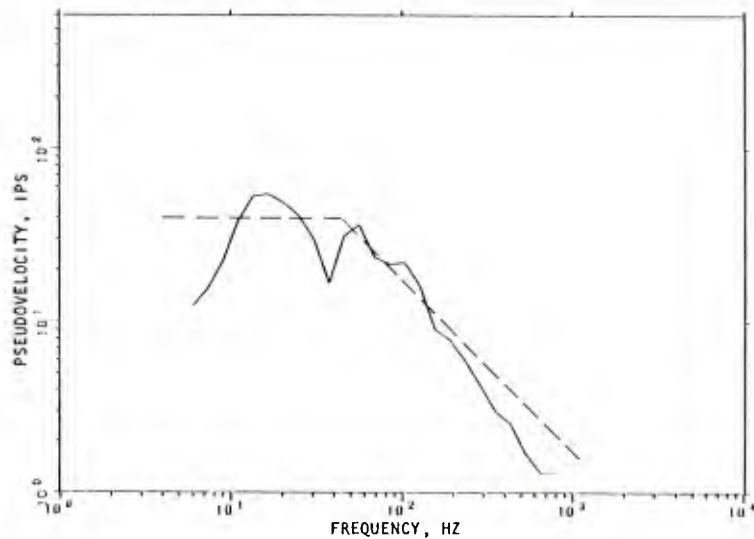


CURVE 1 PAGE 8
 44FEAV1.5A215R645 A L 645-1.5-AV HES
 3.0001E+03 -5.2577E+03 2.0257E+03
 1.0033E-01 2.9999E-01 -5.2577E+03 2.0257E+03
 4 645-1.5-AV DIAL PACK
 DECILP 4.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00
 0 4929 3457



CURVE 2 PAGE 8
 44FEAV1.5A215R645 V LI 645-1.5-AV HES
 3.0001E+03 -2.5985E+01 1.0719E+01
 1.0033E-01 2.9999E-01 -2.5985E+01 1.0719E+01
 4 645-1.5-AV DIAL PACK
 DECILP 4.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00
 PINT 0.0000E+00 0 4929 3457

(a) Acceleration and velocity--time histories



(b) Shock spectrum

FIGURE 2-11. PLOTTED OUTPUT FOR FILE 3457

the largest amplitude of the velocity agrees very well with the computed spectrum. Thus, the purpose of the processing was achieved. However, it is to be noted that the computed spectra in Figure 2-4 and all other figures are not the true spectra, since baseline errors distort the spectra in the constant displacement and constant velocity regimes.

An additional point to be noted has to do with the accuracy of computed shock spectra as a function of frequency and sampling rate. If f_s and f_r are the sampling rate and frequency of interest in the computation of the shock spectra, the expected error in computing the spectra will be (Ref. 7):

$$e(\%) = 100 \left(1 - \frac{\sin \pi f_r / f_s}{\pi f_r / f_s} \right) \quad (2-1)$$

Thus, when $f_r = 800$ Hz and $f_s = 3000$ sps, $e \approx 10\%$, which is the expected error at the highest frequency of interest in the analysis.

2.2 REQUEST FROM PHYSICS INTERNATIONAL COMPANY

An area of high uncertainty in nuclear weapon effects technology is the crater-induced ground motion. Physics International suggested that data in the Archive might be used to develop scaling rules by using the fast Fourier transform (FFT). A selection of measurements was considered in an attempt to investigate the problem.

2.2.1 DATA CONSIDERED

The data in the study included the following files:

<u>MIDDLE GUST IV</u>	<u>DIAL PACK</u>
4290	3437
	3431
	3445

The reader should consult Reference 4 for the identification of these data.

2.2.2 PROCESSING INSTRUCTIONS

The processing instructions as received on the Job Request Form are shown in Figure 2-12. Although an air-blast record was requested from event DIAL PACK by telephone, it was agreed that it would be replaced by a record from MIDDLE GUST IV, whose measurement duration more nearly matched the DIAL PACK velocity measurements.

A study of Figure 2-12 indicates a rather detailed set of instructions for data to be extracted, processed, and displayed. The instructions included requirements to filter, linear detrend if necessary, integrate, and plot the resulting velocities and displacements. In addition, it was requested that the FFT amplitude be obtained for the velocity records.

A similar set of instructions was provided for the processing of the air-blast measurement.

2.2.3 PROCESSING SETUP AND ASSUMPTIONS

Prior to performing detrends of data, it is customary to plot the original records and their integrals to establish the character of the offsets or drifts displayed by the data. These plotted data are not part of the requested output, but they are shown in Figures 2-13 through 2-15 for instructive purposes. To conserve computer costs, the velocity records were filtered (to 600 Hz) with a 6-pole Butterworth, low-pass tangent filter, with a cutoff at 600 Hz, and decimated to a sampling rate of 1500 sps. No detrending or filter preload was included. The interested reader will want to compare the parameters of the TFILLP option in Reference 4 with the printed output in Figures 2-13 through 2-15.

A review of the air-blast measurement (File 4290) in Reference 8 suggested that no detrending would be required; hence, this measurement was not initially plotted.



JOB REQUEST FORM

Page 1 of 1

PART 1--DATA TO BE RETRIEVED

(Specify Absolute File Numbers.)

VELOCITY GAUGES: 3437, 3431, 3445

{ THESE ARE UV @ RANGE DEPTH }
83' 5'
270' 5'
645' 5'

AIRBLAST: 4161

{ RANGE = 270' }

DIAL PACK

NOTE ALL DATA TO BE
EXAMINED TO +200 SEC
COR TO FULL EXTENT OF
RECORD, WHICHEVER
IS SHORTER.
BEGIN ANALYSIS
@ -0.010 SEC.

PART 2--PROCESSES TO BE PERFORMED

(Specify Processing Options. If possible, include Code Words, Parameter Values, and time and frequency limits.)

VELOCITIES:

1. LOWPASS FILTER @ 600 HZ.
 2. LINEAR DETREND, IF REQUIRED.
 3. PLOT VELOCITY.
 4. OBTAIN FFT FROM 0.5 TO 600 HZ & PLOT AMPLITUDE
 5. OBTAIN DISPLACEMENT & PLOT.
- AA. TO USE OWN DISCRESSION AS TO
FILTER & DETRENDING.

AIRBLAST:

AFTER FILTERING AS ABOVE OBTAIN & PLOT FFT AMPLITUDE

PART 3--FORM OF THE OUTPUT

(Indicate plot, print, tape or punch output. If plots are requested, specify coordinate system.)

PLOT: LINEAR - LINEAR

NOTE: A TOTAL OF TEN (10) PLOTS ARE REQUESTED.

PART 4--HOW THE PROCESSED DATA WILL BE APPLIED

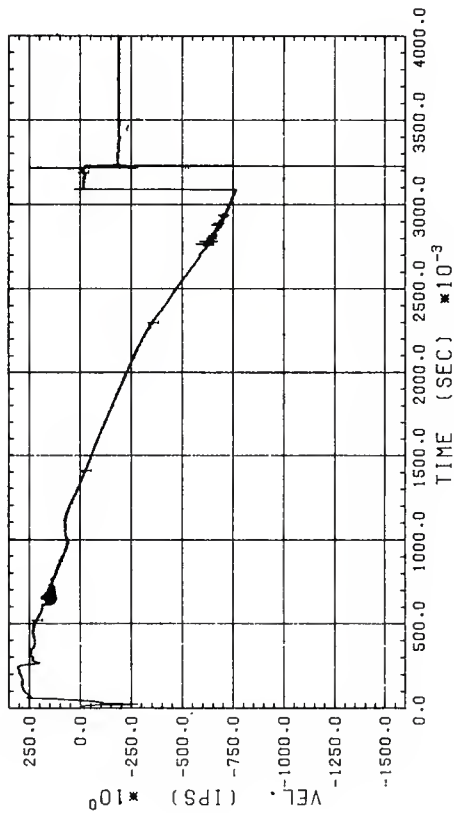
(Explain why you have requested the processing above and how you intend to use the results.)

ASSESS FACILITY OF USING ARCHIVE AND THE
FEASIBILITY OF USING FFT TO OBTAIN SCALING RULES FOR
CRATERING - INDUCED GROUND MOTION.

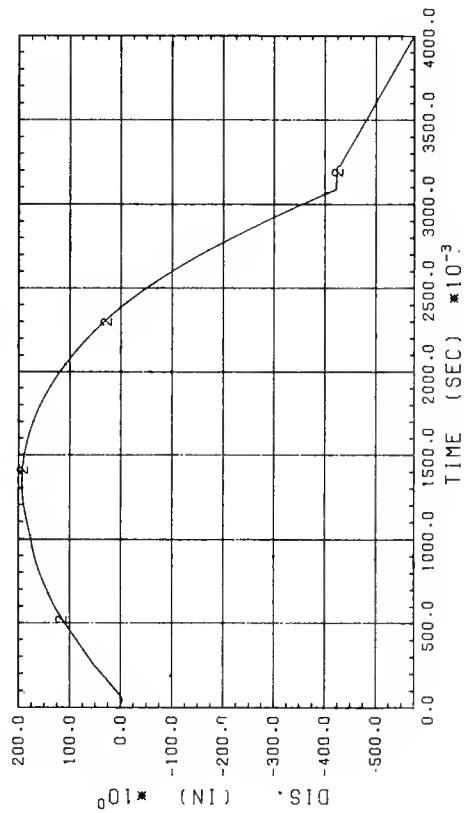
Mail completed form to:
AGBARIAN ASSOCIATES
250 N. Nash St.
El Segundo, CA 90245
Telephone (213) 640-0576

Name T.F. STUBBS Organization P.I. Date 1/15/77
Address 2700 MCGEE ST. City SAN LEANDRO State CA. Zip Code 94577

FIGURE 2-12 PHYSICS INTERNATIONAL PROCESSING REQUEST

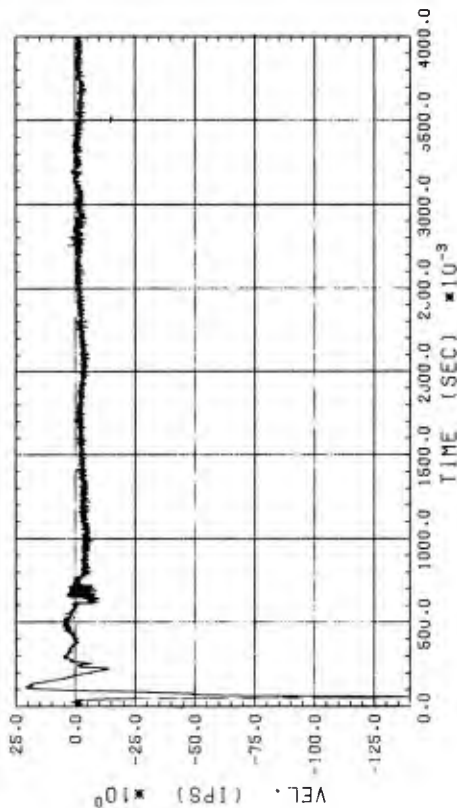


(a) Velocity



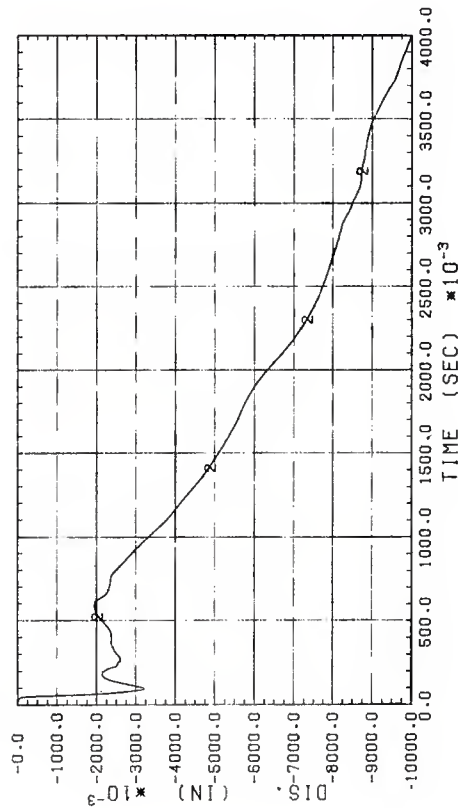
(b) Displacement

FIGURE 2-13. PRELIMINARY OUTPUT FOR FILE 3437



(a) Velocity

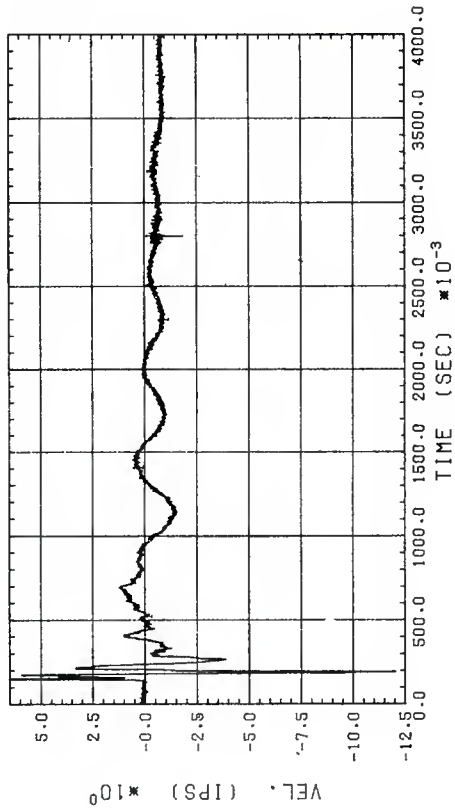
CURVE 1 PAGE 1
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 1.5001E+03 -1.4018E+02 2.0842E+01
 0.0000E+00 -1.4018E+02 2.0842E+01
 70-S-UV DIAL PACK
 TFILLP 0.0000E+00 8.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00
 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 4933 3431



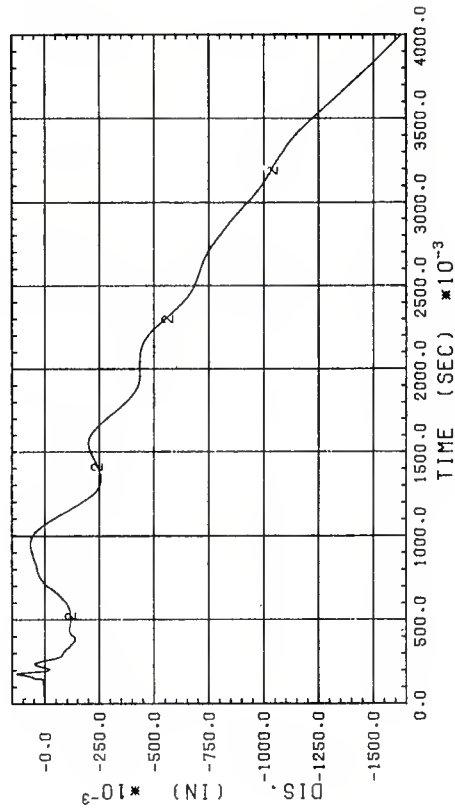
(b) Displacement

CURVE 2 PAGE 1
 44FEVV005R215R270 0 LI 270 S-UV WES
 1.5001E+03 -9.9934E+00 8.9319E-05
 0.0000E+00 -9.9934E+00 8.9319E-05
 70-S-UV DIAL PACK
 TFILLP 0.0000E+00 8.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00
 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 4923 3431
 PINT 0.0000E+00 4934 3431

FIGURE 2-14. PRELIMINARY OUTPUT FOR FILE 3431



(a) Velocity



(b) Displacement

CURVE 1. PAGE 3
44FEVV00SR21SR645 V L 645-S-UV WES
1.5001E+03 -1.2061E+01 6.4898E+00
0.0000E+00 3.9992E+00 -1.2061E+01 6.4898E+00
45-S-UV DIAL PACK
TFILLP 0.0000E+00 8.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 3445
4937 3445

CURVE 2 PAGE 3
44FEVV00SR21SR645 0 L1 645-S-UV WES
1.5001E+03 -1.6278E+00 1.2825E-01
0.0000E+00 3.9992E+00 -1.6278E+00 1.2825E-01
45-S-UV DIAL PACK
TFILLP 0.0000E+00 8.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 3445
PINT 0.0000E+00 4927 3445
4938 3445

Based on the results of the information in Figures 2-13 through 2-15, it was elected not to detrend File 3437. File 3431 was detrended by removing the mean value of the preground shock signal from the entire record. File 3445 was detrended with a linear-least-squares correction applied to the entire record.

The rationale of the foregoing was based on the fact that File 3437 was a record so near to ground zero that it was in the region of large permanent deformation, and a detrend procedure could not be justified without an understanding of the physics of the phenomenon. Since a detailed analysis of phenomenology was beyond the scope of the present work, the record was accepted as it was recorded.

The measurement on File 3431 was sufficiently close to the detonation point that permanent displacement had occurred. Thus, only the detectable offset error was removed from the data. Conversely, File 3445 represented a measurement sufficiently removed from ground zero to preclude permanent displacement and the entire record was detrended, thus returning its displacement to zero in late time. All detrends were performed with the DETN option.

None of the discussion above should be construed as a final recommendation for detrending these data; rather, it should be viewed as one of perhaps many rational procedures that could be applied.

The air-blast measurement (File 4290) had its time base increased by the cube root scaling law so that the 100-ton MIDDLE GUST data could be compared directly to the 500-ton DIAL PACK data. Thus, the time base of File 4290 was increased (with the PTIMMU option) by the factor $(W_{DP}/W_{MG})^{1/3} = (5)^{1/3} \approx 1.708$.

Subsequent to the filtering and detrending, FFTs of the velocity and air-blast records were calculated using the FOUR option. The record lengths used were 3000 points or two seconds. A cosine bell taper was applied to the last 10% of the data (see Ref. 4 for details of FFT operations). The real and imaginary components of the FFT in FOUR option were converted to amplitude and phase in the CPOL option.

2.2.4 OUTPUT

The plotted output for the three velocity measurements are presented in Figures 2-16 through 2-18, and for the pressure measurement in Figure 2-19. They show the fully processed records and their integrations (for the velocity measurements), together with the FFT amplitudes.

2.2.5 REQUESTOR'S COMMENTS

The data in Figures 2-13 through 2-19 were presented to the requestor together with printed output too voluminous for inclusion here. The requestor indicated that he had intended to have the FFT amplitudes presented in logarithmic coordinates and would request such scales in the future.

2.2.6 CONCLUSIONS

The work performed for this Archive user required the most extensive series of operations in data processing. The reader is encouraged to study the results presented in Section 2.2.4, together with the processing discussions presented in Section 2.2.3, prior to performing similar operations.

2.3 FIRST REQUEST FROM THE BOEING AEROSPACE COMPANY

A standard request was received from the Boeing Aerospace Company for the processing of air-blast and structure velocity measurements to support the MX program. The processing requests consisted of filtering, detrending, Fourier transformation, and the production of shock spectra.

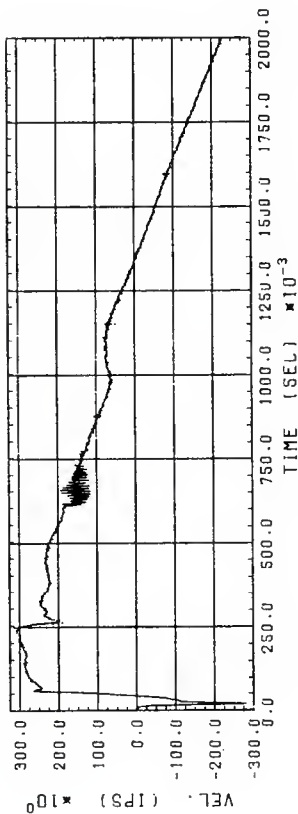
2.3.1 DATA CONSIDERED

The data in the study included the following files:

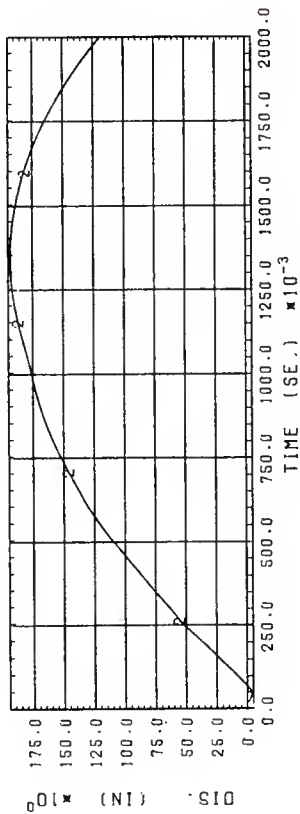
MIXED COMPANY

4325	2486
4326	2558
4725	2549
4728	2463

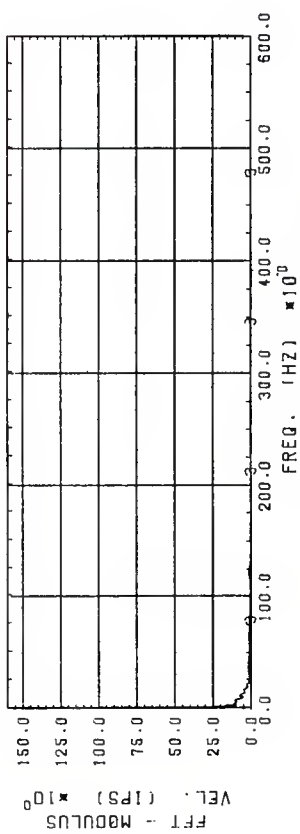
The reader should consult Reference 4 for the identification of these data.



(a) Velocity



(b) Displacement

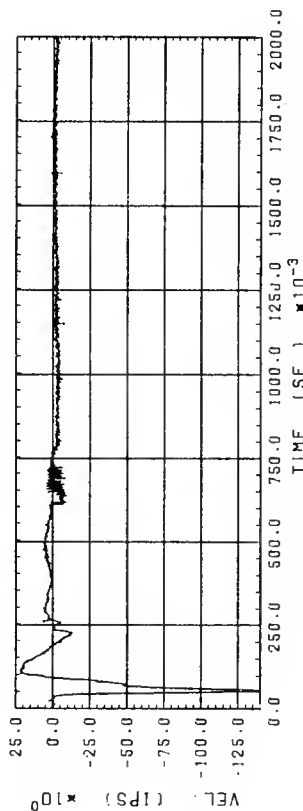


(c) FFT Amplitude of (a)

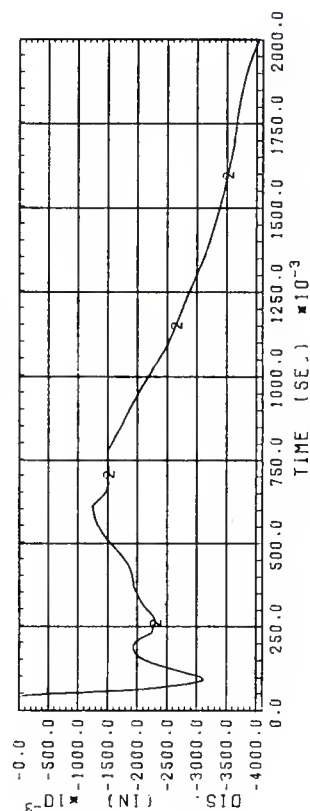
CURVE 1 PAGE 3
44FEVV005A21SR083 V L 83-S-UV WES
1.5001E+03
0.0000E+00 1.9999E+00 3.0875E+02
3-S-UV DIAL PACK 3.0875E+02
TFILLP 0.0000E+00 8.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00
0.0000E+00 0 4935 3437

CURVE 2 PAGE 3
44FEVV005A21SR083 0 LI 83-S-UV WES
1.5001E+03 1.9999E+00 1.9331E+02
0.0000E+00 1.9331E+02
3-S-UV DIAL PACK
TFILLP 0.0000E+00 8.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00
0.0000E+00 0 4935 3437
PINT 0.0000E+00 0 4935 3437

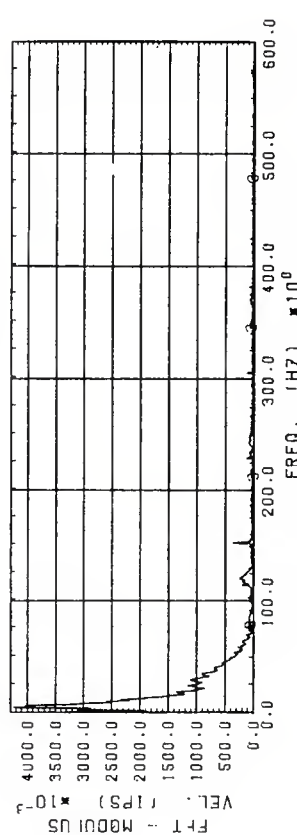
CURVE 3 PAGE 3
44FEVV005A21SR083 FV LAF 83-S-UV WES
1.9999E+00 5.9952E+02 1.5835E+02
0.0000E+00 1.5835E+02
3-S-UV DIAL PACK
TFILLP 0.0000E+00 8.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00
0.0000E+00 4935 4935 3437
F8UR 3.0000E+03 4.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00
0.0000E+00 4935 4935 3437
CP8L 0.0000E+00 4935 4935 3437



(a) Velocity



(b) Displacement



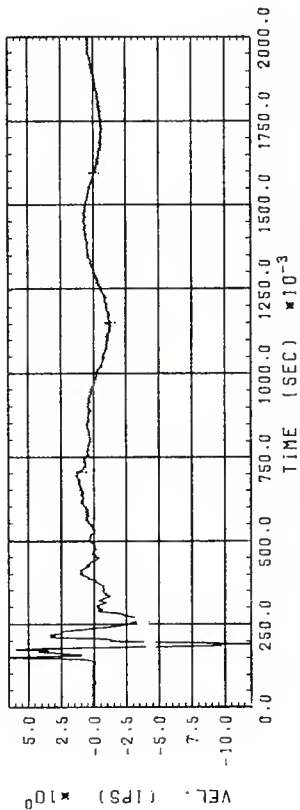
(c) FFT Amplitude of (a)

CURVE 1 PAGE 1
 44FEV005R21SR270 V LT 270-S-UV WES
 1.5001E+03 1.9999E+00 -1.3903E+02 2.1991E+01
 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 -1.3903E+02 2.1991E+01
 70-S-UV DIAL PACK
 TF.LLP 0.0000E+00 8.0000E+00 0.0000E+02 0.0000E+00
 DETN 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+01 0.0000E+00
 4933 4941 4933 3431

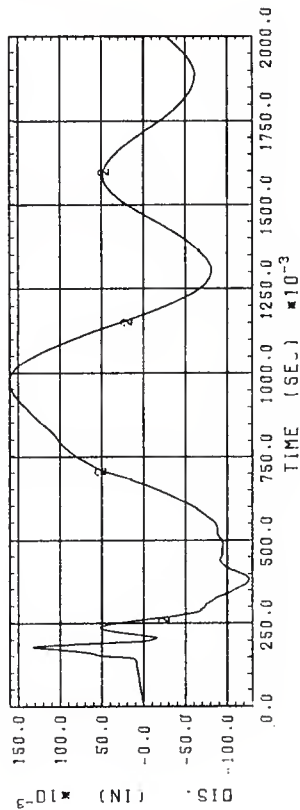
CURVE 2 PAGE 1
 44FEV005R21SR270 0 LTI 270-S-UV WES
 1.5001E+03 1.9999E+00 -4.0400E+00 3.2960E-03
 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 -4.0400E+00 3.2960E-03
 70-S-UV DIAL PACK
 TF.LLP 0.0000E+00 8.0000E+00 0.0000E+02 0.0000E+00
 DETN 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+01 0.0000E+00
 4933 4933 4933 3431
 PINT 0.0000E+00 0 0 4933 3431

CURVE 3 PAGE 1
 44FEV005R21SR270 FV LTAF 270-S-UV WES
 1.9999E+00 5.9952E+02 6.5058E-04 4.2319E+00
 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 6.5058E-04 4.2319E+00
 70-S-UV DIAL PACK
 TF.LLP 0.0000E+00 8.0000E+00 0.0000E+02 0.0000E+00
 DETN 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+01 0.0000E+00
 4933 4942 4933 3431
 F8UR 3.0000E+03 4.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00
 CP8L 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00
 4942 4942 4933 3431

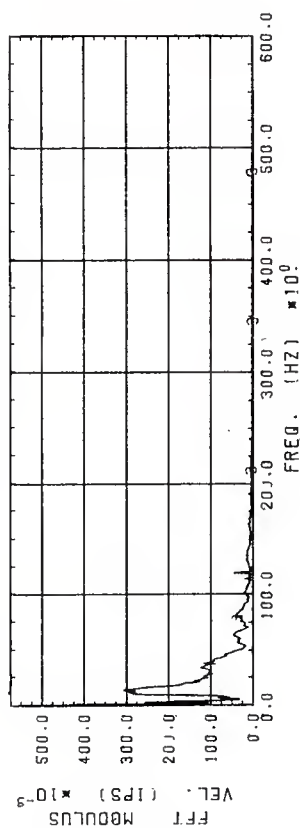
FIGURE 2-17. FINAL OUTPUT FOR FILE 3431



(a) Velocity



(b) Displacement



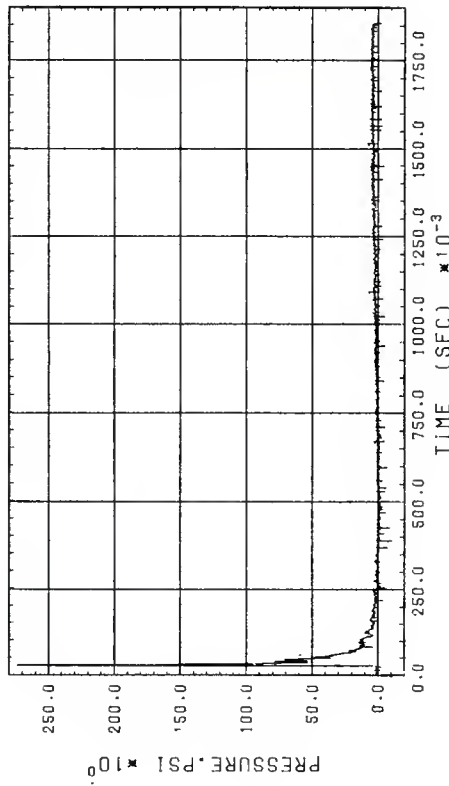
(c) FFT Amplitude of (a)

CURVE 1 PAGE 2
44FEVV00SR21SR645 V LT 645-S-UV MES
J.5001E+03 -1.2022E+01 6.5207E+00
0.0000E+00 -1.2022E+01 6.5207E+00
45-S-UV DIAL PACK
TFLLP 0.0000E+00 8.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00
DETIN 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00
4937 4937 4937 4937
4943 4943 4943 4943
3445 3445 3445 3445

CURVE 2 PAGE 2
44FEVV00SR21SR645 D LTI 645-S-UV MES
1.5001E+03 -1.2604E-01 1.6011E-01
0.0000E+00 1.9999E+00 1.6011E-01
45-S-UV DIAL PACK
TFLLP 0.0000E+00 8.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00
DETIN 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00
4937 4937 4937 4937
4943 4943 4943 4943
3445 3445 3445 3445

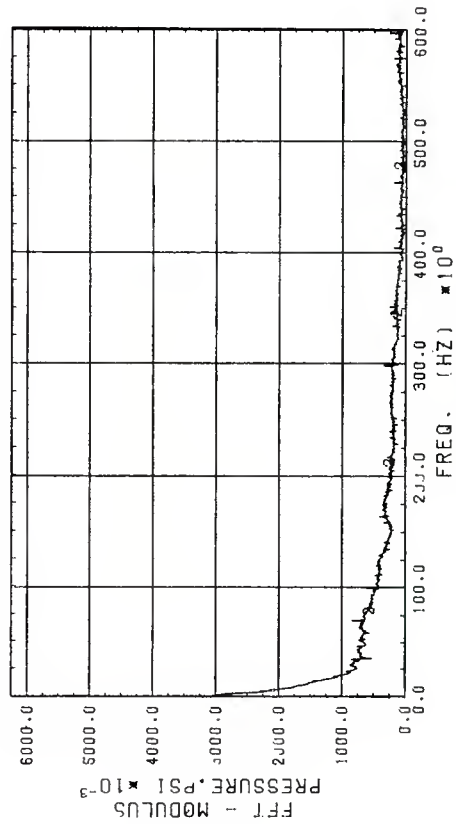
CURVE 3 PAGE 2
44FEVV00SR21SR645 FV LTAF 645-S-UV MES
1.9998E+00 5.9952E+02 5.6200E-01
0.0000E+00 5.9952E+02 5.6200E-01
45-S-UV DIAL PACK
TFLLP 0.0000E+00 8.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00
DETIN 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00
4937 4937 4937 4937
4943 4943 4943 4943
3445 3445 3445 3445

FIGURE 2-18. FINAL OUTPUT FOR FILE 3445



(a) Airblast

CURVE 1 PAGE 1
 048EPV000A330R160 P L0 RZ SHIFTED DEV-F
 1.5407E+03 3237359E+02
 0.0000E+00 1.8582E+00 -1.0553E+01 2.7359E+02
 E-L21-000-330-160-BP-V
 TFILLP 0.0000E+00 1.9000E+01 0.0000E+03 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00
 PTIMMU 0.0000E+00 0 4909 4290
 PTIMMU 1.7080E+00 0 4909 4290



(b) FFT Amplitude of (a)

CURVE 2 PAGE 1
 048EPV000A330R160 FP L0RF RZ SHIFTED DEV-F
 1.9471E+00 5.9986E+02 8.3405E-03 383224 E+00
 0.0000E+00 1.8582E+00 8.3405E-03 6.2245E+00
 E-L21-000-330-160-BP-V
 TFILLP 0.0000E+00 1.9000E+01 0.0000E+03 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00
 PTIMMU 0.0000E+00 0 4909 4290
 PTIMMU 1.7080E+00 0 4909 4290
 F0UR 3.0000E+03 4.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00
 CPBL 0.0000E+00 0 4909 4290

2.3.2 PROCESSING INSTRUCTIONS

The processing instructions as received in the Job Request Form are shown in Figure 2-20. Due to program constraints, not all of the data requested to be processed could be included and only those listed in Section 2.3.1 were considered.

The instructions for processing the data are very complete. BAC foresaw the need to detrend and requested plots, the generation of Fourier spectra, and in some cases, the production of shock spectra.

2.3.3 PROCESSING SETUP, ASSUMPTIONS, AND OUTPUT

As is the usual practice, all raw records were integrated to establish the characteristics of baseline errors in the data. Prior to plotting the original data and performing the integrations, they were filtered to 2000 Hz and decimated to a sampling rate of 5000 sps using the TFILLP option. A standard 6-pole Butterworth, low-pass tangent filter was used with no preload. The results, shown in Figures 2-21 and 2-22 for a selection of records,* represent typical measurement characteristics encountered in the study.

Based on the data presented in Figures 2-21 and 2-22 and in Appendix B, certain standard detrending procedures were implemented. Thus, in Figures 2-23 and 2-24, each record was detrended via the DETN option by fitting a sloped line to a section of the back of each record, extending the line into the early-time regime, and subtracting the line from the record.

In addition, the preshock arrival noise was removed by replacing the data with zeros (PSTC). For example, in Figure 2-23, the printed output associated with DETN indicates a line fitted to the data from the time 0.4 sec for 3000 data points (i.e., to a time of 1 sec), which was subsequently subtracted from the entire record. The PSTC option indicates that data were replaced by zeros beginning at time zero and extending to 0.066 sec.

*Note: Due to the volume of data involved, records in their various processed forms are presented in Appendix B.



JOB REQUEST FORM

Page 1 of 1

PART 1--DATA TO BE RETRIEVED

(Specify Absolute File Numbers.)

MIXED COMPANY

4325	4730	2549	4705
4326	4698	2463	4707
4725	4699	2628	4775
4728	4746	2466	4777
2486	2595	4780	
2558	2640	4782	

PART 2--PROCESSES TO BE PERFORMED

(Specify Processing Options. If possible, include Code Words, Parameter Values, and time and frequency limits.)

Provide: (a) Record drift and offset correction
(b) Fast Fourier Transform
(c) Shock spectrum

PART 3--FORM OF THE OUTPUT

(Indicate plot, print, tape or punch output. If plots are requested, specify coordinate system.)

Plots: Velocity versus time
Pressure versus time

PART 4--HOW THE PROCESSED DATA WILL BE APPLIED

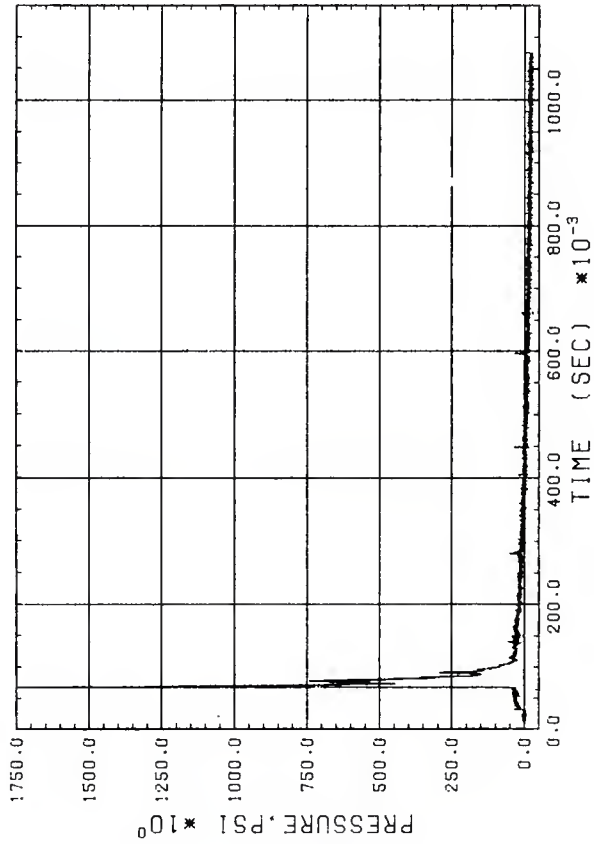
(Explain why you have requested the processing above and how you intend to use the results.)

These data will assist in determining the response of the MX Closure to air blast.

Mail completed form to:
AGBARIAN ASSOCIATES
250 N. Nash St.
El Segundo, CA 90245
Telephone (213) 640-0576

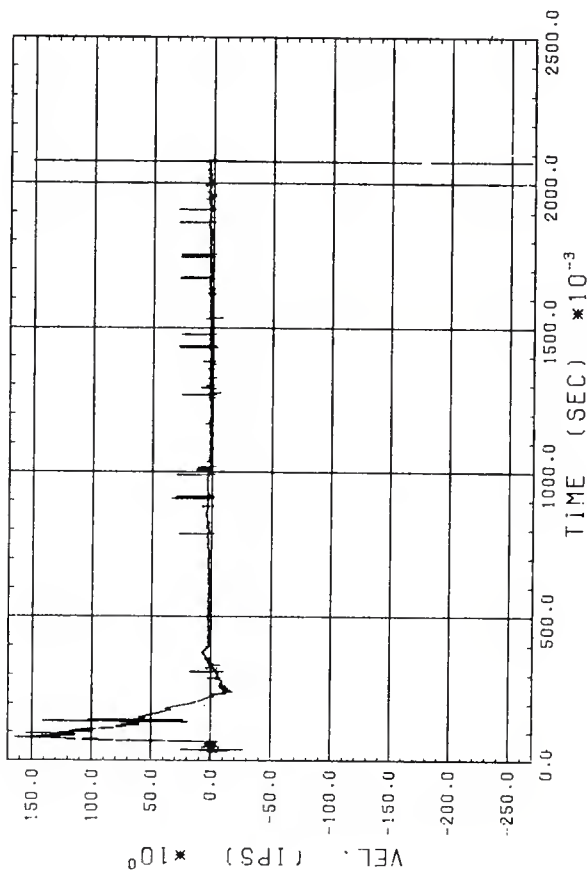
Name W. D. Budworth Organization Boeing Aerospace Co. Date 3-1-77
Address P.O. Box 3999 City Seattle State WA Zip Code 98124
Street Mail Stop 44-16

FIGURE 2-20. THE BOEING AEROSPACE COMPANY PROCESSING REQUESTS



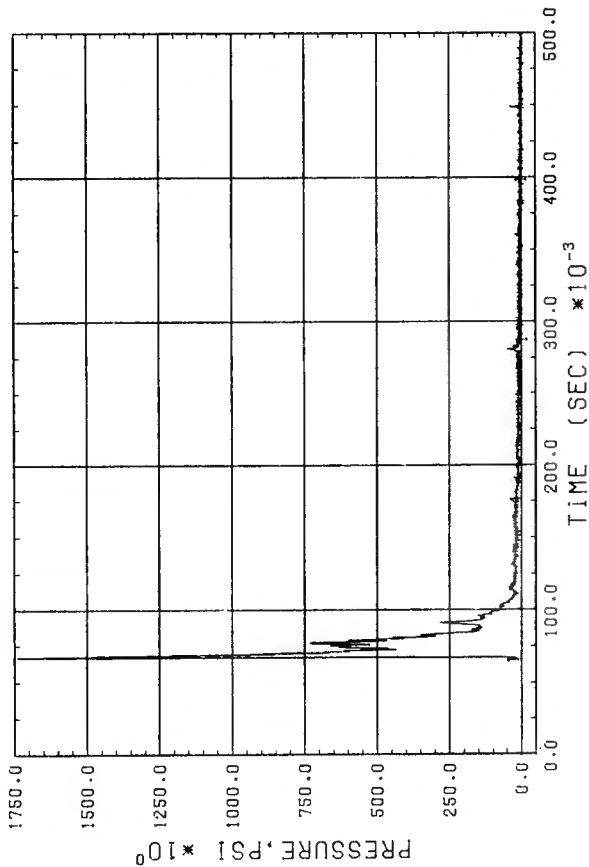
CURVE 1 PAGE 3
 068EPH-.SN6.0W3.7 I P L 342 RZ 18.32 PFWL
 S.0000E+03 -3.2478E+01 1.7509E+03
 0.0000E+00 1.1116E+00 -3.2478E+01 1.7509E+03
 M-E-ABS3-(-0.5)-6.0-3.75-BP-H R17SR300 FROM GZ
 TFILLP 0.0000E+00 1.0000E+01 2.0000E+03 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00
 0.0000E+00 4948 4325 4325

FIGURE 2-21. FILE 4325 FILTERED, TFILLP, TO 2000 HZ AND DECIMATED TO 5000 SAMPLES/SECOND



CURVE 1 PAGE 7
 06SEVHOON1.SW1.S i V L 097 RZ 29.4 AFWL
 S.0000E+03 -2.6705E+02 1.6434E+02
 0.0000E+00 2.5004E+00 -2.6705E+02 1.6434E+02
 M-E-RBS3-0-1.5-1.5-V-H A175R300 FROM GZ
 TFILLP 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+03 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00
 0.0000E+00 4953 2486 2486

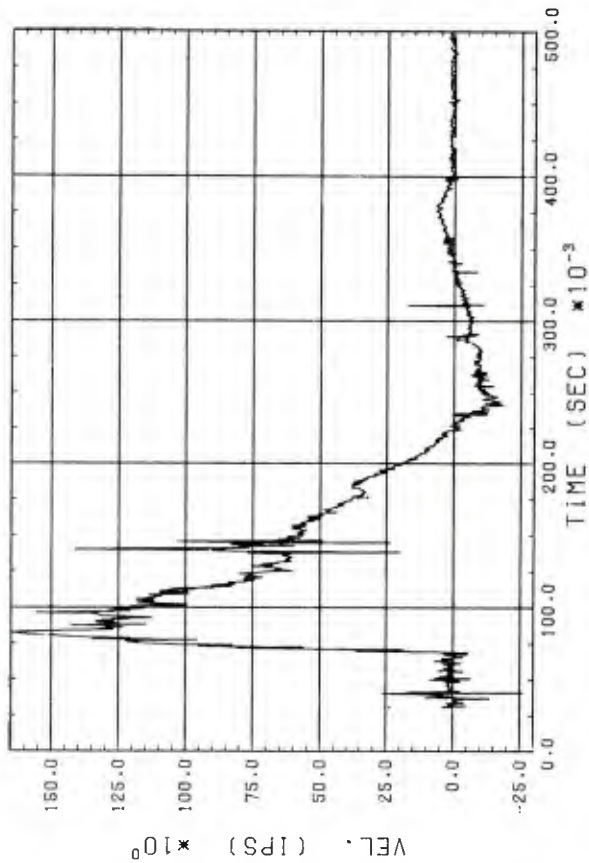
FIGURE 2-22. FILE 2486 FILTERED, TFILLP, TO 2000 HZ



CURVE 1 PAGE 16
 068EPH-.5N6.0M3.7 I P LIS 342 RZ 18.32 AFWL
 5.0000E+03
 0.0000E+00 -1.2194E+01 1.7403E+03
 M-E-RBS3-(-0.5)-6.0-3.75-BP-H R17SR300 FROM GZ 1.7403E+03
 TFILLP 0.0000E+00 1.0000E+01 2.0000E-03 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00
 0.0000E+00 4959 4948 4325
 DETN 1.0000E+00 4.0000E-01 3.0000E+03 4959 4948 4325
 PSTC 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 6.6000E-02 4959 4948 4325

NOTE: DETN, WITH A LINEAR LEAST SQUARES FIT TO DATA FROM TIME BETWEEN
 0.4 AND 1.0 SECONDS AND LINE EXTENDED BACK INTO AND REMOVED
 FROM TIME 0 TO 0.5 SECONDS. PRESOCK ARRIVAL NOISE HAS BEEN
 REMOVED FROM RECORD, PSTC

FIGURE 2-23. FILE 4325 DETRENDED



CURVE 1 PAGE 7
 06SEVH000N1.5M1.5 I V LTS 097 RZ 29.4 AFWL
 5.0000E+03 -2.6266E+01 1.6510E+02
 0.0000E+00 5.0000E-01 -2.6266E+01 1.6510E+02
 M-E-RBS3-0-1.5-1.5-V-H R175R300 FROM GZ
 TFILLP 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 2.0000E+03 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00
 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 4956 4953 2486
 DETN 1.0000E+00 6.0000E-01 2.0000E+03 4956 4953 2486
 PSTC 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 3.1000E-02 4956 4953 2486

NOTE: DETN, WITH A LINEAR LEAST SQUARES FIT TO DATA FROM TIME BETWEEN
 0.6 AND 1.0 SECONDS AND LINE EXTENDED BACK INTO AND REMOVED
 FROM TIME 0 TO 0.5 SECONDS. PRESOCK ARRIVAL NOISE HAS BEEN
 REMOVED FROM RECORD, PSTC

FIGURE 2-24. FILTERED FILE 2486 DETRENDED

Figures 2-25 and 2-26 present integrations of the records shown in Figures 2-21 through 2-24 to indicate the effect of detrending on the data.

Figures 2-27 and 2-28 show the fast Fourier amplitudes of the records presented in Figures 2-23 and 2-24. The transform was calculated (FOUR) for a record length of 2500 points (0.5 sec), with a cosine taper applied to the end of the records. As before, the real and imaginary components produced by FOUR were converted to amplitude and phase via CPOL. Only the amplitudes are presented.

Finally, shock spectra were computed for motion records and an example is presented in Figure 2-29. This figure shows a different format of plotted output that is used when it is desirable to control the size of the plotted frame. This figure size matches the format of standardized tripartite shock spectra grids. The shock spectra are calculated using the SHOXVE option in which 40 logarithmically equally spaced frequency intervals were computed for the forced era of each record and with no damping.

2.3.4 REQUESTOR'S COMMENTS

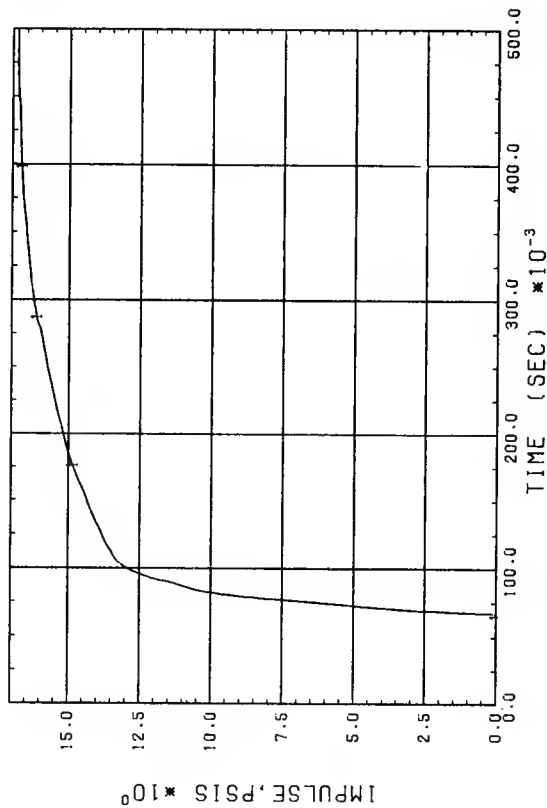
At the writing of this document no comments concerning the processed data were received.

2.3.5 CONCLUSIONS

The work discussed for the Boeing Aerospace Company closely parallels the work performed for Physics International and R&D Associates. Somewhat different plotting formats have been utilized to satisfy the presumed needs of the user.

2.4 SECOND REQUEST FROM THE BOEING AEROSPACE COMPANY

A second Job Request Form was received from the Boeing Aerospace Company for the processing of air-blast and particle acceleration and velocity measurements to be performed in connection with the Deep Basing program. The requested processing involved detrending, Fourier transformation, integration, and the generation of shock spectra.



CURVE 1 PAGE 17
 068EPH-.5N6.0K3.7 I LTSL 342 RZ 18.32 AFWL
 5.0000E+03 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 1.6826E+01
 0.0000E+00 5.0000E-01 0.0000E+00 1.6826E+01
 M-E-RBS3-(-0.5)-6.0-3.75-8P-H R17SR300 FROM GZ
 TFILLP 0.0000E+00 1.0000E+01 2.0000E+03 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00
 0.0000E+00 4.0000E-01 3.0000E+03 4948 4325
 DETN 1.0000E+00 0.0000E-01 0.0000E+00 4948 4325
 PSTC 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 6.6000E-02 4948 4325
 PINT 0.0000E+00 0 0 4948 4325

FIGURE 2-25. CLEANED-UP FILE 4325 INTEGRATED, PINT, TO OBTAIN IMPULSE

PAGE 8

CURVE 1 PAGE 8
 06SEVH000N1.5M1.5 I D LTSL 097 RZ 29.4 RFWL
 5.0000E+03 -9.4256E-03 1.0030E-01
 0.0000E+00 -9.4256E-03 1.0030E-01
 M-E-RBS3-0-1.5-1.5-V-H A175R300 FROM GZ
 TFILLP 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 2.0000E-03 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00
 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 2.0000E-03 4953 2486
 1.0000E+00 6.0000E-01 2.0000E-03 4953 2486
 DETN 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 3.1000E-02 4953 2486
 PSTC 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0 4953 2486
 PINT 0.0000E+00 0 4953 2486

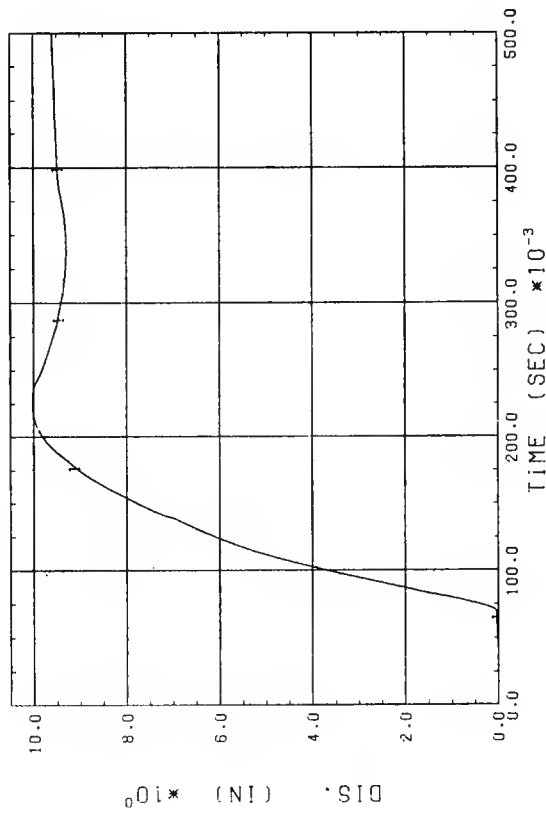
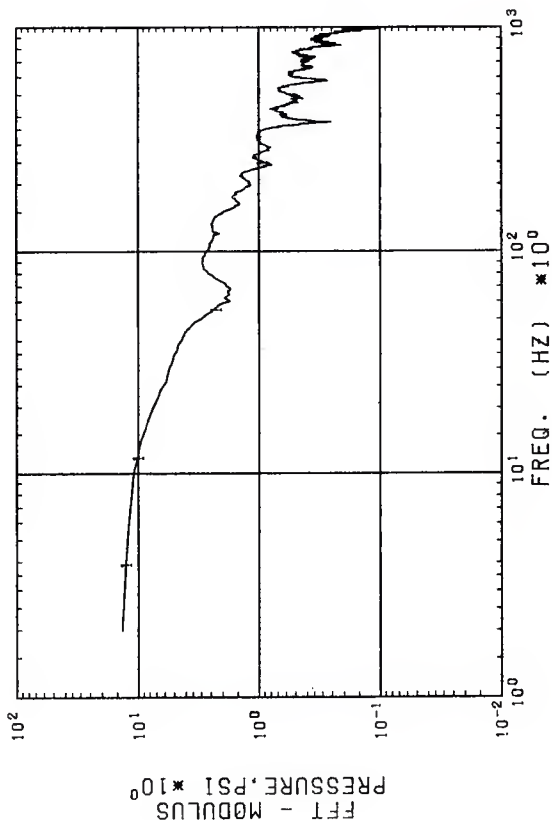
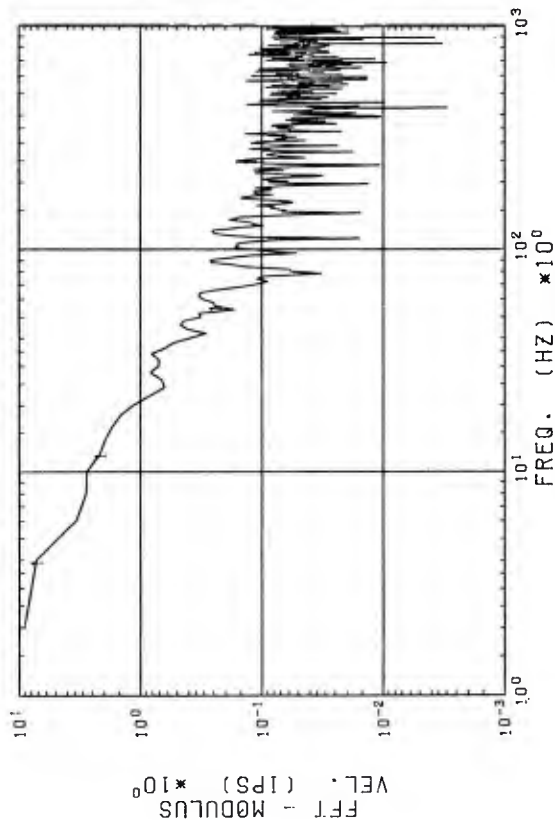


FIGURE 2-26. CLEANED-UP FILE 2486 INTEGRATED, PINT, TO OBTAIN DISPLACEMENT



CURVE 1 PAGE 18
 DBEHP--SN6.0M3.7 IFP LTRAF 342 RZ 18.32 RFHL
 5.0000E-01 1.3545E-01
 2.0000E+00 1.3545E+01
 M-E-RBS3-(-0.5)-6.0-3.75-BP-H A17SR300 FROM GZ
 TFILLP 0.0000E+00 1.0000E+01 2.0000E+03 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00
 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00
 DETN 1.0000E+00 4.0000E-01 3.0000E+03 0 4948 4325
 PSTC 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 6.6000E-02 0 4948 4325
 FOUR 2.5000E+03 4.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00
 CP0L 0.0000E+00 0 0 4948 4325

FIGURE 2-27. FOURIER TRANSFORM, FOUR AND CPOL, OF CLEANED UP FILE 4325 WITH REAR 10% OF RECORD COSINE TAPERED



CURVE 1 PAGE 9
 08SEVH00N1.5W1.5 IFV LTRAF 097 RZ 29.4 AFKL
 5.0000E-01 2.9352E-03 2.9352E-03 9.0479E+00
 2.0000E+00 1.0000E+03 2.9352E-03 9.0479E+00
 M-E-RBS3--0-1.5-1.5-V-H A175R300 FROM CZ
 TFILLP 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 2.0000E+03 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00
 DETN 1.0000E+00 6.0000E-01 2.0000E+03 4953 2486
 PSTC 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 3.1000E-02 4953 2486
 F4UR 2.5000E+03 4.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 4953 2486
 CP0L 0.0000E+00 0 4953 2486

FIGURE 2-28. FOURIER TRANSFORM, FOUR AND CPOL, OF CLEANED-UP FILE 2486 WITH REAR 10% OF RECORD COSINE TAPERED

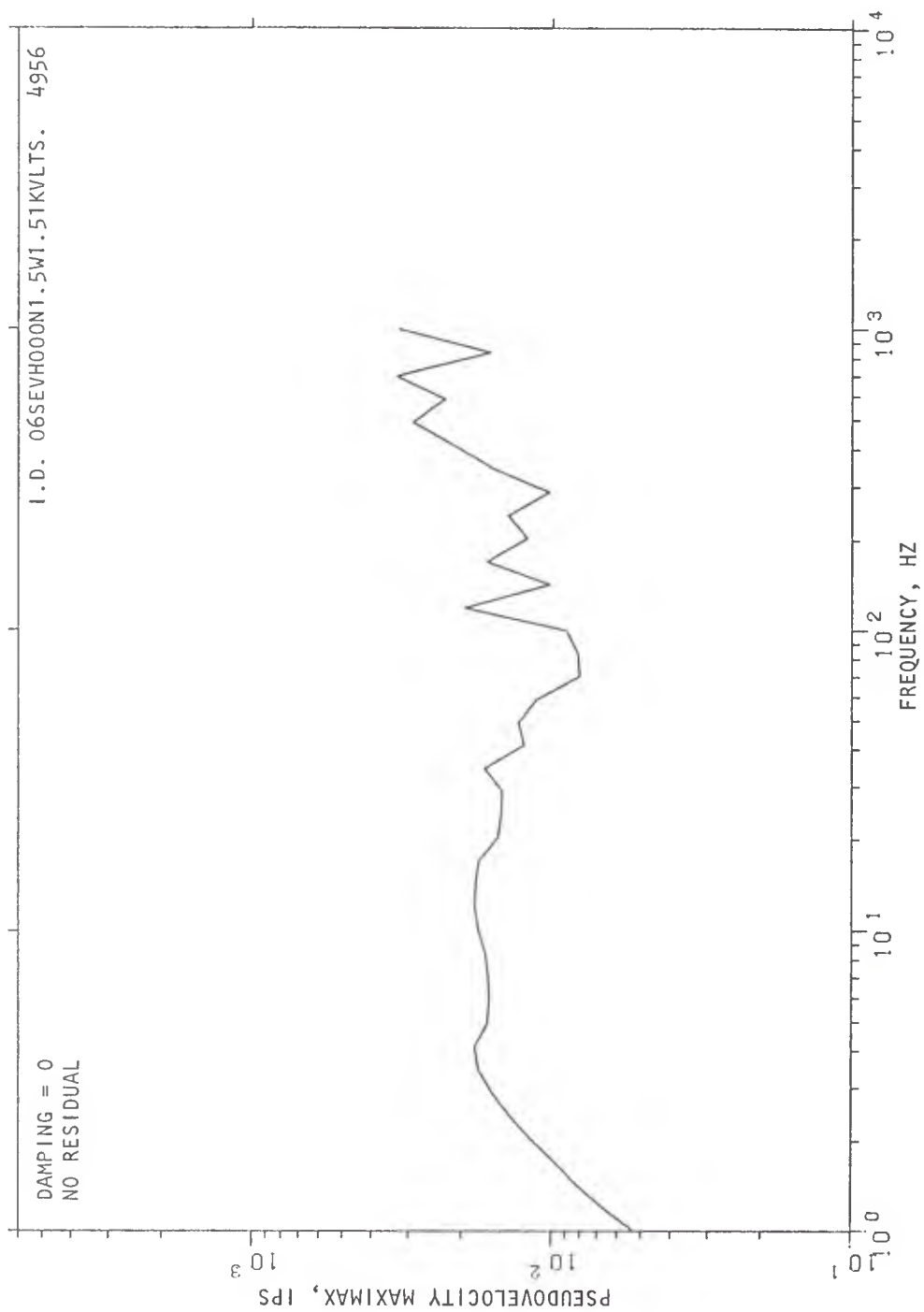


FIGURE 2-29. SHOCK SPECTRA, SHOXVE, OF CLEANED-UP FILE 2486 WITH NO DAMPING AND NO RESIDUAL

2.4.1 DATA CONSIDERED

The data in the study consisted of the following files:

<u>MINERAL ROCK</u>		
2923	2919	4476
2924	2920	4477
3061	3059	4478
3062	3060	4479

The reader should consult Reference 4 for the identification of these data.

2.4.2 PROCESSING INSTRUCTIONS

The processing instructions received on the Job Request Form are shown in Figure 2-30. Again, due to program restraints, not all of the data requested to be retrieved and processed could be included. The files that were processed are listed in Section 2.4.1.

As with the first Boeing request, the instructions for processing were quite detailed in that the need for detrending was foreseen along with provisions being made for plots and integrations, the calculation of Fourier transformations, and the generation of shock spectra.

2.4.3 PROCESSING SETUP, ASSUMPTIONS, AND OUTPUT

Prior to performing the requested detrend of the data, the original records and their integrals, excluding air-blast measurements, were plotted. These plotted data are not part of the requested output, but a representative sample is shown in Figures 2-31 through 2-33 for instructive purposes.* Before plotting the original data and generating the integrations, the records were lowpass filtered (TFILLP) to 2500 Hz, the accelerations and velocities were decimated to a sampling rate of 6000 sps and the air-blasts were decimated to 5000 sps.

*Note: Due to the volume of data involved, the complete set of records in their various processed forms are presented in Appendix C.



JOB REQUEST FORM

Page 1 of 1

PART 1--DATA TO BE RETRIEVED

(Specify Absolute File Numbers.)

MINERAL ROCK: (absolute file no.)		MINE ORE: (gage no.)	
2921	3059	1-35.5AV20	1-73UV20
2922	3060	1-35.5AH20	1-73UH20
2910	4476	1-50.5AV20	1-98AV20
2911	4477	1-50.5AH20	1-98AH20
2923	4478		
2924	4479		
3061		Absolute file no.	
3062		Line 4	
2919		4480 4482 4490	4494 4487 4484
2920		4489 4485	4493 4481

PART 2--PROCESSES TO BE PERFORMED

(Specify Processing Options. If possible, Include Code Words, Parameter Values, and time and frequency limits.)

For all motions (i.e., acceleration, velocity, displacement) provide:

- (1) Offset and drift correction
- (2) Fast Fourier Transform
- (3) Integrated displacements
- (4) Shock spectra of accelerations

For air-blast provide:

- (1) Offset and drift correction

PART 3--FORM OF THE OUTPUT

(Indicate plot, print, tape or punch output. If plots are requested, specify coordinate system.)

Plots: Acceleration	} versus time
Velocity	
Displacement	
Pressure	

PART 4--HOW THE PROCESSED DATA WILL BE APPLIED

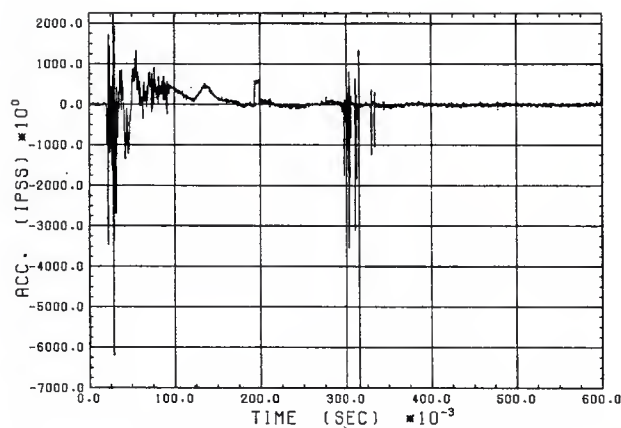
(Explain why you have requested the processing above and how you intend to use the results.)

These data will assist in the assessment of survivability of surface egress for deep-based facilities.

Mall completed form to:
AGBARIAN ASSOCIATES
250 N. Nash St.
El Segundo, CA 90245
Telephone (213) 640-0576

Name Heinz Leistner Organization Boeing Aerospace Co. Date 3-1-77
Address P.O. Box 3999 City Seattle State WA Zip Code 98124
Mail Stop 42-39
(206) 655-8585

FIGURE 2-30. THE BOEING AEROSPACE COMPANY PROCESSING REQUESTS

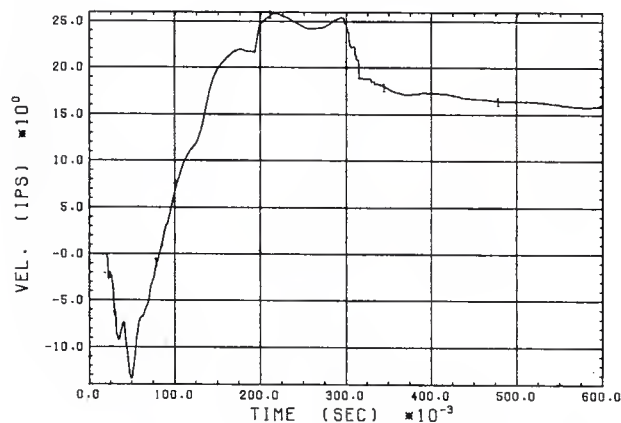


```

CURVE 1  PAGE 1
43FEAV010R100R250  A L          250-10-AV-E  WES
5.9995E+03          -7.0073E+03  2.2359E+03
0.0000E+00  5.9988E-01  -7.0073E+03  2.2359E+03
0-AV 5-3 MIN ROCK-EAST
TFILLP  0.0000E+00  4.0000E+00  2.5000E+03  0.0000E+00  6.0000E+00
        0.0000E+00          4962          2923          2923

```

(a) Raw file 2923 filtered, TFILLP, to 2500 Hz and decimated to 6000 samples/second

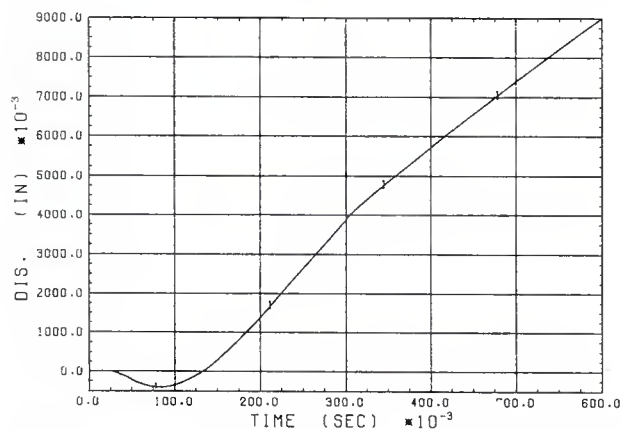


```

CURVE 1  PAGE 2
43FEAV010R100R250  V L1          250-10-AV-E  WES
5.9995E+03          -1.3446E+01  2.5853E+01
0.0000E+00  5.9988E-01  -1.3446E+01  2.5853E+01
0-AV 5-3 MIN ROCK-EAST
TFILLP  0.0000E+00  4.0000E+00  2.5000E+03  0.0000E+00  6.0000E+00
        0.0000E+00          0          2923          2923
PINT    0.0000E+00          0          2923          2923

```

(b) Filtered file 2923 integrated, PINT, to obtain velocity



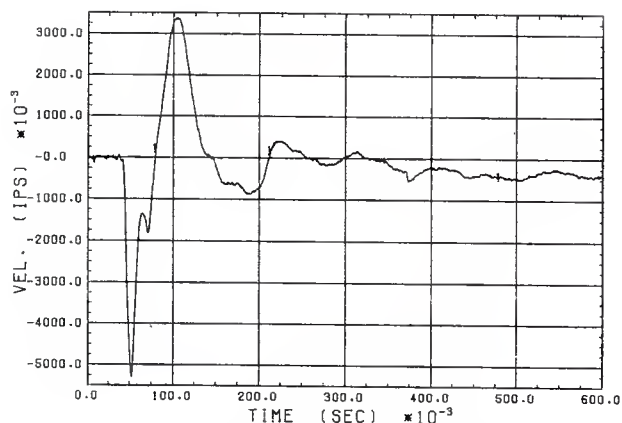
```

CURVE 1  PAGE 3
43FEAV010R100R250  D L11          250-10-AV-E  WES
5.9995E+03          -4.0490E-01  9.0046E+00
0.0000E+00  5.9988E-01  -4.0490E-01  9.0046E+00
0-AV 5-3 MIN ROCK-EAST
TFILLP  0.0000E+00  4.0000E+00  2.5000E+03  0.0000E+00  6.0000E+00
        0.0000E+00          0          2923          2923
PINT    0.0000E+00          0          2923          2923
PINT    0.0000E+00          0          2923          2923

```

(c) Filtered file 2923 double integrated, PINT and PINT, to obtain displacement

FIGURE 2-31. SAMPLE OF RAW ACCELERATION MEASUREMENT AND RESPECTIVE INTEGRALS

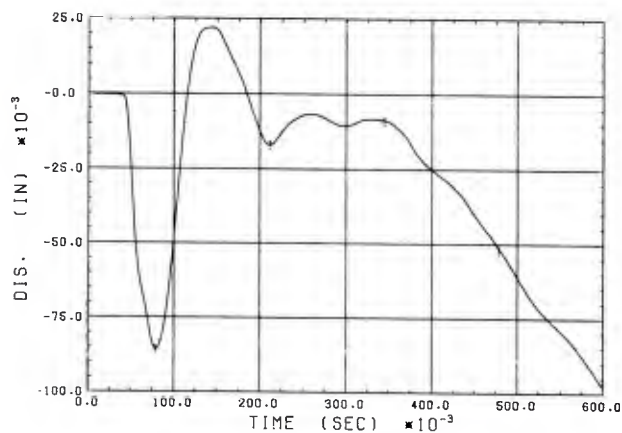


```

CURVE 1  PAGE 13
43FEVV010R!DOR250  V L          250-10-UV-E  WES
6.0002E+03          5.9981E-01  -5.3019E+00  3.3920E+00
0.0000E+00          0.0000E+00  -5.3019E+00  3.3920E+00
0-UV 13-3 MIN ROCK-EAST
TFILLP  0.0000E+00  2.0000E+00  2.5000E+03  0.0000E+00  6.0000E+00
          0.0000E+00          4966          3061          3061

```

(a) Raw file 3061 filtered, TFILLP, to 2500 Hz and decimated to 6000 samples/second



```

CURVE 1  PAGE 14
43FEVV010R!DOR250  D LI          250-10-UV-E  WES
6.0002E+03          5.9981E-01  -9.7916E-02  2.2015E-02
0.0000E+00          0.0000E+00  -9.7916E-02  2.2015E-02
0-UV 13-3 MIN ROCK-EAST
TFILLP  0.0000E+00  2.0000E+00  2.5000E+03  0.0000E+00  6.0000E+00
          0.0000E+00          0          3061          3061
PINT     0.0000E+00          0          3061          3061

```

(b) Filtered file 3061 integrated, PINT, to obtain displacement

FIGURE 2-32. SAMPLE OF RAW VELOCITY MEASUREMENT AND RESPECTIVE INTEGRAL

PAGE 1

CURVE 1 PAGE 1
 43BEP000A150R120 P L BRL
 5.0000E+03 -1.4730E+01 4.6669E+02
 -1.0000E-05 -1.4730E+01 4.6669E+02
 2-14.120.0
 TFILLP 0.0000E+00 2.0000E+01 2.5000E+03 0.0000E+00 6.0000E+00
 0.0000E+00 4970 4476

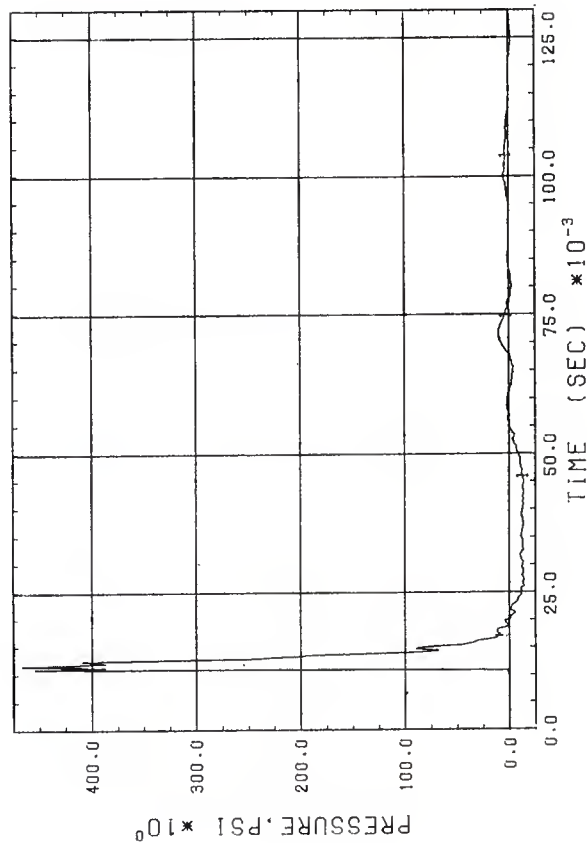


FIGURE 2-33. SAMPLE OF RAW AIR-BLAST MEASUREMENT (FILE 4476) FILTERED, TFILLP, TO 2500 HZ AND DECIMATED TO 5000 SAMPLES/SECOND

Review of the data presented in Figures 2-31 through 2-33 and in Appendix C leads to the conclusions that the acceleration measurements contained a trend in the form of constant offset, whereas the velocity and air-blast measurements contained relatively no trend in that portion of the record containing the signal. Therefore, each acceleration, as exemplified in Figure 2-34, was detrended (DETN) by fitting a line with no slope to the section of the record containing the signal, and subtracting the line from that section. For example, in Figure 2-34, the print associated with the DETN option indicates a line with no slope fitted to the entire segment from 0.025 to 0.190 sec, which was subsequently subtracted from the entire segment.

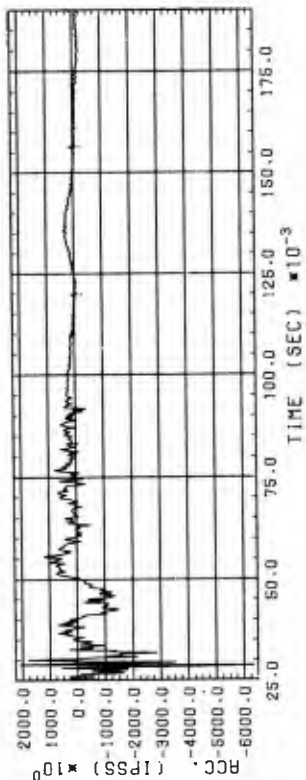
All the records were then integrated over the segment containing the signal, and the results for those data in Figures 2-31 through 2-33 are presented in Figures 2-34 through 2-36. Comparison of the integrations in Figures 2-31b and 2-31c with those in Figures 2-34b and 2-34c exemplify the effects of the detrend.

The Fourier transform amplitudes that were calculated from the data in Figures 2-34 through 2-36 are presented in Figures 2-37 through 2-39. The transform was calculated (FOUR) with a cosine taper applied to the end of the records. As before, the real and imaginary components produced by FOUR were converted to amplitude and phase via CPOL. Only the amplitudes are presented.

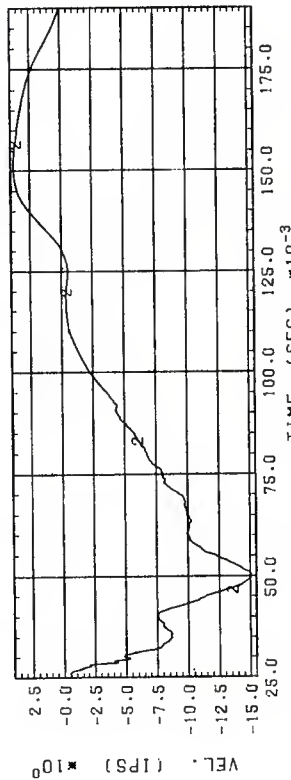
The shock spectra were computed for the motion measurements using the SHOXVE option, the results of which are presented in Figures 2-40 through 2-41. These figure sizes match the formats of standardized tripartite shock spectra grids. The shock spectra consist of values at 40 logarithmically equally spaced frequency intervals, computed for the forced phase of each record and with no damping.

2.4.4 REQUESTOR'S COMMENTS

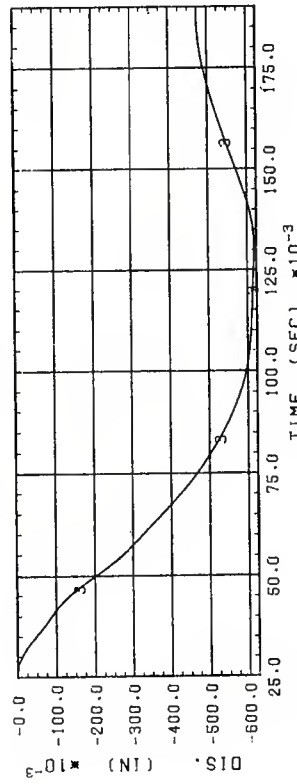
At the writing of this document, no comments concerning the processed data were received.



(a) Acceleration



(b) Integration of (a)



(c) Integration of (b)

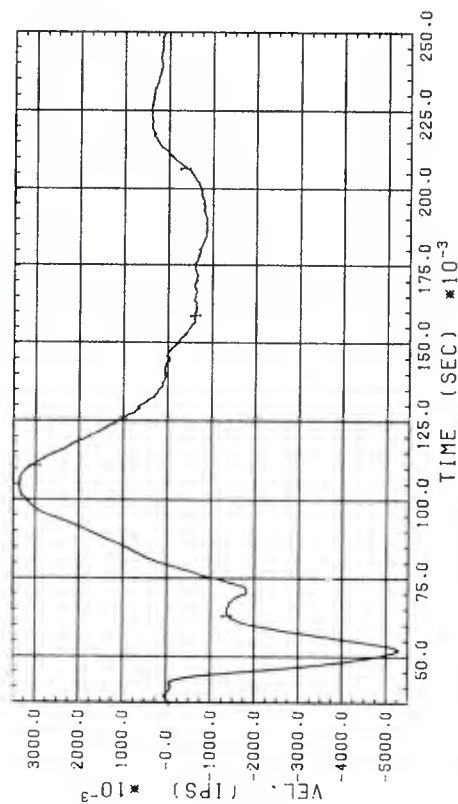
CURVE 1 PAGE 1
43FEAV010A100R250 A LTI 250-10-RV-E WES
5.9995E+03 -6.3496E+03 2.0921E+03
2.5002E-02 1.8985E-01 -6.3496E+03 2.0921E+03
0-RV 5-3 MIN ROCK-ERST 0.0000E+00 2.5000E+03 0.0000E+00 6.0000E+00
TFILLP 0.0000E+00 4.0000E+00 4974 4962 2923
DET N 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 4962 2923

CURVE 2 PAGE 1
43FEAV010A100R250 V LTI 250-10-RV-E WES
5.9995E+03 -1.5080E+01 3.7989E+00
2.5002E-02 1.8985E-01 -1.5080E+01 3.7989E+00
0-RV 5-3 MIN ROCK-ERST 0.0000E+00 2.5000E+03 0.0000E+00 6.0000E+00
TFILLP 0.0000E+00 4.0000E+00 4962 4962 2923
DET N 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 4962 2923
PINT 0.0000E+00 0 4962 2923

CURVE 3 PAGE 1
43FEAV010A100R250 0 LTI 250-10-RV-E WES
5.9995E+03 -6.1779E-01 -2.6074E-05
2.5002E-02 1.8985E-01 -6.1779E-01 -2.6074E-05
0-RV 5-3 MIN ROCK-ERST 0.0000E+00 2.5000E+03 0.0000E+00 6.0000E+00
TFILLP 0.0000E+00 4.0000E+00 4962 4962 2923
DET N 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 4962 2923
PINT 0.0000E+00 0 4962 2923
PINT 0.0000E+00 0 4962 2923

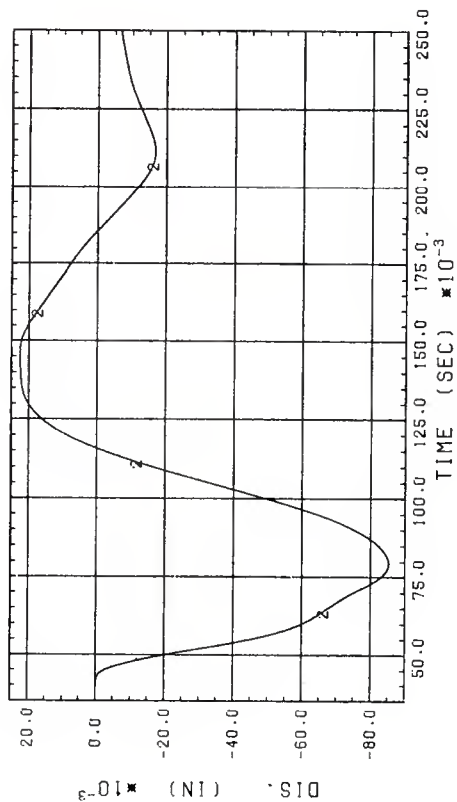
NOTE: DETN, WITH AN OFFSET LEAST SQUARES FIT TO DATA FROM TIME
BETWEEN 0.025 AND 0.190 SECONDS, INTEGRATED, PINT, TO OBTAIN
VELOCITY, AND DOUBLE INTEGRATED, PINT AND PINT, TO OBTAIN
DISPLACEMENT. PRESHOCK ARRIVAL NOISE HAS BEEN REMOVED.

FIGURE 2-34. FILTERED FILE 2923 DETRENDED



(a) Velocity

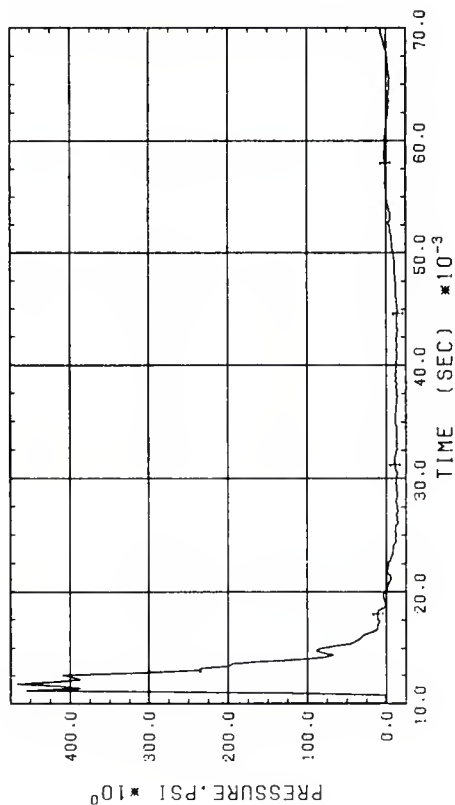
CURVE 1 PAGE 9
 43FEV010A100R250 V L 250-10-UV-E WES
 6.0002E+03 3.3920E+00
 3.5165E-02 2.4999E-01
 0-UV 13-3 MIN ROCK-EAST
 TFILLP 0.0000E+00 2.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 6.0000E+00
 0 4966 3061



(b) Integration of (a)

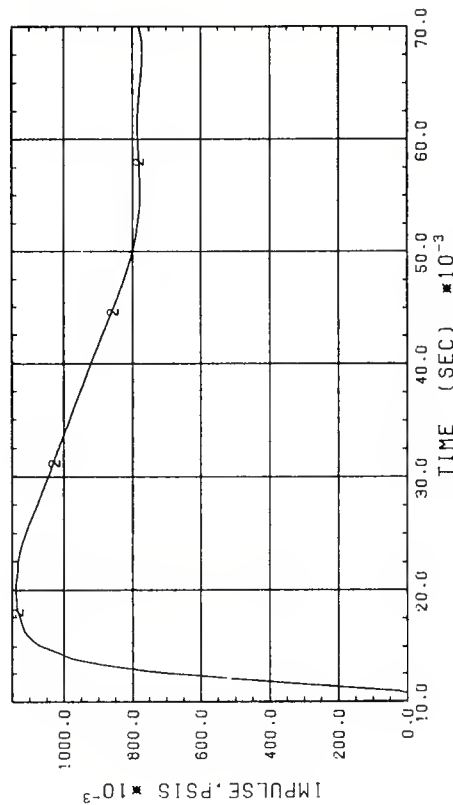
CURVE 2 PAGE 9
 43FEV010A100R250 D LI 250-10-UV-E WES
 6.0002E+03 2.2512E-02
 3.5165E-02 2.2512E-02
 0-UV 13-3 MIN ROCK-EAST
 TFILLP 0.0000E+00 2.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 6.0000E+00
 0 4966 3061
 PINT 0.0000E+00 0 4966 3061

FIGURE 2-35. FILTERED FILE 3061 WITH PRESOCK ARRIVAL NOISE REMOVED AND INTEGRATED TO OBTAIN DISPLACEMENT



(a) Air blast

CURVE 1 PAGE 17
 438EFS000A150R120 P L BRL
 5.0000E+03 -1.4730E+01 4.6669E+02
 1.0190E-02 6.9990E-02 4.6669E+02
 2-14.120.0
 TFILLP 0.0000E+00 2.0000E+01 0.0000E+03 0.0000E+00 6.0000E+00
 0.0000E+00 4970 4476

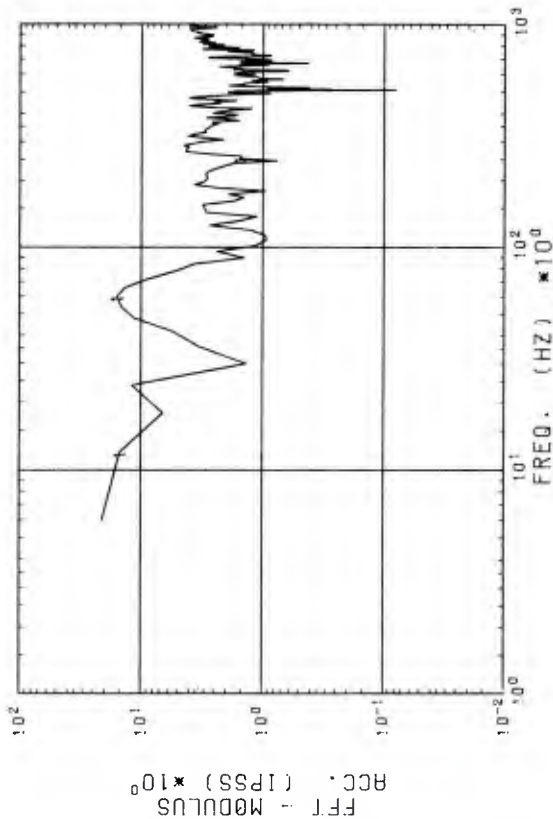


(b) Integration of (a)

CURVE 2 PAGE 17
 438EFS000A150R120 I L1 BRL
 5.0000E+03 2.5687E-04 1.1395E+00
 1.0190E-02 2.5687E-04 1.1395E+00
 2-14.120.0
 TFILLP 0.0000E+00 2.0000E+01 0.0000E+03 0.0000E+00 6.0000E+00
 0.0000E+00 4970 4476
 PINT 0.0000E+00 0

FIGURE 2-36. FILTERED FILE 4476 WITH PRESOCK ARRIVAL NOISE REMOVED AND INTEGRATED TO OBTAIN IMPULSE

PAGE 2



CURVE 1 PAGE 2
 43FEV010R100R250 FA LTRF 250-10-AV-E WES
 1.6668E-01 7.9766E-02 2.0730E+01
 5.9995E+00 7.9766E-02 2.0730E+01
 0-AV S-3 MIN ROCK-EAST
 TFILLP 0.0000E+00 4.0000E+00 2.5000E+03 0.0000E+00 6.0000E+00
 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 2923
 DETN 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 4962 2923
 FOUR 0.0000E+00 4.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 2923
 CP0L 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 4962 2923
 0 4962 2923

FIGURE 2-37. FOURIER TRANSFORM, FOUR AND CPOL, OF CLEANED-UP FILE 2923 WITH REAR 10% OF RECORD COSINE TAPERED

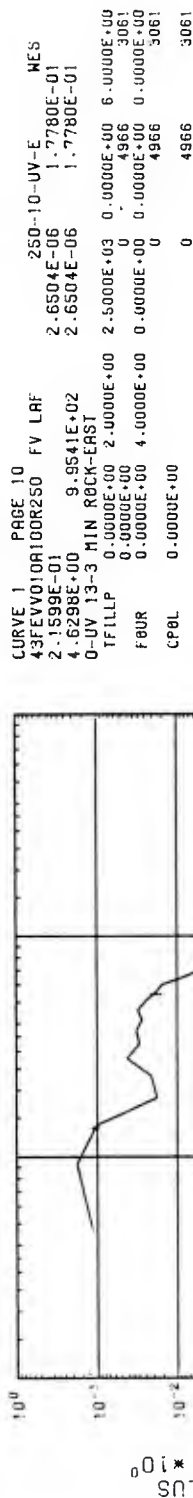
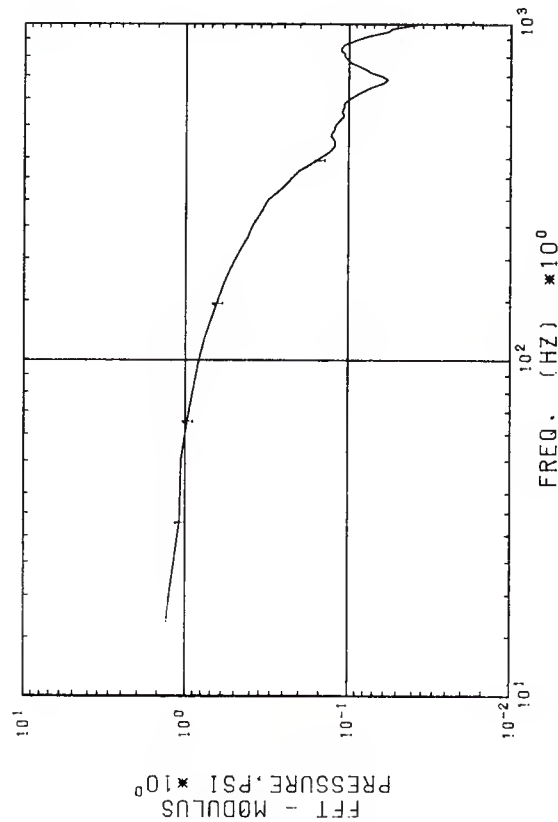


FIGURE 2-38. FOURIER TRANSFORM, FOUR AND CPOL, OF CLEANED-UP VELOCITY RECORD WITH REAR 10% OF RECORD COSINE TAPERED

PAGE 18



CURVE 1 PAGE 18
 438EPS000R150R120 FP LAF BRL
 6.0000E-02 1.3220E+00 1.3220E+00
 1.6667E+01 3.5899E-02 3.5899E-02
 2-14.120.0 1.0000E+03 2.5000E+01 0.0000E+00 6.0000E+00
 TFILLP 0.0000E+00 2.0000E+01 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 4476
 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 4476
 FOUR 0.0000E+00 4.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 4476
 CP0L 0.0000E+00 0 0 4970 4476

FIGURE 2-39. FOURIER TRANSFORM, FOUR AND CPOL, OF CLEANED-UP FILE 4476 WITH REAR 10% OF RECORD COSINE TAPERED

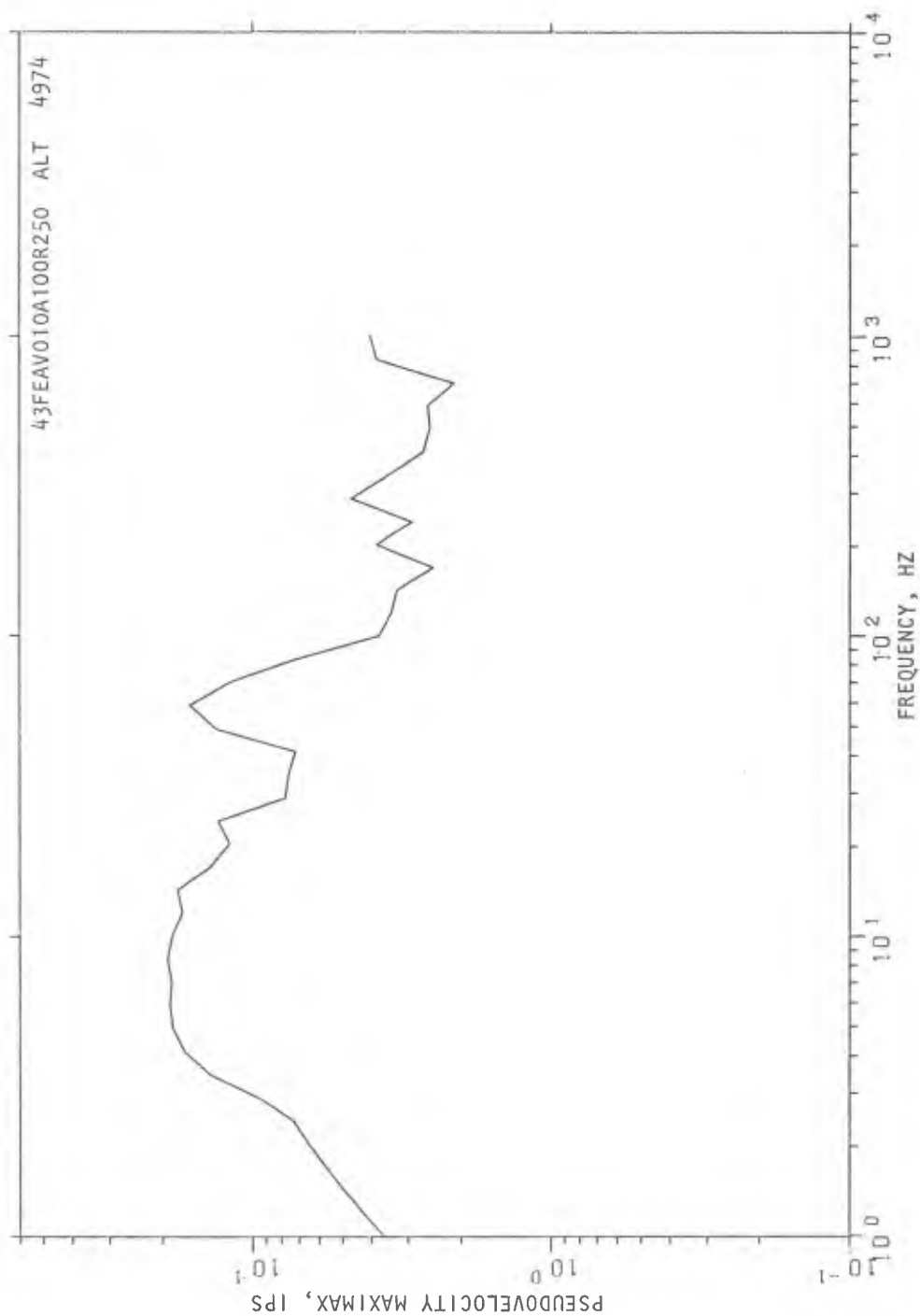


FIGURE 2-40. SHOCK SPECTRA, SHOXVE, OF CLEANED-UP FILE 2923 WITH NO DAMPING AND NO RESIDUAL

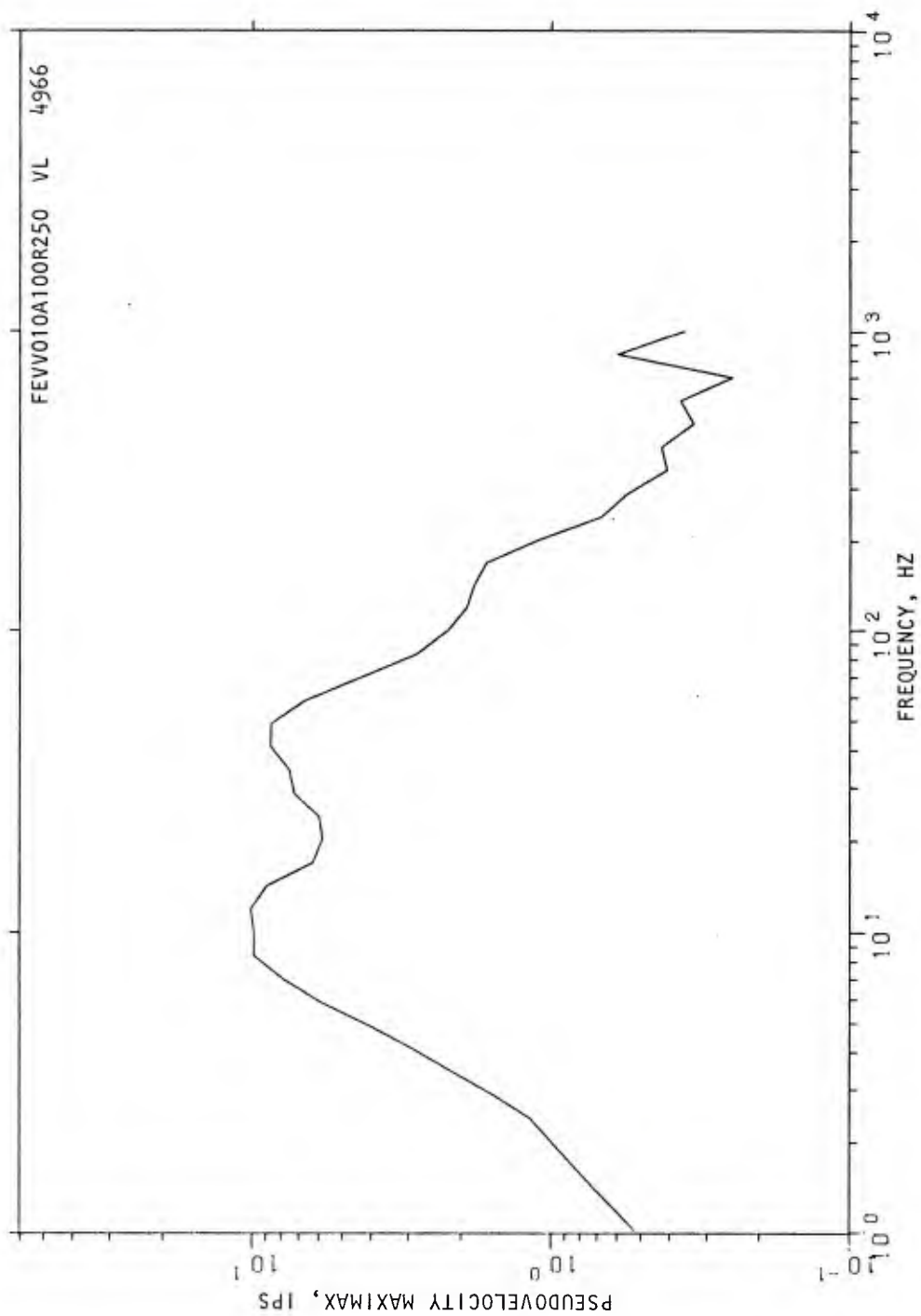


FIGURE 2-41. SHOCK SPECTRA, SHOXVE, OF CLEANED-UP FILE 3061 WITH NO DAMPING AND NO RESIDUAL

2.4.5 CONCLUSIONS

The work discussed above is essentially the same as the work performed in response to the first Boeing Aerospace Company request.

SECTION 3

GUIDELINES FOR ESTIMATING LABOR AND COMPUTER COSTS

The test data acquired over decades has been accumulated in myriad forms and stored by many different organizations. Providing the data in usable and coherent form to the DNA technical community involves collecting, archiving, retrieving, and processing the data in consistent formats. While the cost of these operations is not trivial, the benefits realized by having such data readily available are persuasive in continuing such an activity. Therefore, the provision of dependable cost estimates for data retrieval and processing are prerequisites for planning any data processing activity.

In this section, guidelines for cost estimating based primarily on the archiving and processing described in Section 2 are examined.* The following specific areas are discussed:

- a. Addition of edited data to the DNA Archive
- b. Generation of a formatted data tape from the DNA Archive
- c. Processing of DNA Archive data through a typical sequence of operations resulting in shock spectra

All computer time estimates are based on the work performed by the AA technical staff on a UNIVAC 1108, under the EXECUTIVE II operating system.

3.1 CONSIDERATION FOR USE OF GUIDELINES

The computer estimation guidelines presented in Section 3.2 are based on assumptions regarding the number of samples contained in a file and, in some cases, sampling characteristics. These assumptions, discussed in Section 3.2, should be studied before using the guidelines. Refer to Appendix D for development of generally applicable guidelines.

*More general guidelines to estimating costs for other types of archiving and processing are presented in Appendix D.

3.2 ESTIMATION GUIDELINES

The following is a presentation of computer and labor estimating guidelines for several archiving and processing areas.

3.2.1 ADDITION OF EDITED DATA

The following guideline is considered very reliable when estimating the computer time required to add a selected number of measurements, each of which contains from 35,000 to 55,000 samples, to the DNA Archive:

$$\text{Computer Time, sec} = 75 \times \text{number of data channels} + 90$$

Generally, the labor required to perform this function can be estimated as follows:

$$\text{Labor Hours} = 0.2 \times \text{number of data channels} + 7$$

Figure 3-1 graphically displays the estimating guidelines for addition of edited data to the DNA Archive. If the number of data samples exceeds the range specified above, it is recommended that the procedures discussed in Appendix D be implemented.

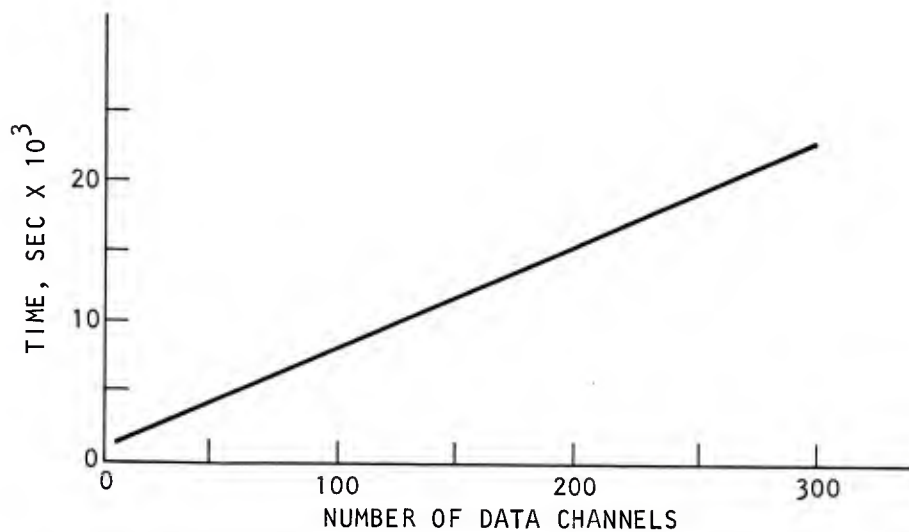
3.2.2 GENERATION OF FORMATTED DATA TAPE

The following guideline is considered very reliable when estimating the computer time required to generate a formatted data tape containing measurements of 5000 to 7000 data samples from the DNA Archive:

$$\text{Computer Time, sec} = 100 \times \text{number of data channels} + 70$$

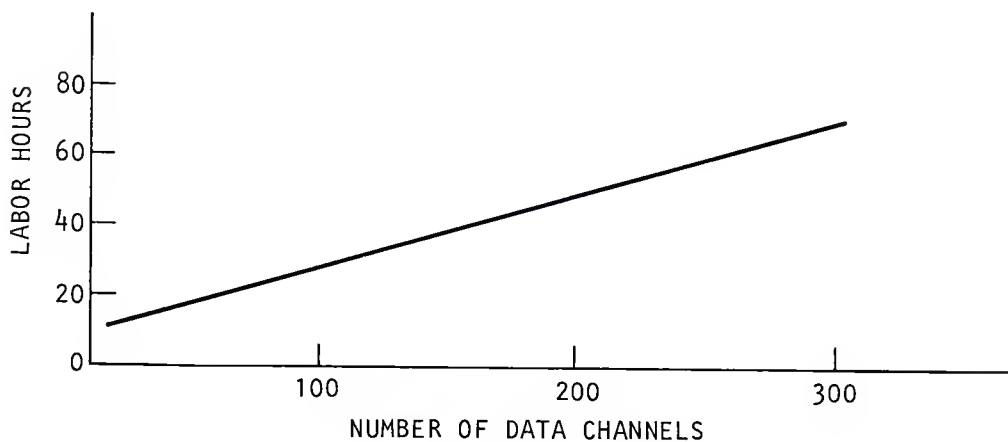
The labor required can be estimated as follows:

$$\text{Labor Hours} = 0.35 \times \text{number of data channels} + 5$$



(a) Computer

NOTE: NUMBER OF SAMPLES FOR DATA CHANNELS RANGES FROM 35,000 TO 55,000



(b) Labor

FIGURE 3-1. ESTIMATING GUIDELINES FOR ADDITION OF EDITED DATA TO DNA ARCHIVES

Figure 3-2 graphically displays the estimation guidelines for generation of a formatted data tape.

3.2.3 SHOCK SPECTRA

The sequence of operations resulting in shock spectra consist of the following:

- a. Filter
- b. Detrend
- c. Integrate
- d. Shock Spectra
- e. Plot

The guideline presented here is reliable when estimating the computer time to calculate shock spectra based on the following constraints:

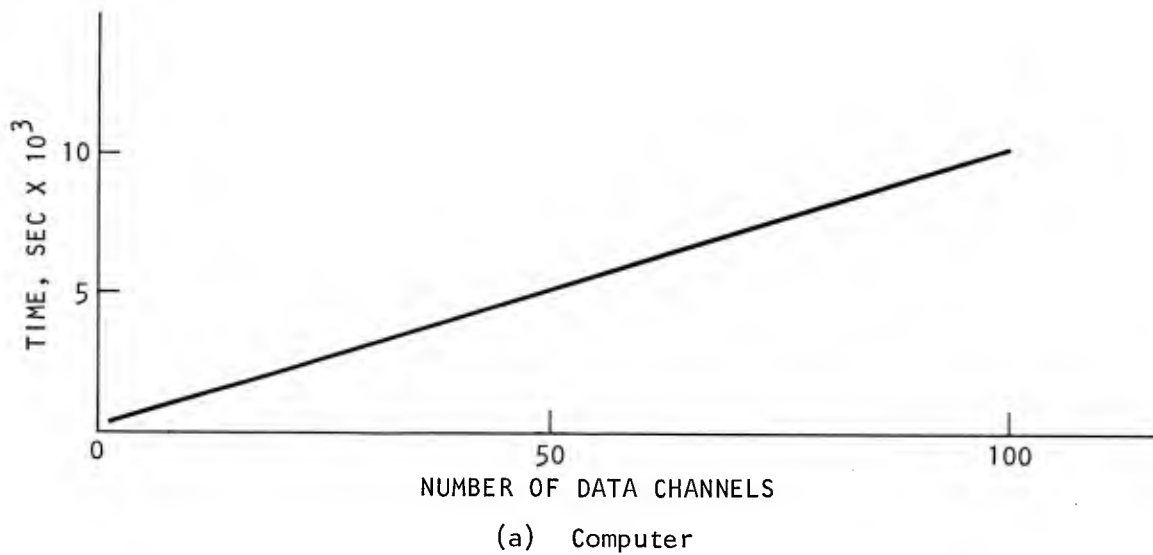
- a. Number of samples per measurement ranges from 40,000 to 50,000
- b. The time period of interest is 10% of the measured period
- c. The highest frequency of interest is 10% of the sampling rate

The guidelines for estimating the computer time for processing of data through a typical sequence of operations resulting in shock spectra is as follows:

$$\text{Computer Time, sec} = 310 \times \text{number of data channels} + 90$$

The amount of labor required in this area can be estimated as follows:

$$\text{Labor Hours} = 6.5 \times \text{number of data channels} + 15$$



NOTE: NUMBER OF SAMPLES PER
DATA CHANNEL RANGES
FROM 5,000 TO 7,000

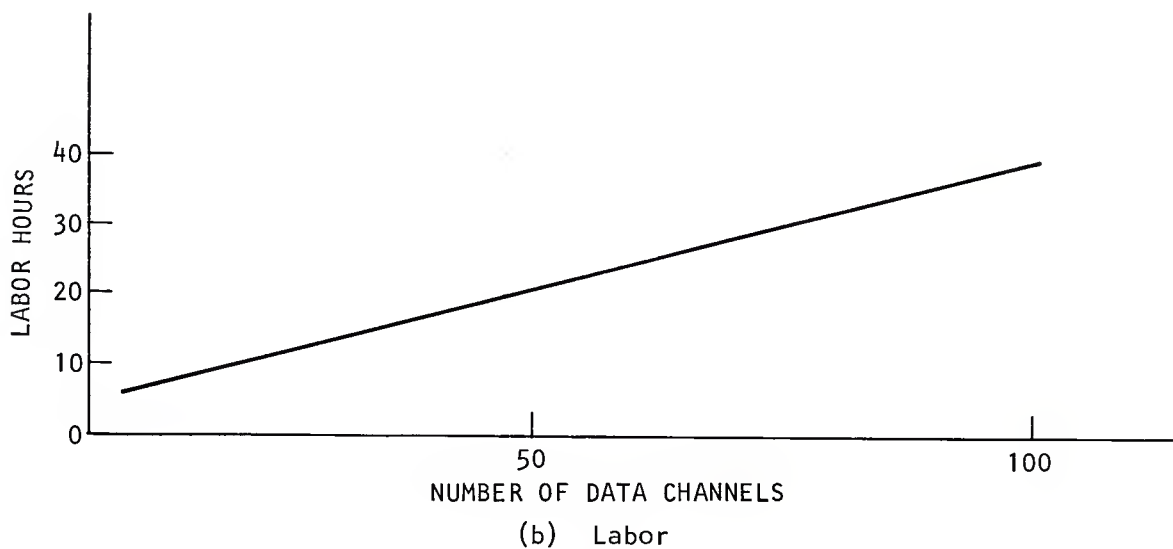
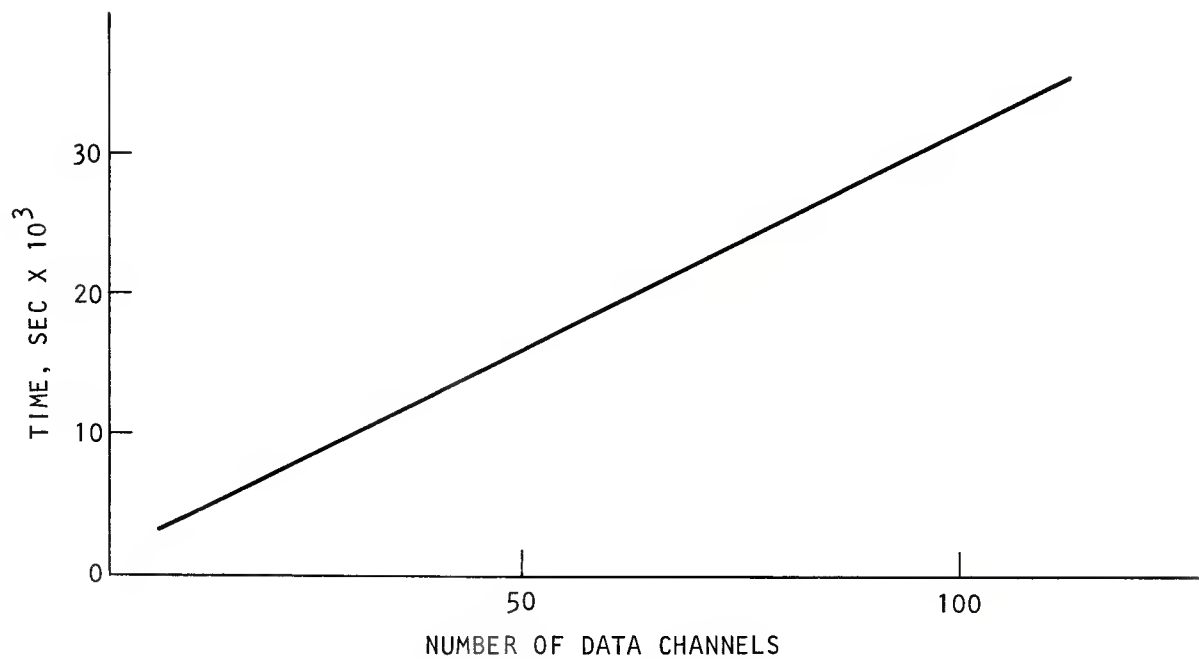
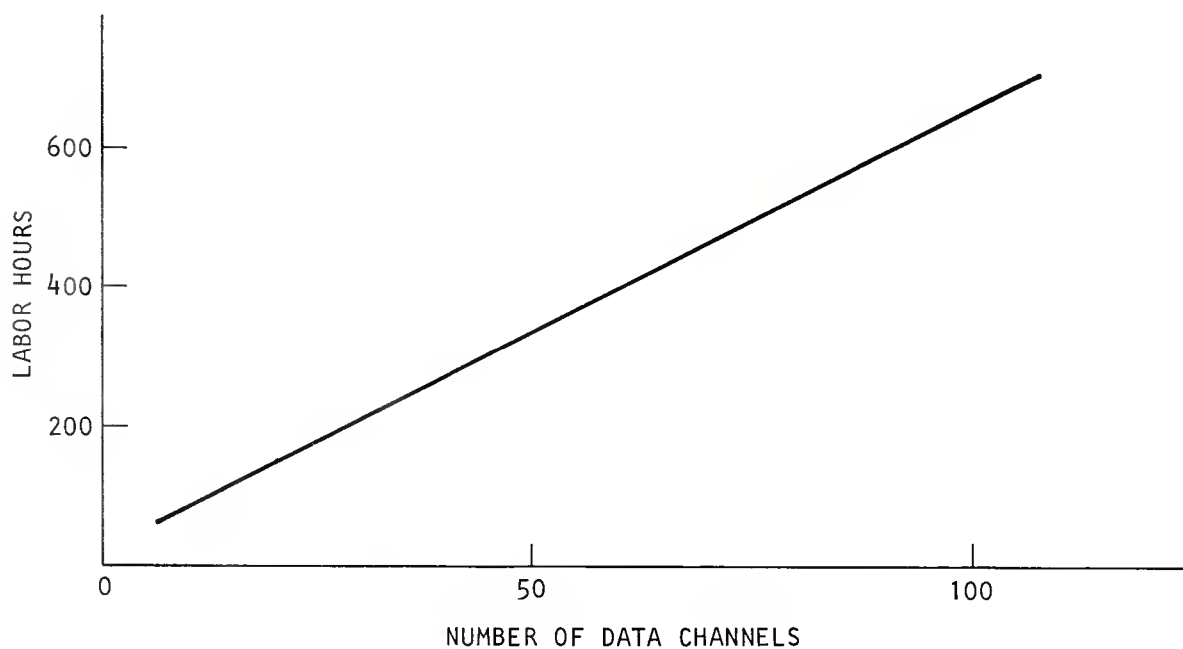


FIGURE 3-2. ESTIMATING GUIDELINES FOR GENERATION OF FORMATTED DATA TAPE FROM THE DNA ARCHIVE

Figure 3-3 graphically displays the estimating guidelines for processing of DNA Archive data through a typical sequence of operations that will result in shock spectra.



(a) Computer



(b) Labor

FIGURE 3-3. ESTIMATING GUIDELINES FOR PROCESSING OF DNA ARCHIVE DATA THROUGH A TYPICAL SEQUENCE OF OPERATIONS RESULTING IN SHOCK SPECTRA

SECTION 4

REFERENCES

1. Agbabian Assoc. (AA). *DNA Master File of Ground-Shock, Air-Blast, and Structure-Response Data*. R-7530-1-3892. El Segundo, CA: AA, Nov 1975. (DNA3741F-1)
2. Agbabian Assoc. (AA). *Data Directory, DNA Data Archive, Vol. 1, Description and Use*, R-7530-3895. El Segundo, CA: AA, 1976.
3. Agbabian Assoc. (AA). *DATA/70S, Data Base Management and Processing System, Reference Manual*, R-3270-3515. El Segundo, CA: AA, Nov 1975.
4. Agbabian Assoc. (AA). *Data Directory, DNA Data Archive, Vol. 2, Appendixes A through D*, R-7530-3895. El Segundo, CA: AA, Mar 1976.
5. Agbabian Assoc. (AA). *Guidelines in Processing, Analysis, and Interpretation of Field Test Data*, R-7624-4-4309. El Segundo, CA: AA, Nov 1976.
6. DASIAC. *A Compilation of Test Information from a Series of DNA-Sponsored Nonnuclear Explosive Experiments*, SR-161. Santa Barbara, CA: GE TEMPO, Nov 1976.
7. Kelly, Ronald D. and Richman, G. *Principles and Techniques of Shock Data Analysis*. Washington, D.C.: Shock and Vibration Information Center, 1969.
8. Jaramillo, E.E. *Middle Gust Free-Field Data Analysis*. Air Force Weapons Laboratory, AFWL-TR-73-251, Apr 1974. (AD B002 242L)

APPENDIX A

**List of Papers Presented at the
DNA Data Archive Seminar in Los Angeles
on 13 and 14 October 1976**

APPENDIX A

SEMINAR LECTURES, 13 AND 14 OCTOBER 1976

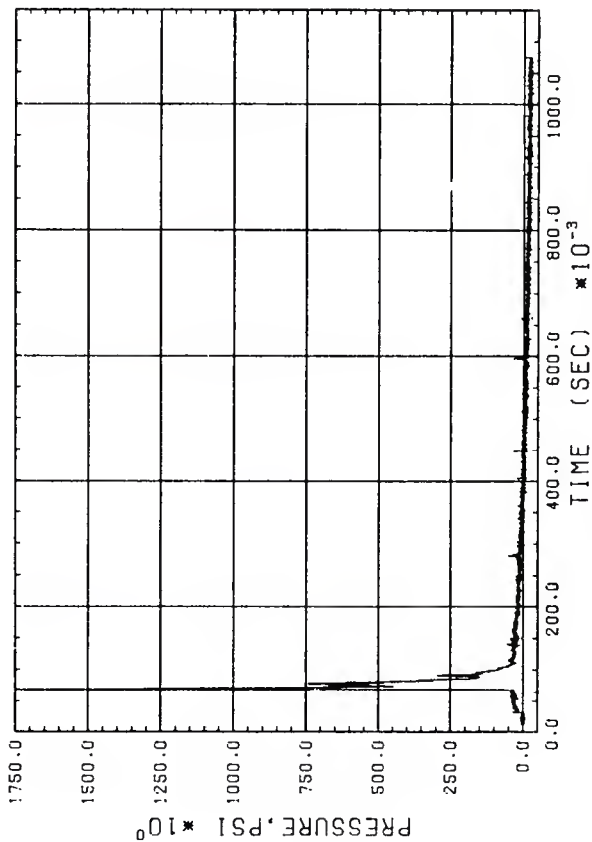
<u>Title</u>	<u>Lecturer</u>	<u>Organization</u>
Seismic Signatures of Nuclear Explosives as Compared to Earthquake Signatures	B.A. Bolt	University of California
Data Processing in Ground Motions and Structural Response	D.E. Hudson	California Institute of Technology
The Ground Shock Data Base and Its Deficiencies	H.F. Cooper, Jr.	R&D Associates
Site Characterization in Ground Motion Prediction	J.L. Bratton	Air Force Weapons Laboratory
Constitutive Models for Ground Shock Calculations: Lessons from Successes and Failures	P.F. Hadala	Waterways Experiment Station
Development of Generic Site Criteria from Data Archives	N. Lipner	TRW Systems Group
Dealing with Uncertainties in Design and Analysis	J.D. Collins	J.H. Wiggins Company
Special Problems Associated with Signal Processing of Mechanical Impedance	R.E. Walker	Waterways Experiment Station

APPENDIX B

Processed Data from the First Request
from the Boeing Aerospace Company

FILE 4325

PAGE 3



CURVE 1 PAGE 3
 068EPH-SN6.0W3.7 I P L 342 RZ 18.32 BFWL
 5.0000E+03 -3.2478E+01 1.7509E+03
 0.0000E+00 1.1116E+00 -3.2478E+01 1.7509E+03
 M-E-AB83-(-0.5)-6.0-3.75-BP-H A175R300 FROM GZ
 TFILLP 0.0000E+00 1.0000E+01 2.0000E+03 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00
 0.0000E+00 4948 4325 4325

FIGURE B-1. RAW AIR-BLAST RECORD FILTERED, TFILLP, TO 2000 HZ AND DECIMATED TO 5000 SAMPLES/SECOND

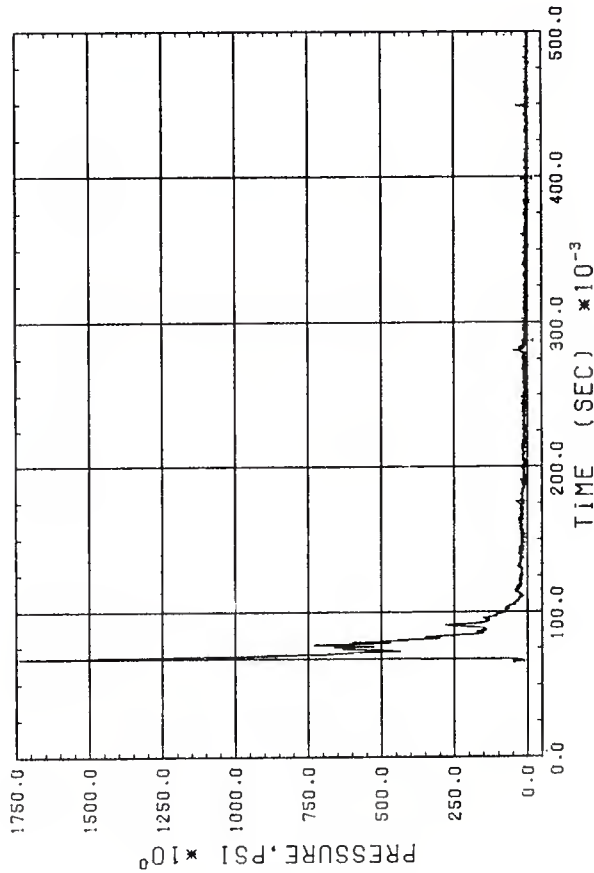


FIGURE B-2. FILTERED AIR-BLAST RECORD DETRENDED

CURVE 1 PAGE 16
 068EPH-SN6.0M3.7 I P LTS 342 RZ 18.32 RFWL
 5.0000E+03 -1.2194E+01 1.7403E+03
 0.0000E+00 5.0000E-01 1.7403E+03
 M-E-ABS3-(-0.5)-6.0-3.75-BP-H R175R300 FROM GZ
 TFILLP 0.0000E+00 1.0000E+01 2.0000E+03 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00
 0.0000E+00 4959 4948 4325
 0.0000E+00 4.0000E-01 3.0000E+03 4948 4325
 PSTC 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 6.6000E+02 4948 4325

NOTE: DETN, WITH A LINEAR LEAST SQUARES FIT TO DATA FROM TIME BETWEEN
 0.4 AND 1.0 SECONDS AND LINE EXTENDED BACK INTO AND REMOVED
 FROM TIME 0 TO 0.5 SECONDS. PRESHOCK ARRIVAL NOISE HAS BEEN
 REMOVED FROM RECORD, PSTC

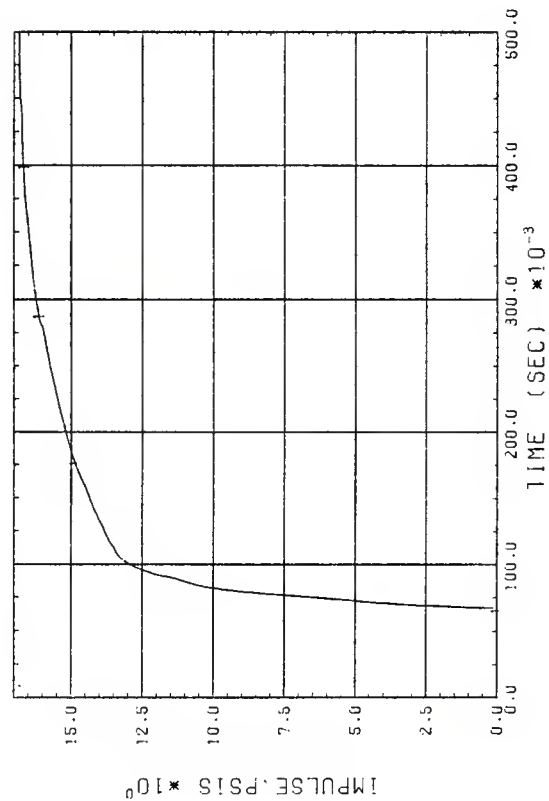
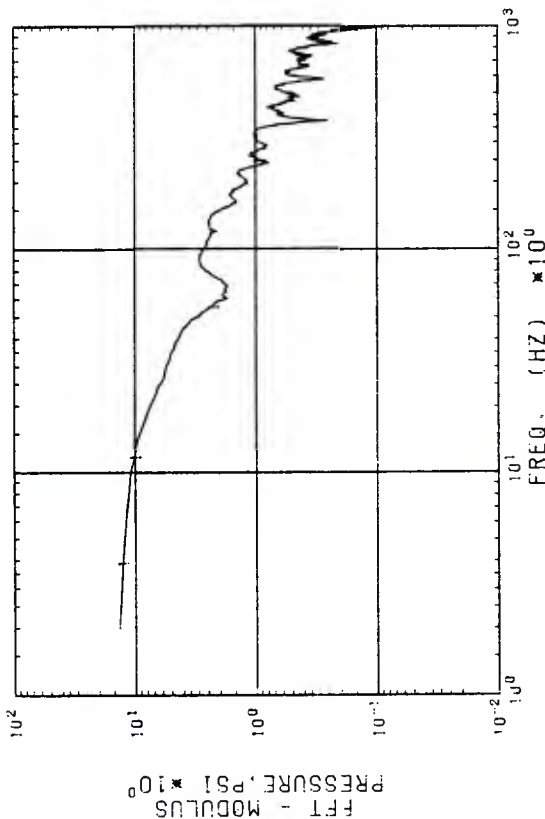


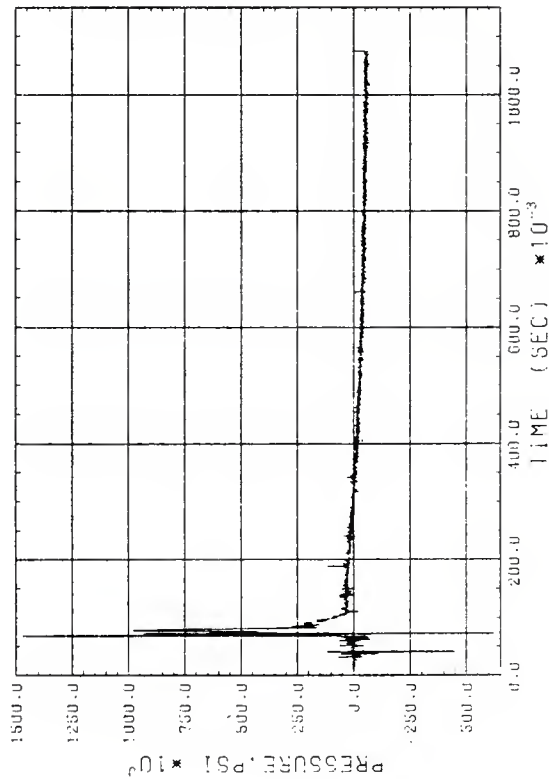
FIGURE B-3. CLEANED-UP AIR-BLAST RECORD INTEGRATED, PINT, TO OBTAIN IMPULSE



CURVE 1 PAGE 18
 008EPH--5N6.0M3.7 IFF LTSAF 342 RZ 18.32 AFNL
 5.0000E+01 7.3115E-02 1.3545E+01
 2.0000E+00 1.0000E+03 7.3115E-02 1.3545E+01
 M-E-ABS3-(-0.5)-6.0-3.75-BP-H A175R300 FROM 02
 TFILLP 0.0000E+00 1.0000E+01 2.0000E+03 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00
 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00
 DETN 1.0000E+00 4.0000E-01 3.0000E+03 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00
 PSTC 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 6.6000E-02 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00
 FBUR 2.5000E+03 4.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00
 CPBL 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00

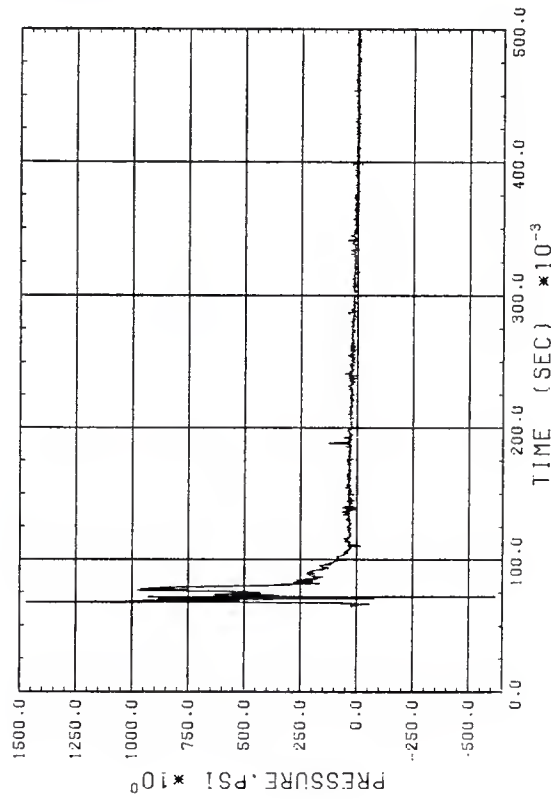
FIGURE B-4. FOURIER TRANSFORM, FOUR AND CPOL, OF CLEANED-UP AIR-BLAST RECORD WITH REAR 10% OF RECORD COSINE TAPERED

FILE 4326



CURVE 1 PAGE 4
 06REPH-3.N6.DK3.7 I P L 343 RZ 18.32 AFWL
 5.0000E+03 -6.1928E+02 1.4724E+03
 0.0000E+00 1.1116E+00 1.4724E+03
 M-E-ABS3-(-3.0)-6.0-3.75-BP-H A17SR300 FROM GZ
 TFILLP 0.0000E+00 1.0000E+01 2.0000E+03 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00
 0.0000E+00 4949 4326

FIGURE B-5. RAW AIR-BLAST RECORD FILTERED, TFILLP, TO 2000 HZ AND DECIMATED TO 5000 SAMPLES/SEC



CURVE 1 PAGE 19
 06BEPH-3.N6.ON3.7 1 P LTS 343 RZ 18.32 RFLN
 5.0000E+03 -6.2079E+02 1.4707E+03
 0.0000E+00 -6.2079E+02 1.4707E+03
 M-E-8BS3-(-3.0)-6.0-3.75-BP-H #17SR300 FROM GZ
 TFILLP 0.0000E+00 1.0000E+01 2.0000E+03 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00
 0.0000E+00 4.0000E+01 3.0000E+03 4960 4960
 DETN 1.0000E+00 4.0000E+01 3.0000E+03 4949 4949
 PSTC 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 6.0000E+02 4949 4949

FIGURE B-6. FILTERED AIR-BLAST RECORD DETRENDED, DETN, WITH A LINEAR LEAST SQUARES FIT TO DATA FROM TIME BETWEEN 0.4 AND 1.0 SECONDS AND LINE EXTENDED BACK INTO AND REMOVED FROM DATA FROM TIME 0 TO 0.5 SECONDS. PRESHOCK ARRIVAL NOISE HAS BEEN REMOVED FROM RECORD, PSTC.

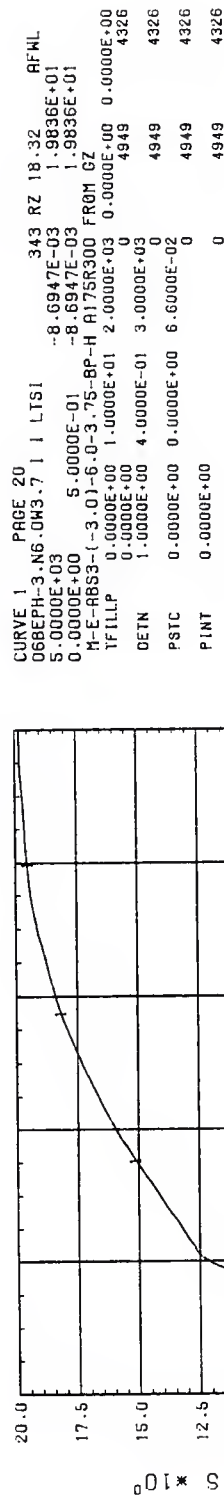
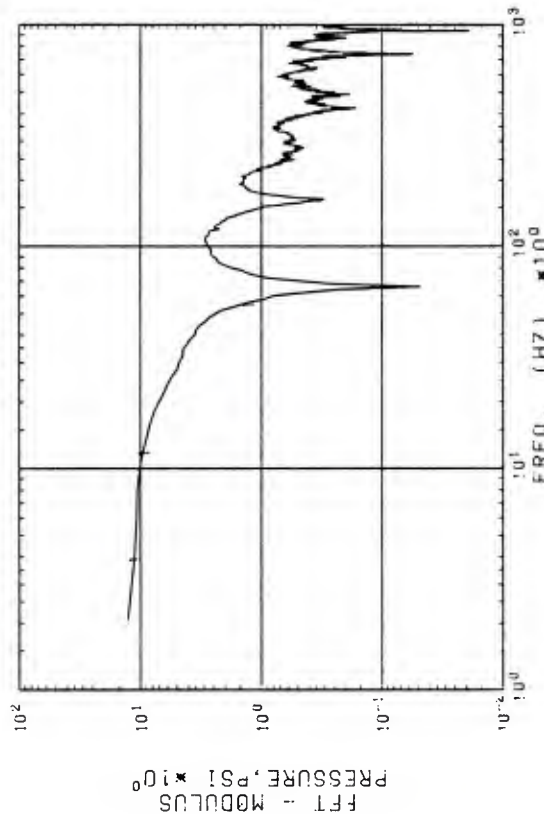


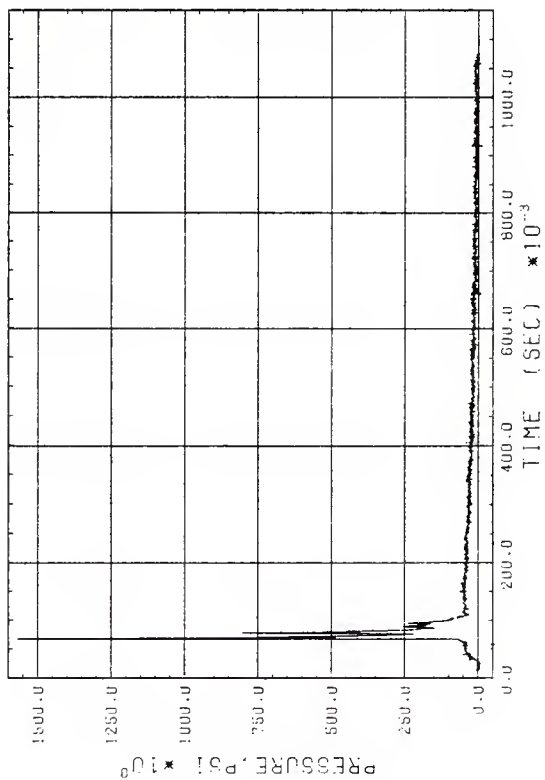
FIGURE B-7. CLEANED-UP AIR-BLAST RECORD INTEGRATED, PINT, TO OBTAIN IMPULSE



CURVE 1 PAGE 21
 068EPH-3.N6.0W3.7 IFF LTSAF 343 RZ 18.32 PFHL
 5.0000E+01 1.9068E-02 1.2780E+01
 2.0000E+00 1.0000E+03 1.9068E-02 1.2780E+01
 M-E-ABS3-(-3.0)-6.0-3.75-BP-H R17SR300 FROM GZ
 YFILLP 0.0000E+00 1.0000E+01 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00
 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 4.949 4326
 DETN 1.0000E+00 4.0000E-01 3.0000E+03 4949 4326
 PSTC 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 6.6000E-02 4949 4326
 FOUR 2.5000E+03 4.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 4949 4326
 CPOL 0.0000E+00 0 0 4949 4326

FIGURE B-8. FOURIER TRANSFORM, FOUR AND CPOL, OF CLEANED-UP AIR-BLAST RECORD WITH REAR 10% OF RECORD COSINE TAPERED

FILE 4725



CURVE 1 PAGE 1
 06REPH-S-N6-0W3-7 I P L 344 RZ 18-32 AFWL
 5.0000E+03 -1.0570E+01 1.5687E+03
 0.0000E+00 1.1116E+00 -1.0570E+01 1.5687E+03
 M-E-ABSS-(-5.5)-6.0-3.75-8P-H A175R300 FROM GZ
 TFILLP 0.0000E+00 1.0000E+01 2.0000E+03 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00
 0.0000E+00 4946 4725

FIGURE B-9. RAW AIR-BLAST RECORD FILTERED, TFILLP, TO 2000 HZ AND DECIMATED TO 5000 SAMPLES/SEC

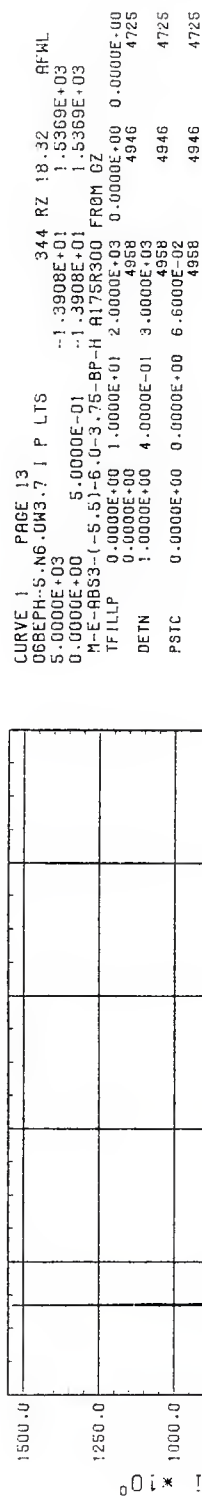
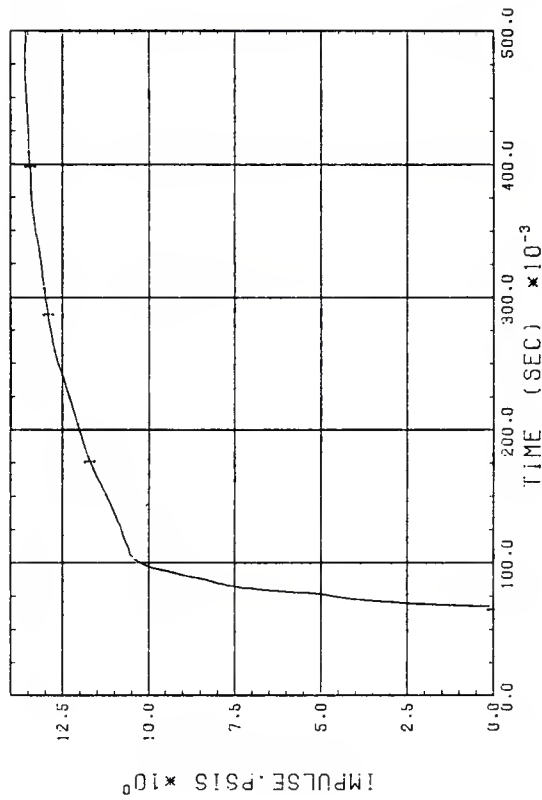
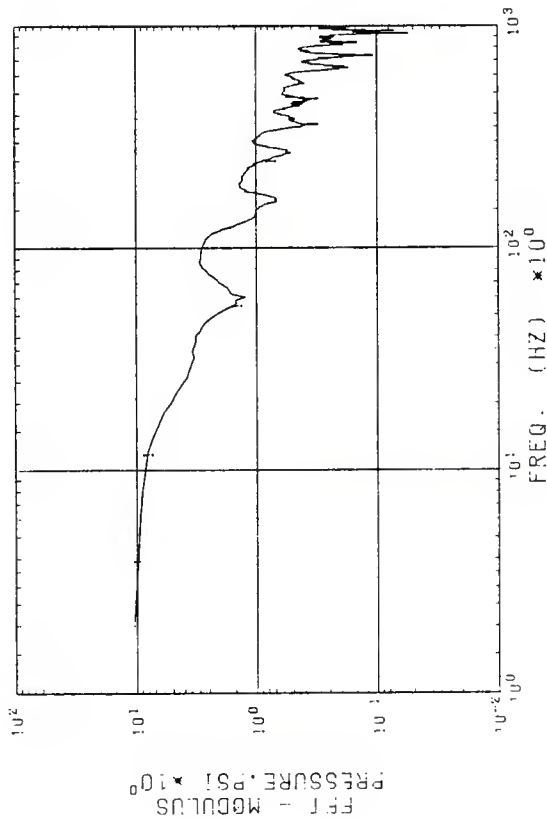


FIGURE B-10. FILTERED AIR-BLAST RECORD DETRENDED, DETN, WITH A LINEAR LEAST SQUARES FIT TO DATA FROM TIME BETWEEN 0.4 AND 1.0 SECONDS AND LINE EXTENDED BACK INTO AND REMOVED FROM DATA FROM TIME 0 TO 0.5 SECONDS. PRESOCK ARRIVAL NOISE HAS BEEN REMOVED FROM RECORD, PSTC



CURVE 1 PAGE 14
 06BEPH-S.N6.ONH3.7 1 1 LTSI 344 RZ 18.32 AFWL
 5.0000E+03 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 1.3601E+01
 0.0000E+00 5.0000E-01 0.0000E+00 1.3601E+01
 M-E-RBS3-(-5.5)-6.0-3.75-BP-H R17SR300 FROM GZ
 YFILLP 0.0000E+00 1.0000E-01 2.0000E+03 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00
 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 4946 4725
 DETN 1.0000E+00 4.0000E-01 3.0000E+03 0.0000E+00 4946
 PSTC 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 6.6000E-02 0 4946
 PINT 0.0000E+00 0 0 4946 4725

FIGURE B-11. CLEANED-UP AIR-BLAST RECORD INTEGRATED, PINT, TO OBTAIN IMPULSE



CURVE 1 PAGE 15
 06REPH-S,N6.0M3.7 IFP LITSF 344 RZ 18.32 RFWL
 5.0000E-01 1.0000E-03 5.5300E-02 1.0552E+01
 2.0000E+00 1.0000E+03 5.5300E-02 1.0552E+01
 M-E-RBS3--(-5.5)-6.0-3.75-BP-H A175R300 FROM GZ
 IFILLP 0.0000E+00 1.0000E+01 2.0000E+03 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00
 1.0000E+00 4.0000E-01 3.0000E+03 4946 4725
 DETN 0.0000E+00 0.0000E-02 0 4946 4725
 PSTC 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 6.0000E-02 4946 4725
 FOUR 2.5000E+03 4.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 4725
 CPOL 0.0000E+00 0 4946 4725

FIGURE B-12. FOURIER TRANSFORM, FOUR AND CPOL, OF CLEANED-UP AIR-BLAST RECORD WITH REAR 10% OF RECORD COSINE TAPERED

FILE 4728

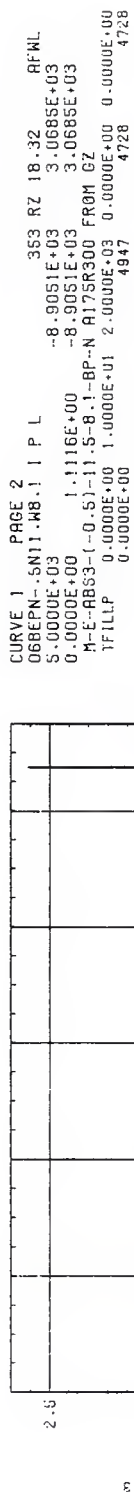
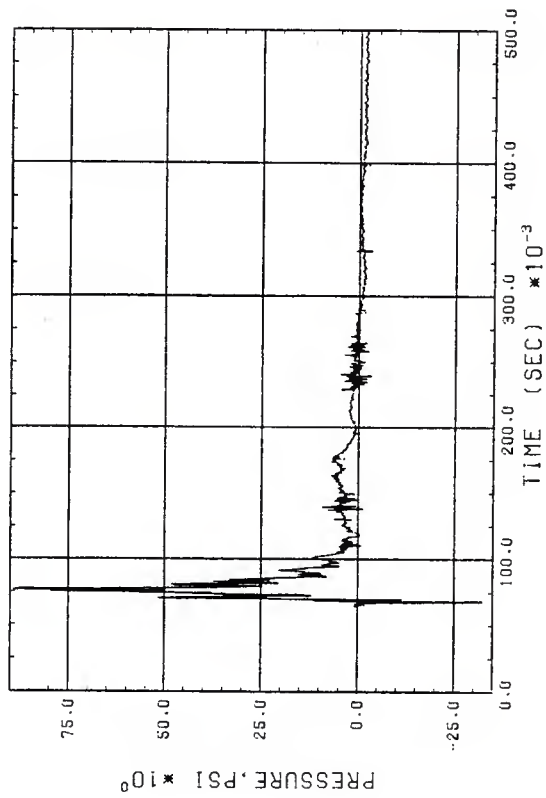


FIGURE B-13. RAW AIR-BLAST RECORD FILTERED, TFILLP, TO 2000 HZ AND DECIMATED TO 5000 SAMPLES/SEC



CURVE 1 PAGE 22
 068EFN--SN11.WB.1 I P LS 353 RZ 18.32 AFWL
 S-0000E+00 -3.2337E+01 8.9204E+01
 0.0000E+00 -3.2337E+01 8.9204E+01
 M-E-ABS3-(-0.5)-11.S-8.1-BP-N A175R300 FROM GZ
 TFILLP 0.0000E+00 1.0000E+01 2.0000E+03 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00
 PSTC 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 6.6000E-02 4961 4947 4728 4728

FIGURE B-14. FILTERED AIR-BLAST RECORD WITH PRESOCK ARRIVAL NOISE REMOVED, PSTC

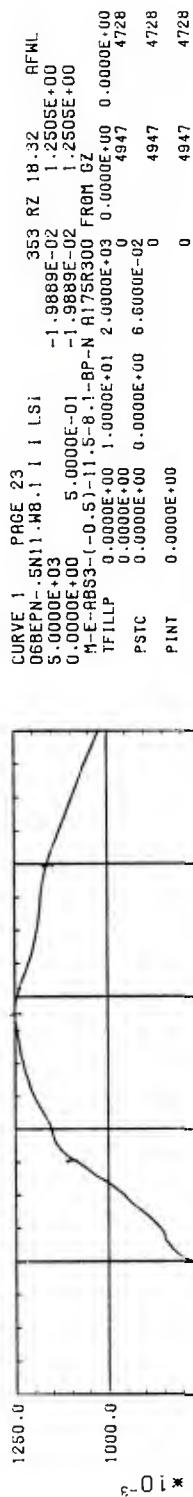
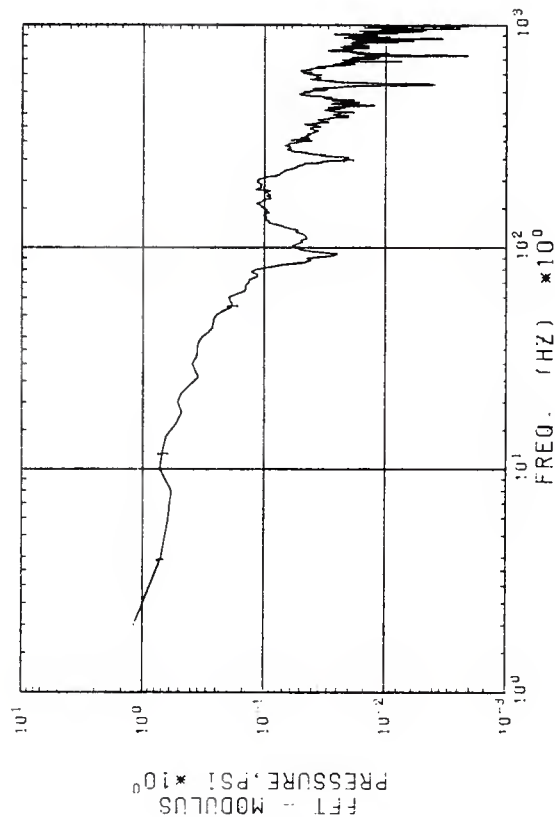


FIGURE B-15. CLEANED-UP AIR-BLAST RECORD INTEGRATED, PINT, TO OBTAIN IMPULSE



CURVE 1 PAGE 24
 068EPN-5N11-W8.1 JFP LSAF 353 RZ 18.32 RFWL
 5.0000E-01 2.0781E-03 1.1745E+00
 2.0000E+00 2.0781E-03 1.1745E+00
 M-E-ABS3-(-0.5)-11.5-8.1-BP-N R175R300 FROM GZ
 1FILLP 0.0000E+00 1.0000E+01 2.0000E-03 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00
 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E-02 4947 4728
 PSTC 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 6.6000E-02 4947 4728
 FOUR 2.5000E+03 4.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00
 CPOL 0.0000E+00 0 0 4947 4728

FIGURE B-16. FOURIER TRANSFORM, FOUR AND CPOL, OF CLEANED-UP AIR-BLAST RECORD
 WITH REAR 10% OF RECORD COSINE TAPERED

FILE 2486

PAGE 7

CURVE 1 PAGE 7
 06SEVH000N1.SW1.5 I V L 097 RZ 29.4 AFWL
 S.0000E+03 -2.6705E+02 1.6434E+02
 0.0000E+00 2.5004E+00 -2.6705E+02 1.6434E+02
 M-E-RBS3-0-1.5-1.5-V-H A175R300 FROM GZ
 TFILLP 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+03 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00
 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 2.486 2.486
 4953

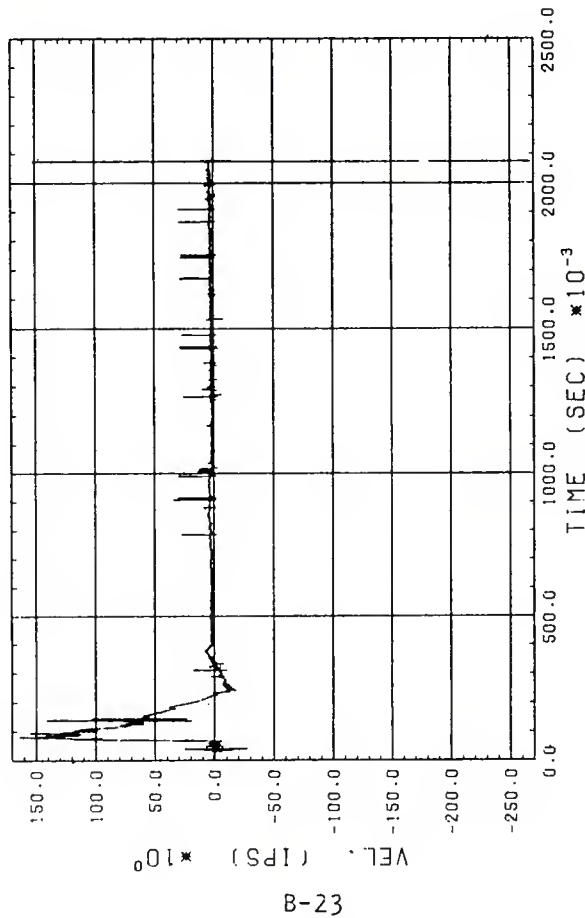


FIGURE B-17. RAW VELOCITY RECORD FILTERED, TFILLP, TO 2000 HZ

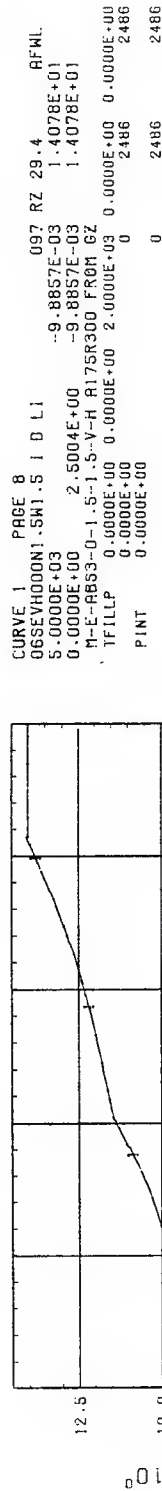
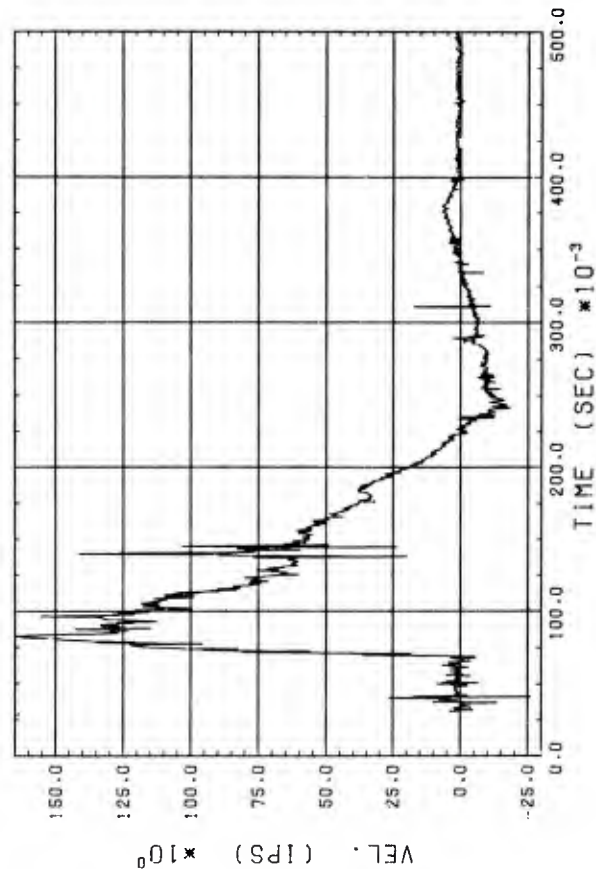


FIGURE B-18. FILTERED VELOCITY RECORD INTEGRATED, PINT, TO OBTAIN DISPLACEMENT



CURVE 1 PAGE 7
06SEVH000N1.5W1.5 I V LTS 097 RZ 29.4 PFWL
5.0000E+03 --2.6266E+01 1.6510E+02
0.0000E+00 5.0000E-01 -2.6266E+01 1.6510E+02
M-E-RBS3-0-1.5-1.5-V-H R175R300 FROM GZ
TFILLP 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 2.0000E+03 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00
0.0000E+00 4956 4953 2486
DETN 1.0000E+00 6.0000E-01 2.0000E+03 4956 4953 2486
PSTC 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 3.1000E-02 4956 4953 2486

NOTE: DETN, WITH A LINEAR LEAST SQUARES FIT TO DATA FROM TIME BETWEEN
0.6 AND 1.0 SECONDS AND LINE EXTENDED BACK INTO AND REMOVED
FROM TIME 0 TO 0.5 SECONDS. PRESHOCK ARRIVAL NOISE HAS BEEN
REMOVED FROM RECORD, PSTC

FIGURE B-19. FILTERED VELOCITY RECORD DETRENDED

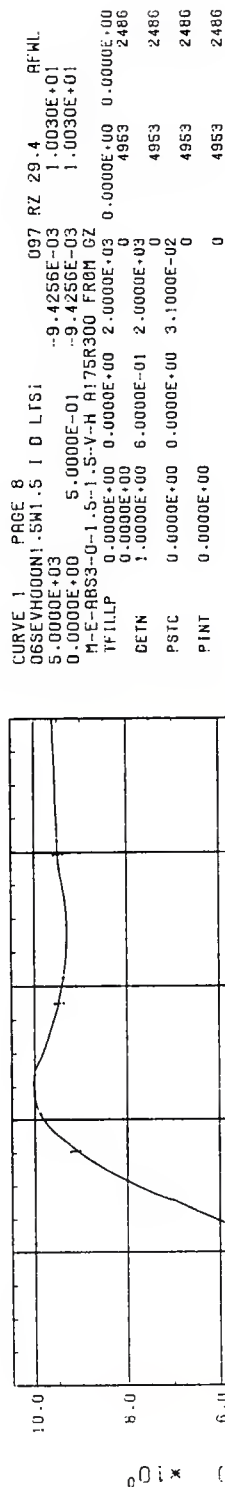
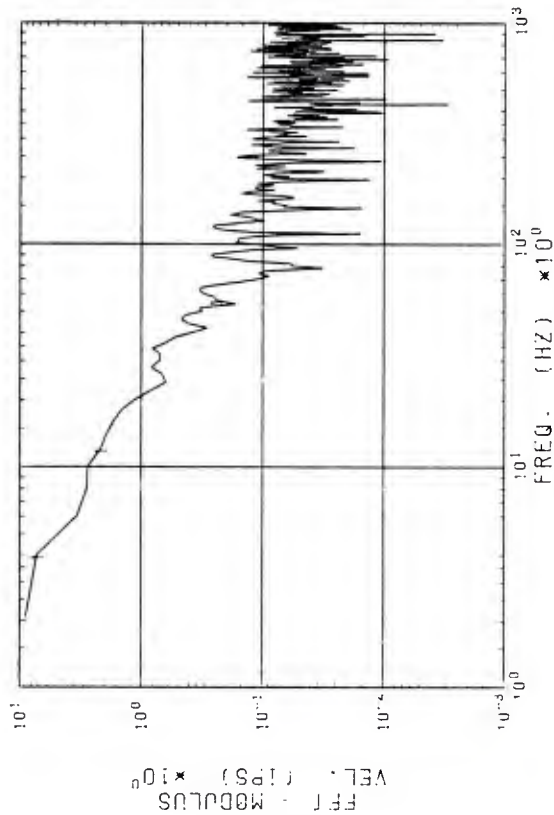


FIGURE B-20. CLEANED-UP VELOCITY RECORD INTEGRATED, PINT, TO OBTAIN DISPLACEMENT



CURVE 1 PAGE 9
 06SEVH000N1.5H1.5 IFV LTRAF 097 RZ 29.4 RFWL
 5.0000E+00 2.9352E-03 9.0473E+00
 2.0000E+00 2.9352E-03 9.0473E+00
 M-E-RBS3--0-1.5-1.5-V-H R17SR300 FROM GZ
 1FILLP 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 2.0000E+03 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00
 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 4953 2486
 DETN 1.0000E+00 6.0000E-01 2.0000E+03 0 4953 2486
 PSTC 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 3.1000E-02 0 4953 2486
 FBUR 2.5000E+03 4.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00
 CPBL 0.0000E+00 0 4953 2486

FIGURE B-21. FOURIER TRANSFORM, FOUR AND CPOL, OF CLEANED-UP VELOCITY RECORD WITH REAR 10% OF RECORD COSINE TAPERED

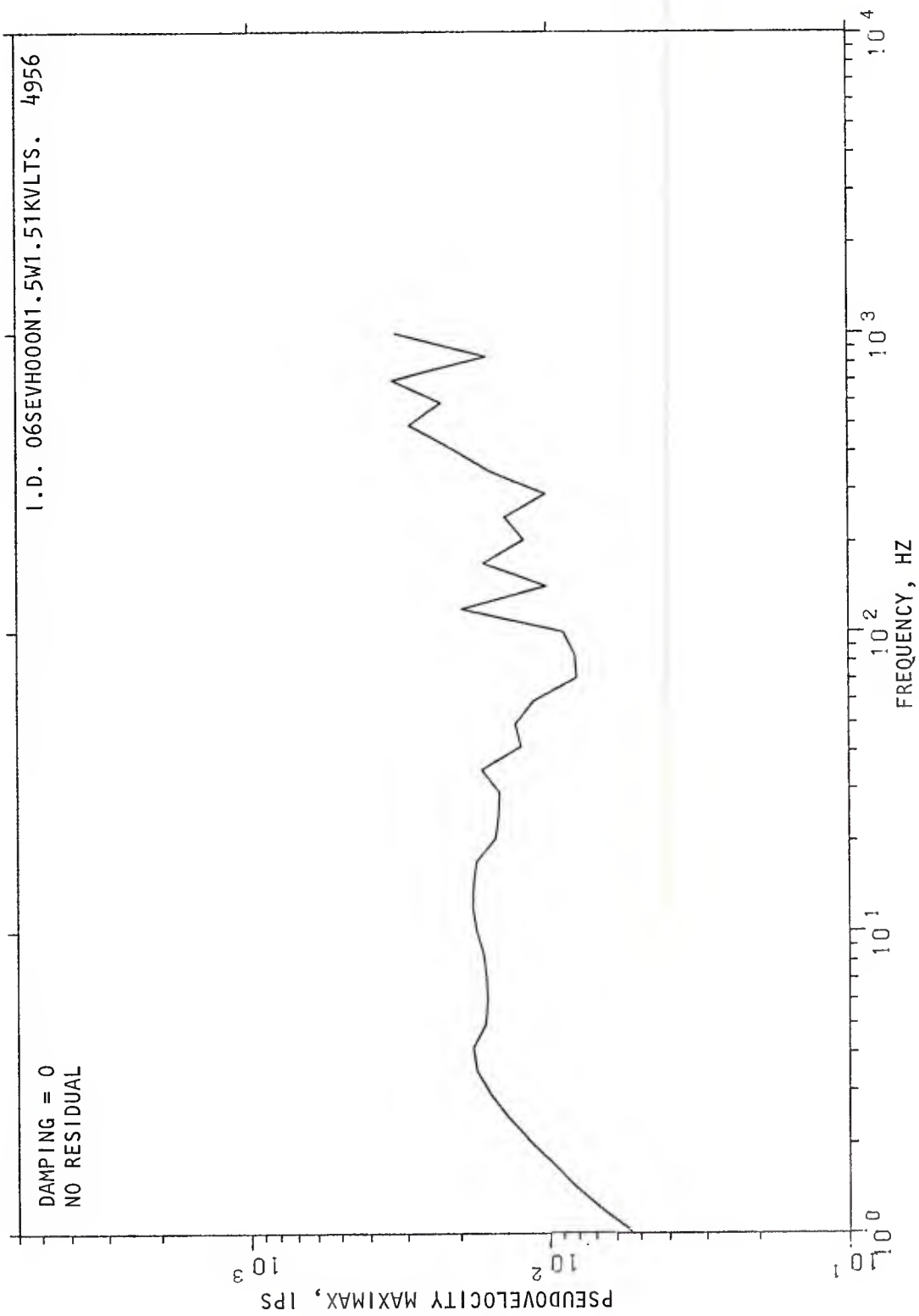


FIGURE B-22. SHOCK SPECTRA, SHOXVE, OF CLEANED-UP VELOCITY RECORD WITH NO DAMPING AND NO RESIDUAL

FILE 2558

CURVE 1 PAGE 3
 06SEVV000N1.5M1.5 I V L 084 RZ 30.4 RFWL
 5.0000E+03 -8.6599E+01 5.6708E+02
 0.0000E+00 2.4994E+00 -8.6599E+01 5.6708E+02
 M-E-RBS3-0-1.5-1.5-V-V R175R300 FROM GZ
 TFILLP 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 2.0000E+03 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00
 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 4951 2558 2558

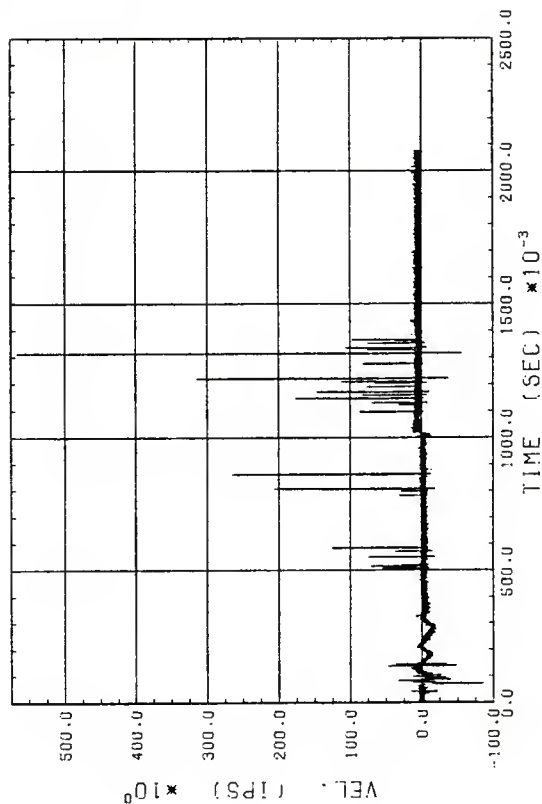
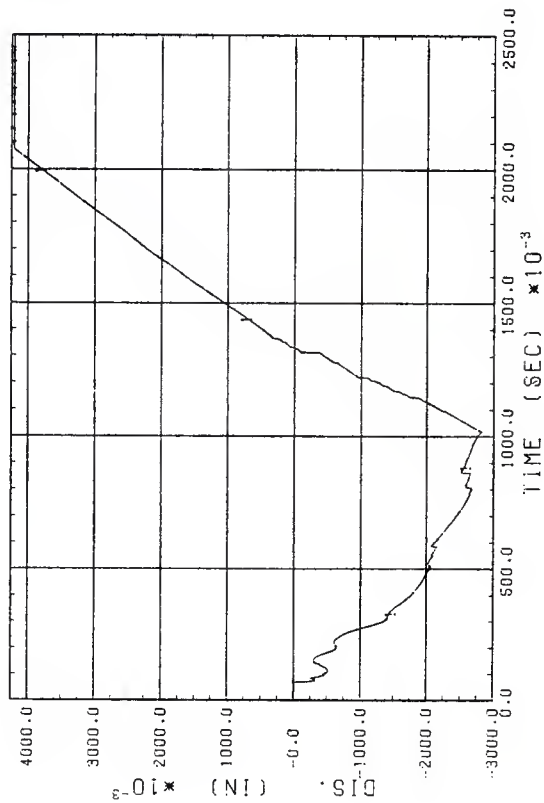
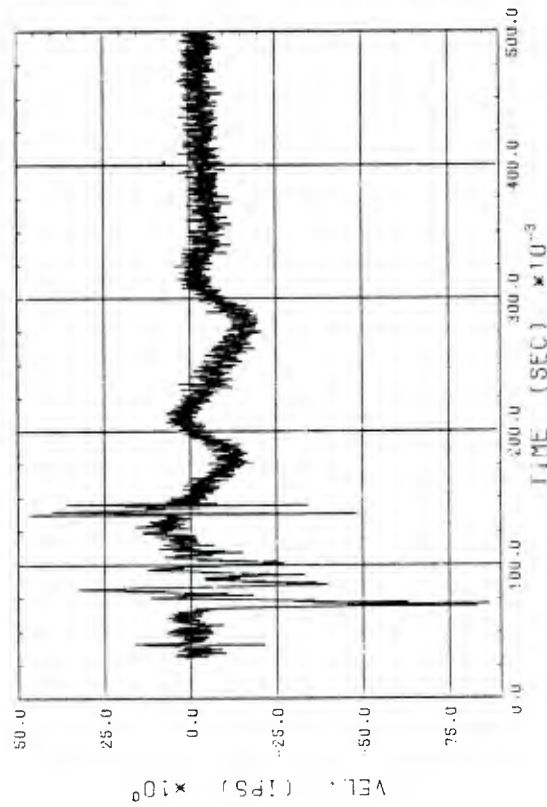


FIGURE B-23. RAW VELOCITY RECORD FILTERED, TFILLP, TO 2000 HZ



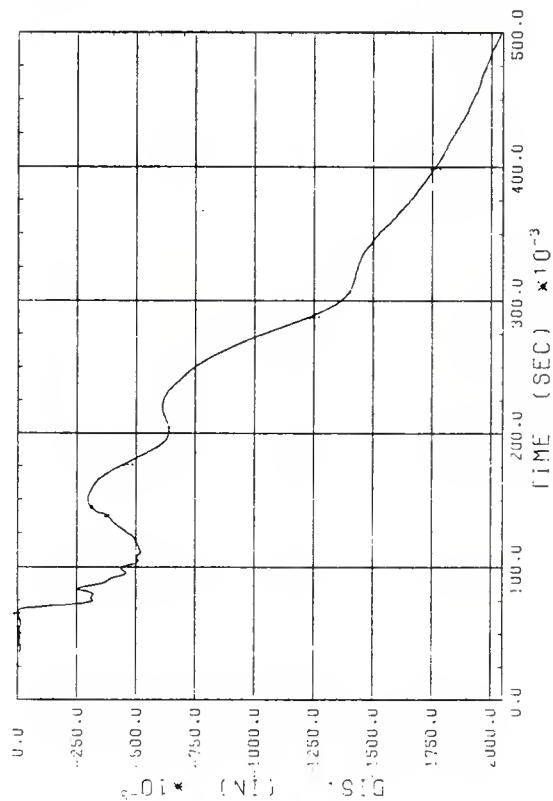
CURVE 1 PAGE 4
 OSSEVY000N1.SW1.5 1 D L I 084 RZ 30.4 RFWL
 S.0000E+03 2.4994E+00 -2.8187E+00 4.2140E+00
 M-E-RBS3-0-1.5-1.5-V-R17SR300 FROM GZ 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00
 TFILLP 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+03 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00
 PINT 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0 2558 2558

FIGURE B-24. FILTERED VELOCITY RECORD INTEGRATED, PINT, TO OBTAIN DISPLACEMENT



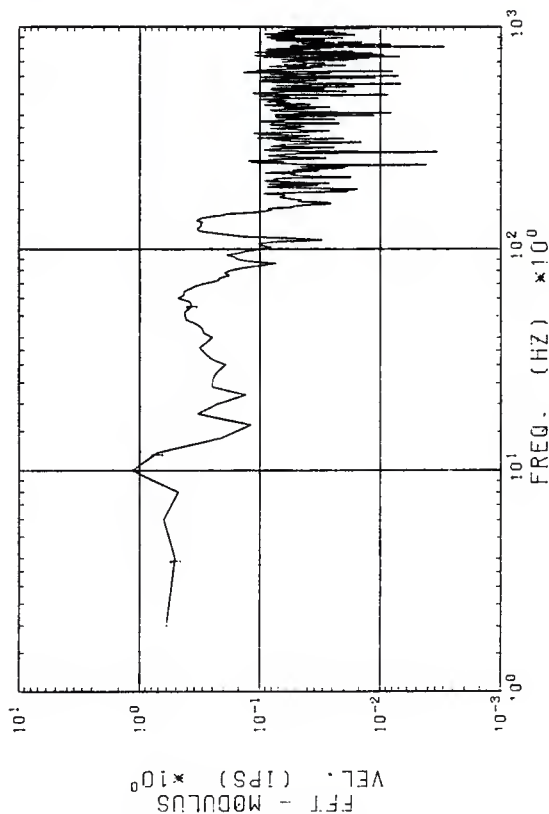
CURVE 1 PAGE 10
 06SEVY000N! .SW1 .S 1 V L S 084 RZ 30.4 RFWL
 S.0000E+03 --8.6599E+01 4.6685E+01
 0.0000E+00 5.0000E-01 --8.6599E+01 4.6685E+01
 M-E-RBS3--Q-1.5-1.5-V-A! 7SR300 FROM GZ
 YHLLP 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 2.0000E+03 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00
 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 4957 4951 2558
 PSTC 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 3.1000E-02 4957 4951 2558

FIGURE B-25. FILTERED VELOCITY RECORD WITH PRESOCK ARRIVAL NOISE REMOVED, PSTC



CURVE 1 PAGE 11
 06SEV000N1.5W1.5 1 D LSI 084 RZ 30.4 BFWL
 5.0000E+03 --2.0438E+00 1.3187E-03
 0.0000E+00 --2.0438E+00 1.3187E-03
 M-E-RBS3-0-1.5-1.5-V-V R17SR300 FROM GZ
 IF ILIP 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+03 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00
 PSTC 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 3.1000E-02 4951 2558
 PINT 0.0000E+00 0 4951 2558
 0 4951 2558

FIGURE B-26. CLEANED-UP VELOCITY RECORD INTEGRATED, PINT, TO OBTAIN DISPLACEMENT



CURVE 1 PAGE 12
 00SEV000N1.5W1.5 IFV LSRF 084 RZ 30.4 RFWL
 S.0000E+01 1.0000E+03 2.9815E-03 1.1519E+00
 2.0000E+00 2.9815E-03 2.9815E-03 1.1519E+00
 M-E-ABS3-0-1.5-1.5-V A175R300 FROM GZ
 TFILLP 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 2.0000E+03 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00
 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 3.1000E-02 4951 2558
 PSTC 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 4951 2558
 FOUR 2.5000E+03 4.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00
 CPOL 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 4951 2558

FIGURE B-27. FOURIER TRANSFORM, FOUR AND CPOL, OF CLEANED-UP VELOCITY RECORD WITH REAR 10% OF RECORD COSINE TAPERED

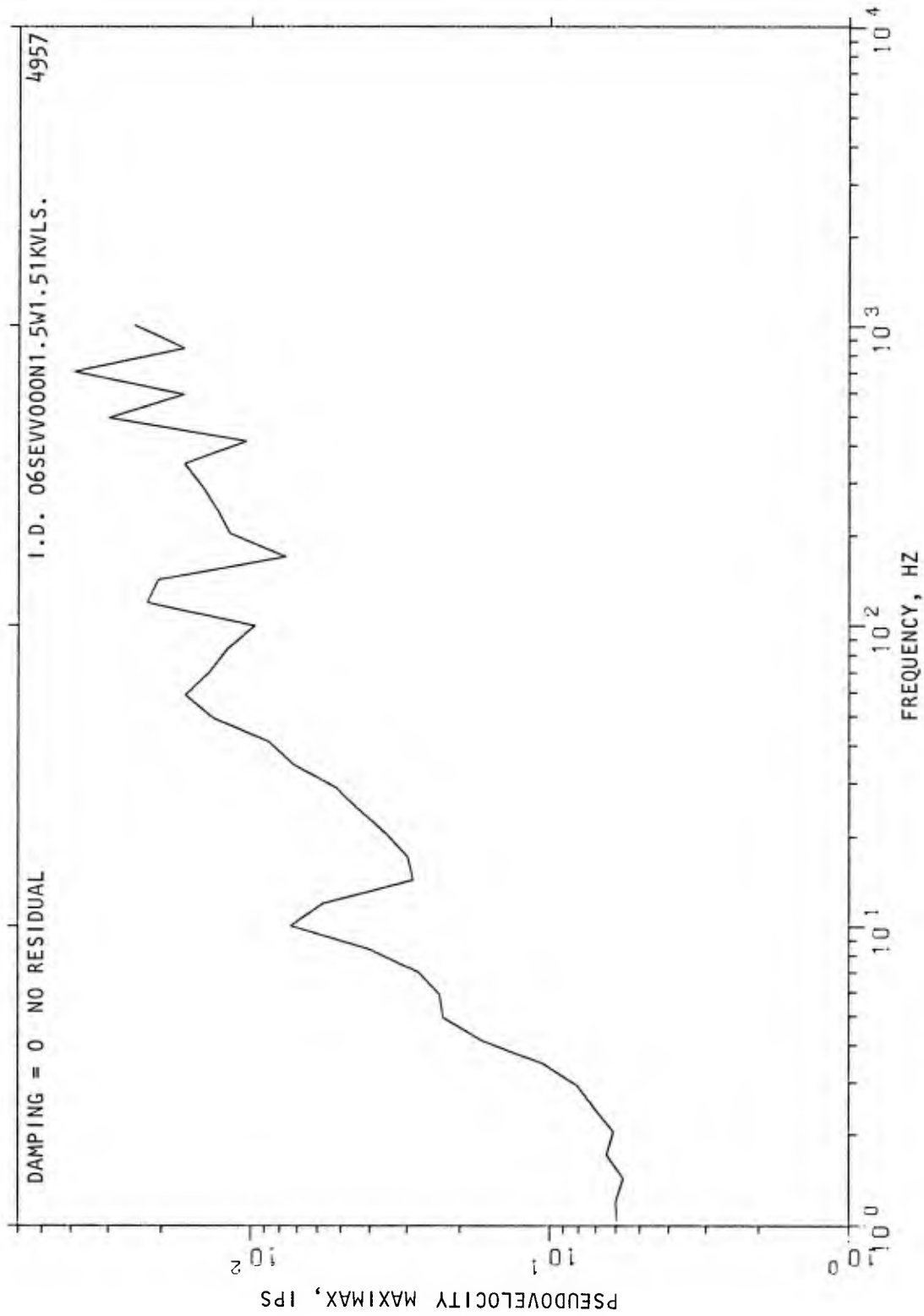


FIGURE B-28. SHOCK SPECTRA, SHOXVE, OF CLEANED-UP VELOCITY RECORD WITH NO DAMPING AND NO RESIDUAL

FILE 2549

PAGE 1



FIGURE B-29. RAW VELOCITY RECORD FILTERED, TFILLP, TO 2000 HZ

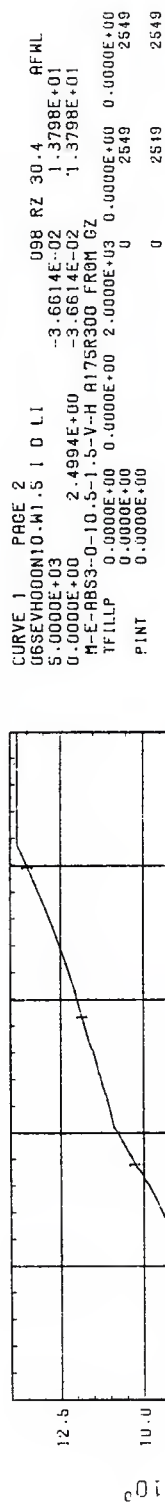
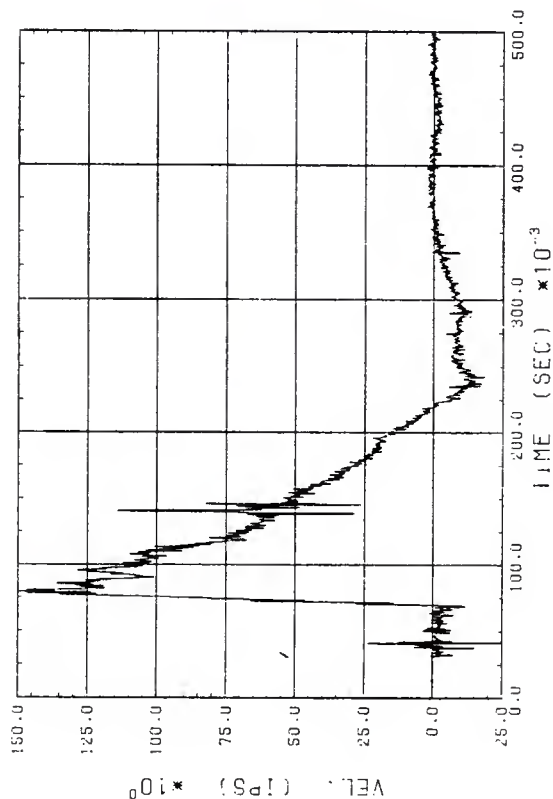


FIGURE B-30. FILTERED VELOCITY RECORD INTEGRATED, PINT, TO OBTAIN DISPLACEMENT



CURVE 1 PAGE 1
 06SEVH000N10.W1.5 1 V LTS 098 RZ 30.4 RFWL
 5.0000E+03 --2.4655E+01 1.4991E+02
 0.0000E+00 --2.4655E+01 1.4991E+02
 M-E-ABS3-0-10.S-1.S-V-H A17SR300 FROM GZ
 TFI LLP 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 2.0000E+03 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00
 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 4954 4950 2549
 1.0000E+00 6.0000E-01 2.0000E+03 4954 4950 2549
 DETN 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 3.0000E-02 4954 4950 2549
 PSTC 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 3.0000E-02 4954 4950 2549

FIGURE B-31. FILTERED VELOCITY RECORD DETRENDED, DETN, WITH A LINEAR LEAST SQUARES FIT TO DATA FROM TIME BETWEEN 0.6 AND 1.0 SECONDS AND LINE EXTENDED BACK INTO AND REMOVED FROM TIME 0 TO 0.5 SECONDS. PRESHOCK ARRIVAL NOISE HAS BEEN REMOVED FROM RECORD, PSTC

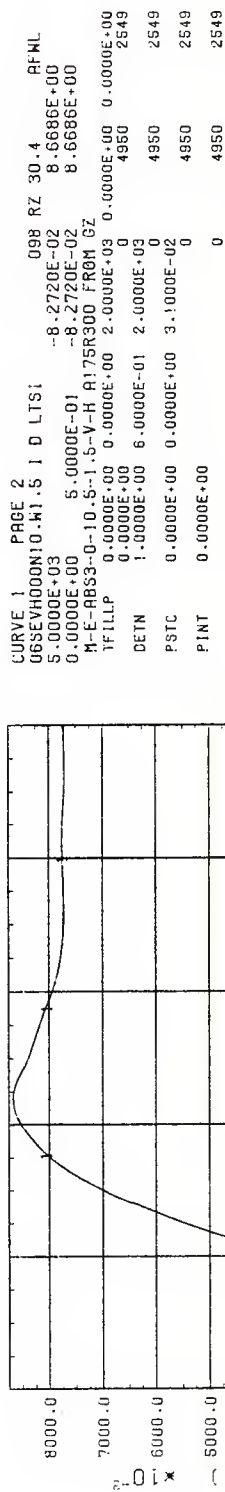
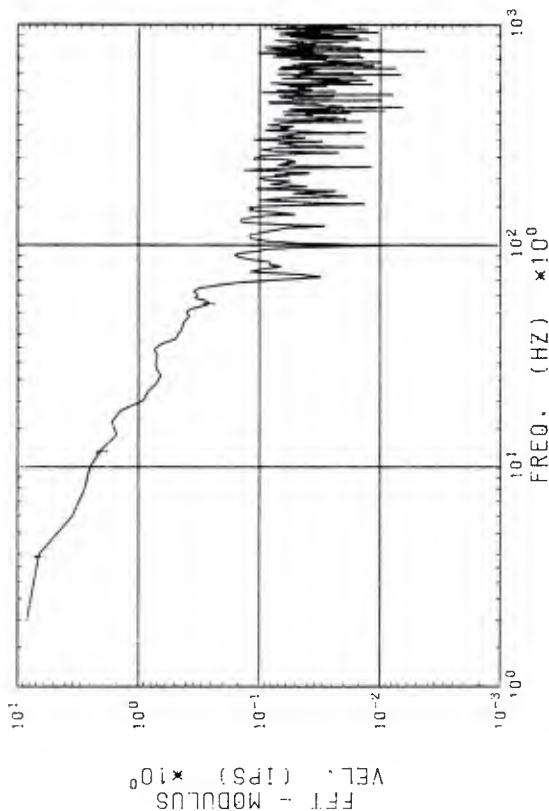


FIGURE B-32. CLEANED-UP VELOCITY RECORD INTEGRATED, PINT, TO OBTAIN DISPLACEMENT



CURVE 1 PAGE 3
 OSSEVH000N10.W1.S IFV LTRAF 098 RZ 30.4 AFWL
 5.0000E-01 4.2085E-03 8.2973E+00
 2.0000E+00 4.2085E-03 8.2973E+00
 M-E-ABS3--0-10.S-1.S-V-H A17SR300 FROM GZ
 IFILLP 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 2.0000E+03 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00
 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+03 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00
 0.0000E+00 6.0000E-01 2.0000E+03 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00
 DETN 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 3.1000E-02 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00
 PSTC 2.5000E+03 4.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00
 FOUR 0.0000E+00
 CP8L 0.0000E+00

FIGURE B-33. FOURIER TRANSFORM, FOUR AND CP0L, OF CLEANED-UP VELOCITY RECORD WITH REAR 10% OF RECORD COSINE TAPERED

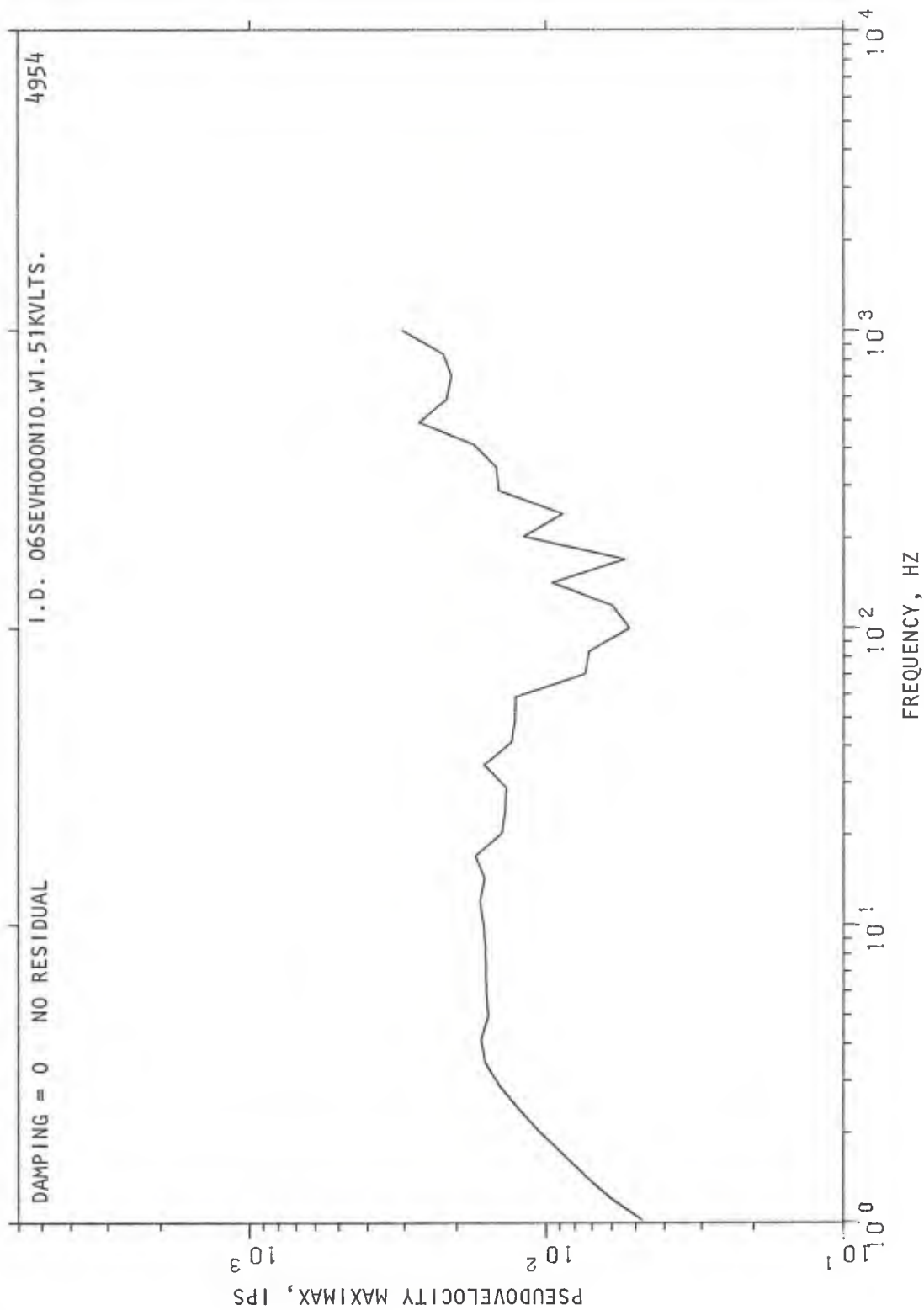


FIGURE B-34. SHOCK SPECTRA, SHOXVE, OF CLEANED-UP VELOCITY RECORD WITH NO DAMPING AND NO RESIDUAL

FILE 2463

CURVE 1 PAGE 5
 06SEVY000UN10.W1.5 I V L 086 RZ 29.4 RFWL
 5.0000E+03 --1.8322E+02 1.3442E+02
 0.0000E+00 2.5004E+00 --1.8322E+02 1.3442E+02
 M-E-ABS3-0-10.5-1.5-V-V R175R300 FROM GZ
 TFILLP 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 2.0000E+03 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00
 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 2463 2463

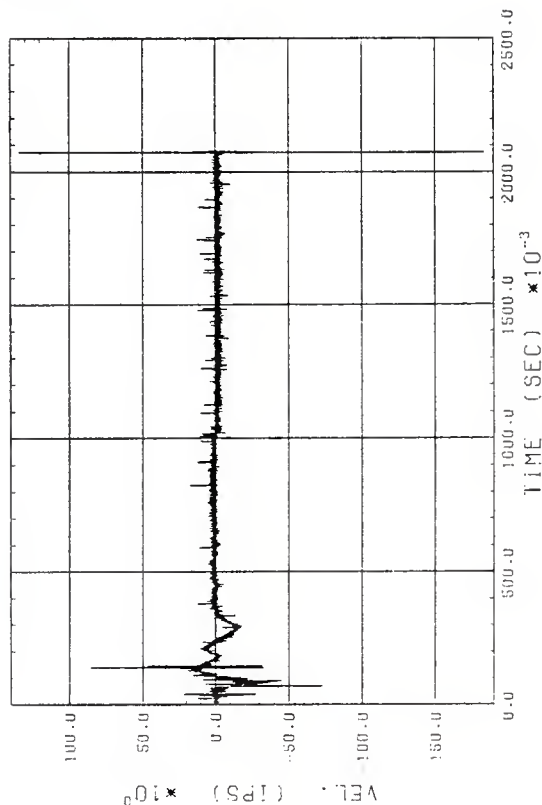
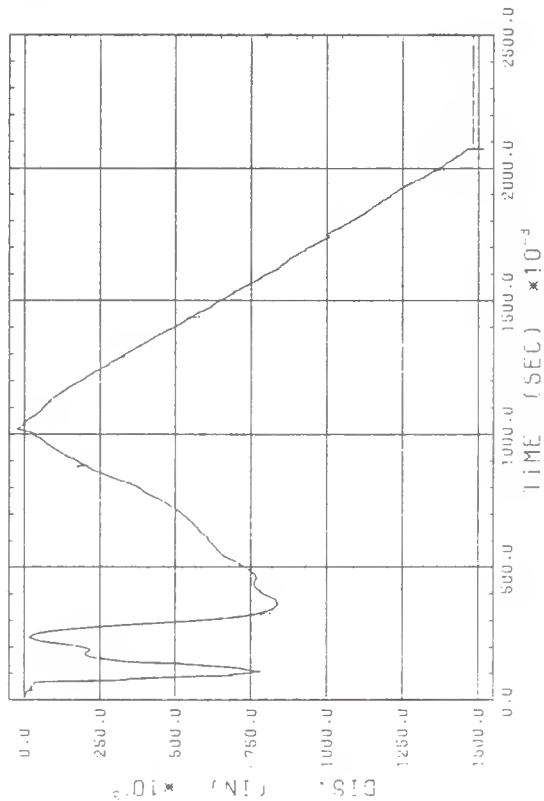


FIGURE B-35. RAW VELOCITY RECORD FILTERED, TFILLP, TO 2000 HZ



CURVE 1 PAGE 6
 06SEV000010.M1.5 I 0 L1 ORG RZ 29.4 AFML
 5.0000E+03 --1.5160E+00 2.4949E-02
 0.0000E+00 2.5004E+00 --1.5160E+00 2.4949E-02
 M-E-ABS3-0-10.5-1.5-V-V A17SR300 FROM GZ
 TFILEP 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+03 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00
 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 2463
 PINT 0.0000E+00 0 2463
 0 2463

FIGURE B-36. FILTERED VELOCITY RECORD INTEGRATED, PINT, TO OBTAIN DISPLACEMENT

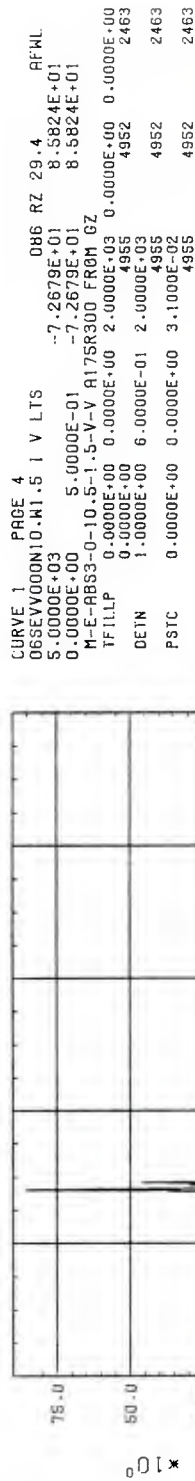
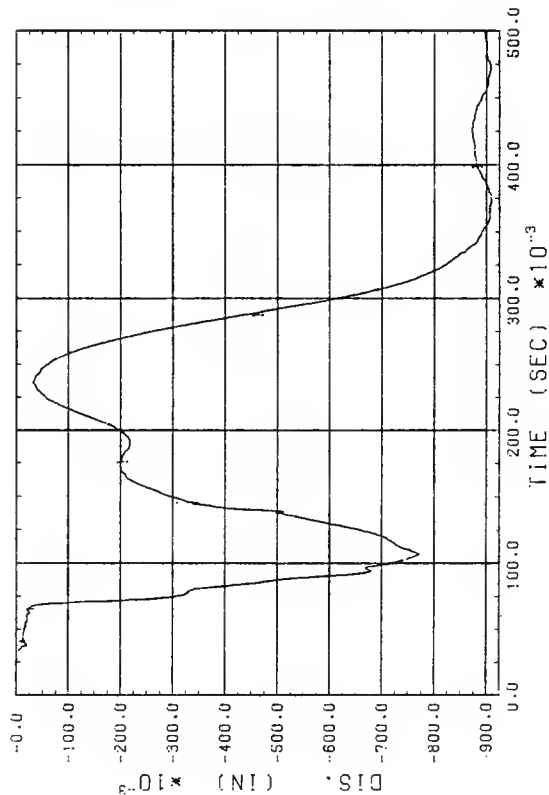


FIGURE B-37. FILTERED VELOCITY RECORD DETRENDED, DETN, WITH A LINEAR LEAST SQUARES FIT TO DATA FROM TIME BETWEEN 0.6 AND 1.0 SECONDS AND LINE EXTENDED BACK INTO AND REMOVED FROM TIME 0 TO 0.5 SECONDS. PRESHOCK ARRIVAL NOISE HAS BEEN REMOVED FROM RECORD, PSTC



CURVE 1 PAGE 5
 06SEV000N10.W1.5 1 D LFSI 086 RZ 29.4 AFWL
 5.0000E+03 --9.1013E-01 6.6465E-04
 0.0000E+00 5.0000E-01 --9.1013E-01 6.6465E-04
 M-E-AB53-0-10.5-1.5-V-V A175R300 FROM GZ
 1FILLP 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 2.0000E+03 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00
 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0 4952 2463
 0.0000E+00 6.0000E-01 2.0000E+03 0 4952 2463
 GETN 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 3.1000E-02 0 4952 2463
 PSTC 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0 4952 2463
 PINT 0.0000E+00 0 4952 2463

FIGURE B-38. CLEANED-UP VELOCITY RECORD INTEGRATED, PINT, TO OBTAIN DISPLACEMENT

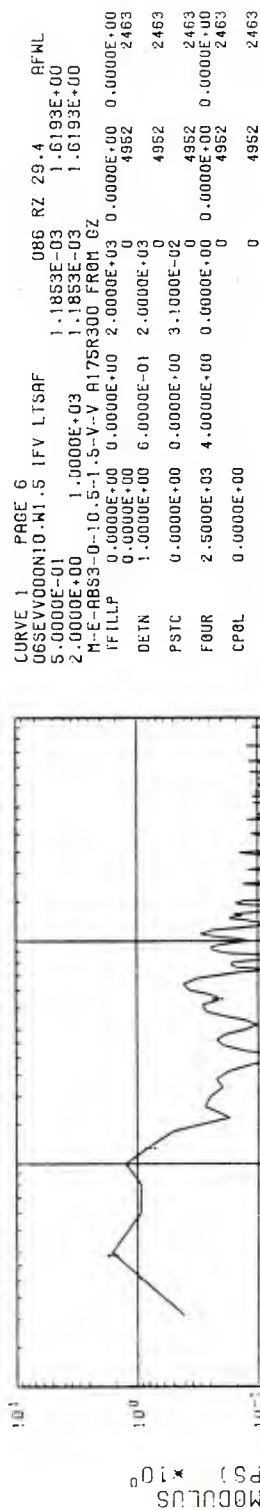


FIGURE B-39. FOURIER TRANSFORM, FOUR AND CPOL, OF CLEANED-UP VELOCITY RECORD WITH REAR 10% OF RECORD COSINE TAPERED

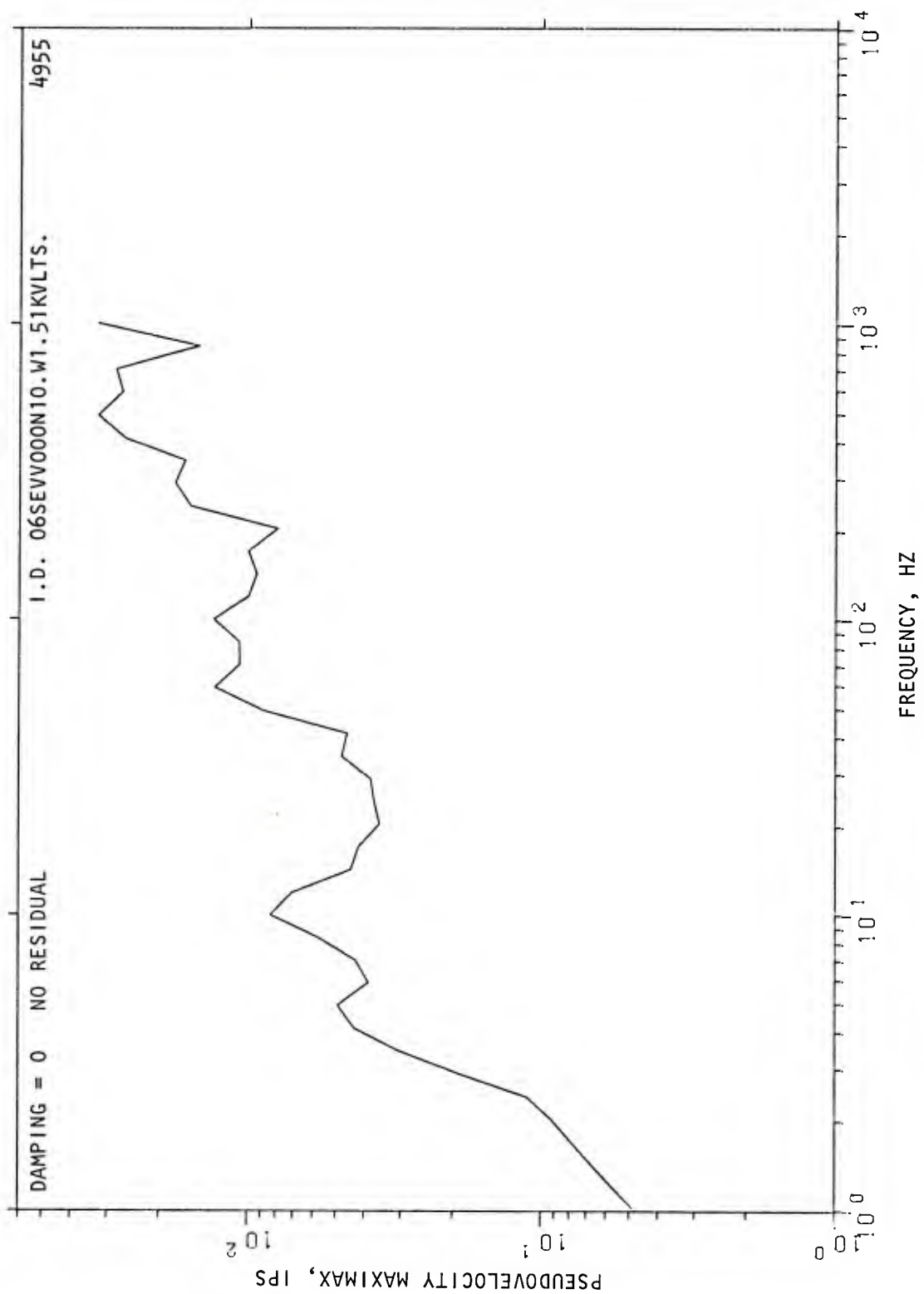


FIGURE B-40. SHOCK SPECTRA, SHOXVE, OF CLEANED-UP VELOCITY RECORD WITH NO DAMPING AND NO RESIDUAL

APPENDIX C

Processed Data from the Second Request
from the Boeing Aerospace Company

FILE 2923

PAGE 1

CURVE 1 PAGE 1
 43FEAV010A100R250 A L 250-10-AV-E WES
 5.998E+03 -7.0073E+03 2.2359E+03
 0.0000E+00 5.998E-01 2.2359E+03
 0-AV S-3 MIN ROCK-EAST
 TFILLP 0.0000E+00 4.0000E+03 0.0000E+00 6.0000E+00
 0.0000E+00 4962 2923 2923

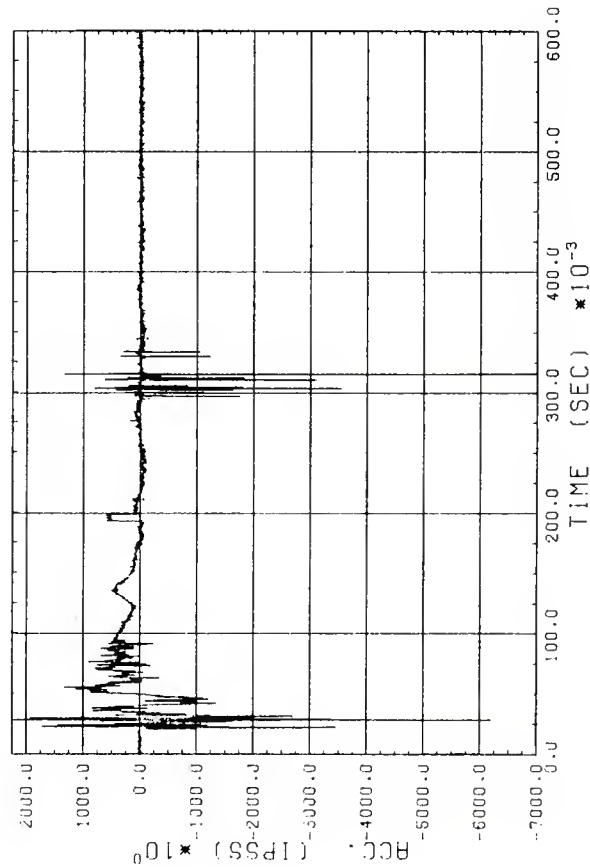
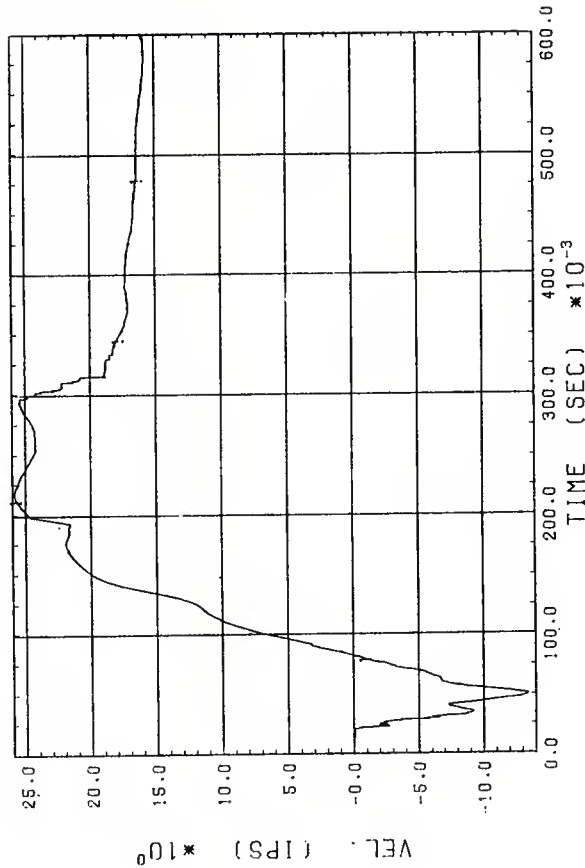


FIGURE C-1. RAW ACCELERATION RECORD FILTERED, TFILLP, TO 2500 HZ AND DECIMATED TO 6000 SAMPLES/SECOND

PAGE 2

CURVE 1 PAGE 2
 43FEROV010R100R250 V LI 250-10-RV-F MES
 5.9985E+03 -1.3446E+01 2.5853E+01
 0.0000E+00 5.9988E-01 -1.3446E+01 2.5853E+01
 0-AV 5-3 MIN ROCK-EAST
 TFILLP 0.0000E+00 4.0000E+03 0.0000E+00 6.0000E+00
 0.0000E+00 2923 2923
 0.0000E+00 0 2923
 PINT 0 2923



C-4

FIGURE C-2. FILTERED ACCELERATION RECORD INTEGRATED, PINT, TO OBTAIN VELOCITY

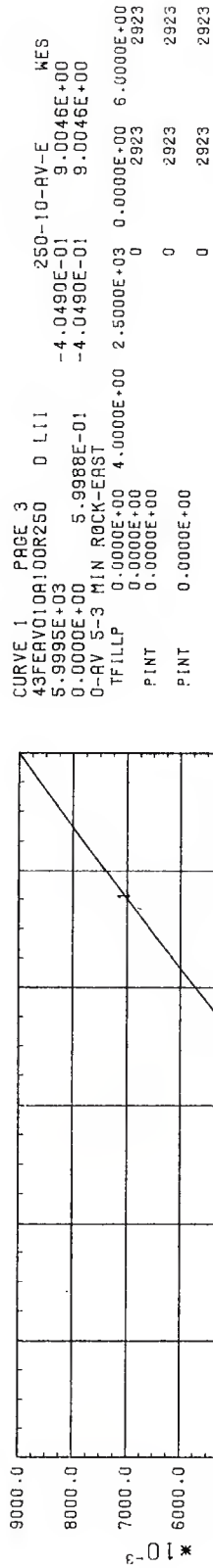
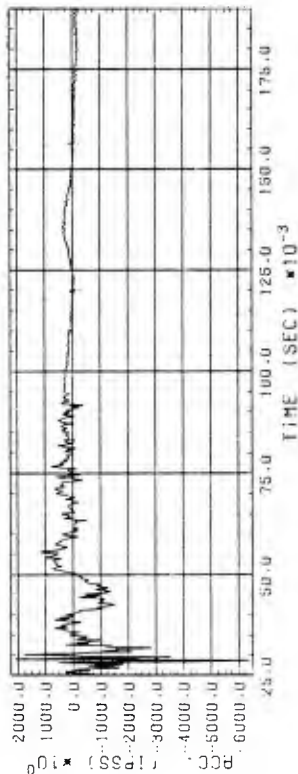
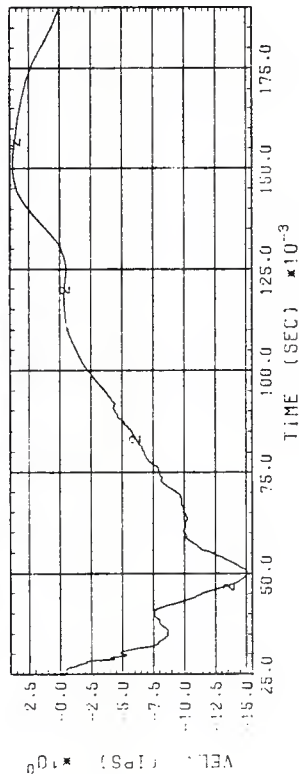


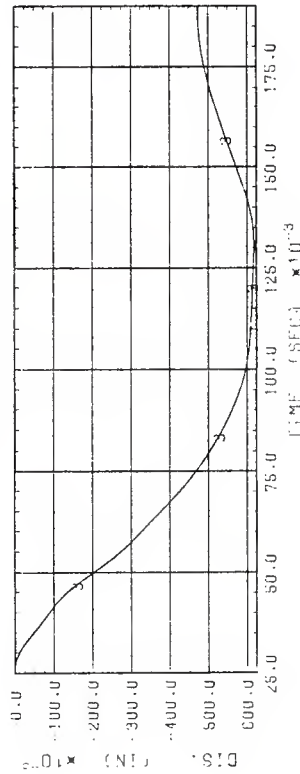
FIGURE C-3. FILTERED ACCELERATION RECORD DOUBLE INTEGRATED, PINT AND PINT,
 TO OBTAIN DISPLACEMENT



CURVE 1 PAGE 1
 43FERV010R100R250 A LT 250-10-AV-E MES
 5.9995E+03 --6.3496E+03 2.0921E+03
 2.5002E-02 --6.3496E+03 2.0921E+03
 0-AV 5-3 MIN ROCK-ERST
 TFILLP 0.0000E+00 1.8985E-01
 0.0000E+00 4.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 6.0000E+00
 0.0000E+00 4974 4962 2923
 DETN 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 4974 4962 2923



CURVE 2 PAGE 1
 43FERV010R100R250 V LTI 250-10-AV-E MES
 5.9995E+03 --1.5080E+01 3.7989E+00
 2.5002E-02 --1.5080E+01 3.7989E+00
 0-AV 5-3 MIN ROCK-ERST
 TFILLP 0.0000E+00 1.8985E-01
 0.0000E+00 4.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 6.0000E+00
 0.0000E+00 0 4962 2923
 DETN 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0 4962 2923
 PINT 0.0000E+00 0 4962 2923



CURVE 3 PAGE 1
 43FERV010R100R250 D LTI 250-10-AV-E MES
 5.9995E+03 --6.1779E-01 --2.6074E-05
 2.5002E-02 --6.1779E-01 --2.6074E-05
 0-AV 5-3 MIN ROCK-ERST
 TFILLP 0.0000E+00 1.8985E-01
 0.0000E+00 4.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 6.0000E+00
 0.0000E+00 0 4962 2923
 DETN 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0 4962 2923
 PINT 0.0000E+00 0 4962 2923
 PINT 0.0000E+00 0 4962 2923

FIGURE C-4. FILTERED ACCELERATION RECORD DETRENDED, DETN, WITH AN OFFSET LEAST SQUARES FIT TO DATA FROM TIME BETWEEN 0.025 AND 0.190 SECONDS, INTEGRATED, PINT, TO OBTAIN VELOCITY, AND DOUBLE INTEGRATED, PINT AND PINT, TO OBTAIN DISPLACEMENT. PRESHOCK ARRIVAL NOISE HAS BEEN REMOVED

CURVE 1	PAGE 2	FA	L TAF	250-10-AV-E	WES
X3FERV010R100R250	1.6668E-01			7.9766E-02	2.0730E+01
	5.9958E+00	9.9592E+02		7.9766E-02	2.0730E+01
0-AV 5-3 MIN ROCK-EAST					
TFILLP	0.0000E+00	4.0000E+00		2.5000E+03	0.0000E+00
	0.0000E+00	0.0000E+00			4962
	0.0000E+00	0.0000E+00		0.0000E+00	2923
DET N	0.0000E+00	0.0000E+00			
F0UR	0.0000E+00	4.0000E+00		0.0000E+00	0.0000E+00
				0	4962
CP0L	0.0000E+00			0	2923

FIGURE C-5. FOURIER TRANSFORM, FOUR AND CPOL, OF CLEANED-UP ACCELERATION RECORD WITH REAR 10% OF RECORD COSINE TAPERED

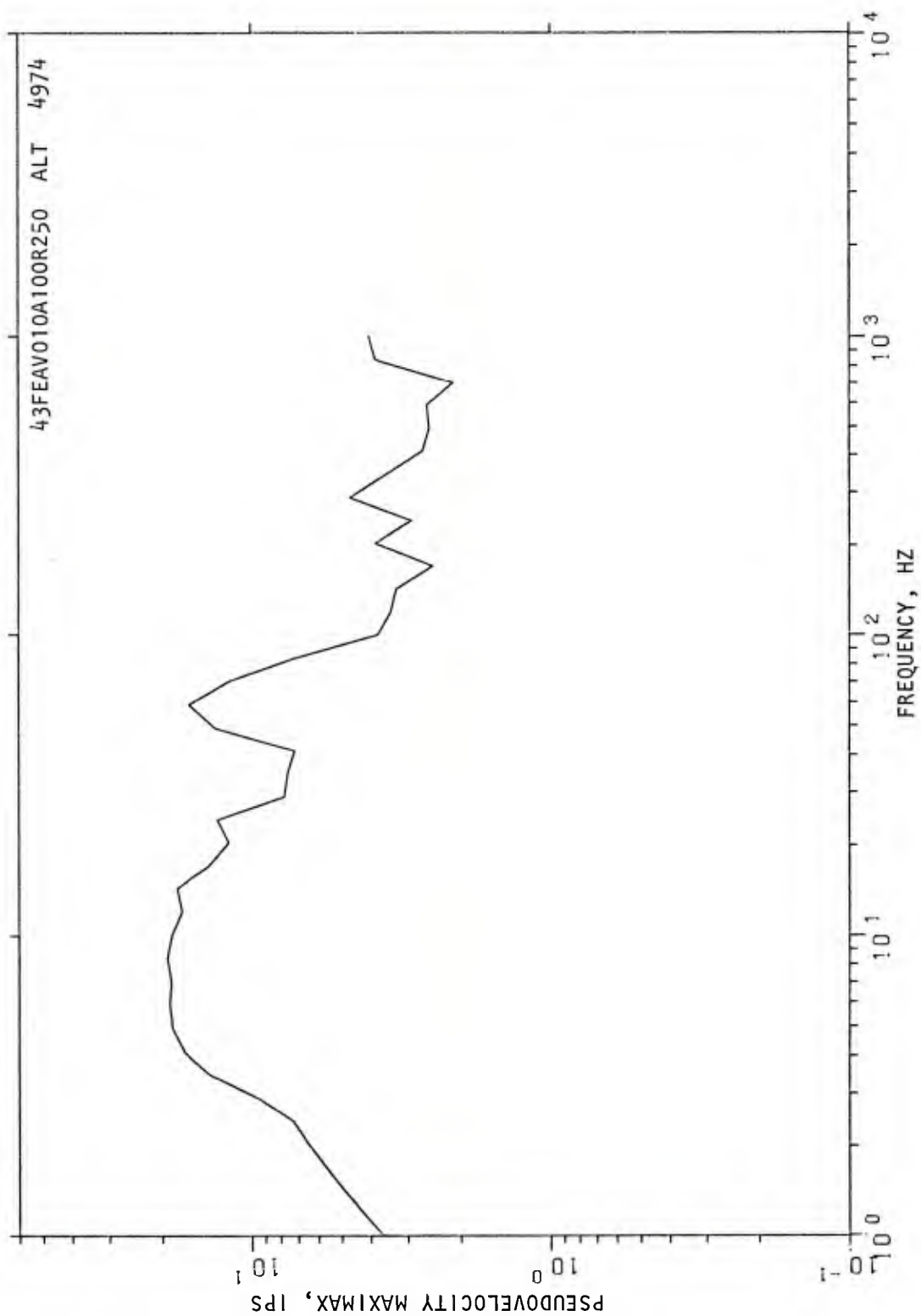


FIGURE C-6. SHOCK SPECTRA, SHOXVE, OF CLEANED-UP ACCELERATION RECORD WITH NO DAMPING AND NO RESIDUAL

FILE 2924

CURVE 1 PAGE 4
 43FERA010R100R250 A L 250-10-RH-E MES
 5.9995E+03 -1.5748E+03 1.2204E+03
 0.0000E+00 5.9988E-01 1.2204E+03
 0-RH 5-4 MIN ROCK-EAST
 TFILLP 0.0000E+00 4.0000E+00 2.5000E+03 0.0000E+00 6.0000E+00
 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 4963 2924

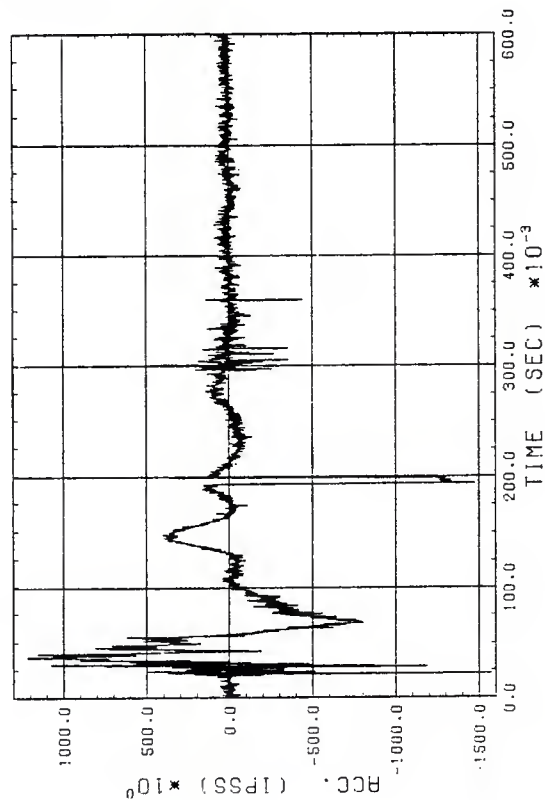


FIGURE C-7. RAW ACCELERATION RECORD FILTERED, TFILLP, TO 2500 HZ AND DECIMATED TO 6000 SAMPLES/SEC

PAGE 5

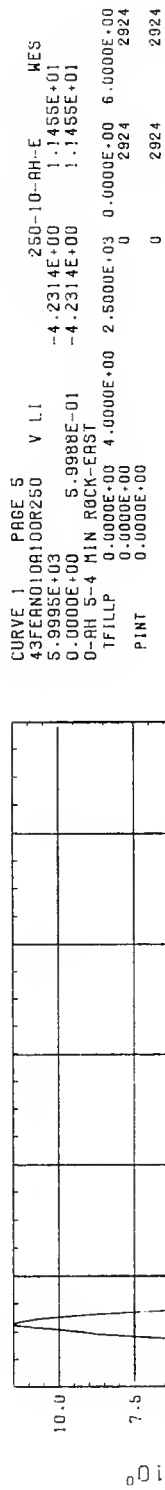


FIGURE C-8. FILTERED ACCELERATION RECORD INTEGRATED, PINT, TO OBTAIN VELOCITY

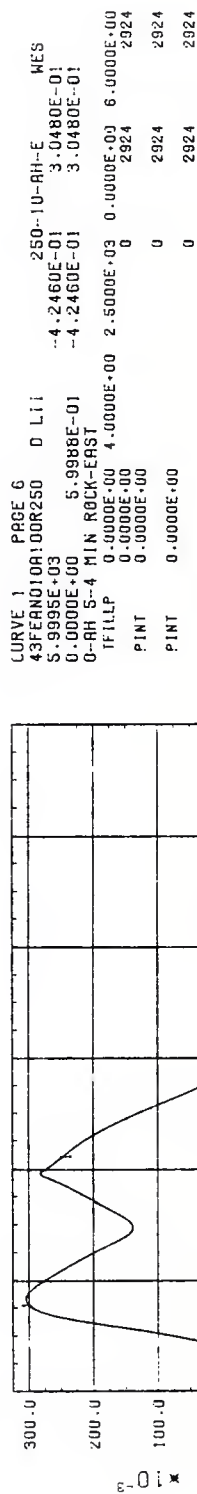
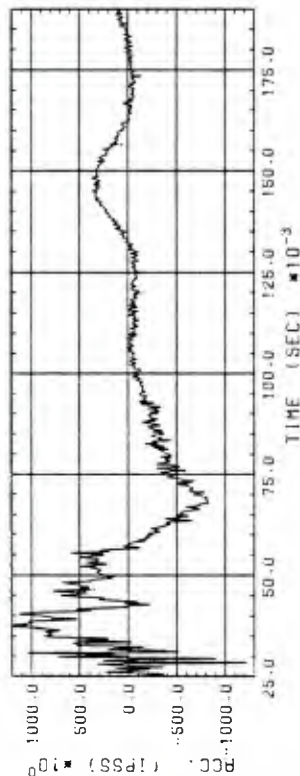
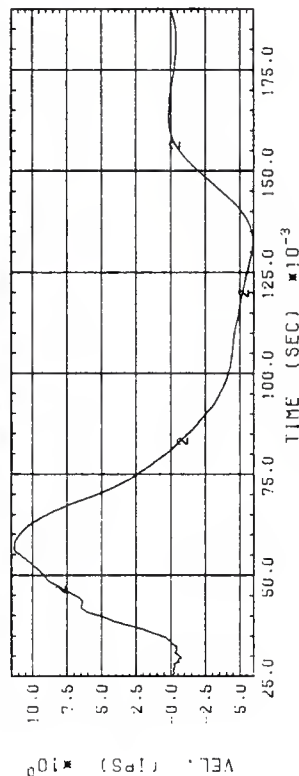


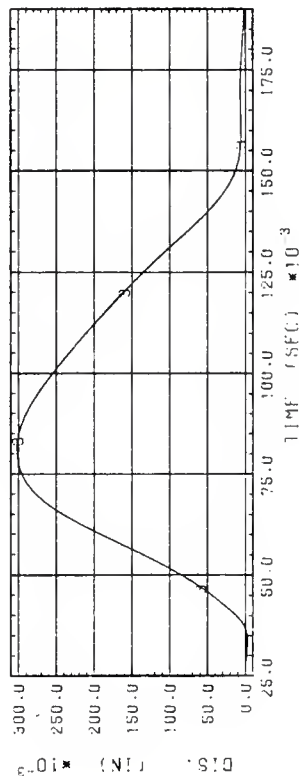
FIGURE C-9. FILTERED ACCELERATION RECORD DOUBLE INTEGRATED, PINT AND PINT, TO OBTAIN DISPLACEMENT



CURVE 1 PAGE 3
 43FERNO10R100R250 R LT 250-10-AH-E WES
 5.9995E+03 1.1922E+03
 2.5002E-02 1.8985E-01 1.1922E+03
 0-AH 5-4 MIN ROCK-EAST
 TFILLP 0.0000E+00 4.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 6.0000E+00
 DETN 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 4963 2924
 PINT 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 4963 2924



CURVE 2 PAGE 3
 43FERNO10R100R250 V LTI 250-10-AH-E WES
 5.9995E+03 1.1315E+01
 2.5002E-02 1.8985E-01 1.1315E+01
 0-AH 5-4 MIN ROCK-EAST
 TFILLP 0.0000E+00 4.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 6.0000E+00
 DETN 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 4963 2924
 PINT 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 4963 2924



CURVE 3 PAGE 3
 43FERNO10R100R250 0 LTI 250-10-AH-E WES
 5.9995E+03 3.0217E-01
 2.5002E-02 1.8985E-01 3.0217E-01
 0-AH 5-4 MIN ROCK-EAST
 TFILLP 0.0000E+00 4.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 6.0000E+00
 DETN 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 4963 2924
 PINT 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 4963 2924
 PINT 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 4963 2924

FIGURE C-10. FILTERED ACCELERATION RECORD DETRENDED, DETN, WITH AN OFFSET LEAST SQUARES FIT TO DATA FROM TIME BETWEEN 0.025 AND 0.190 SECONDS, INTEGRATED, PINT, TO OBTAIN VELOCITY, AND DOUBLE INTEGRATED, PINT AND PINT, TO OBTAIN DISPLACEMENT. PRESOCK ARRIVAL NOISE HAS BEEN REMOVED

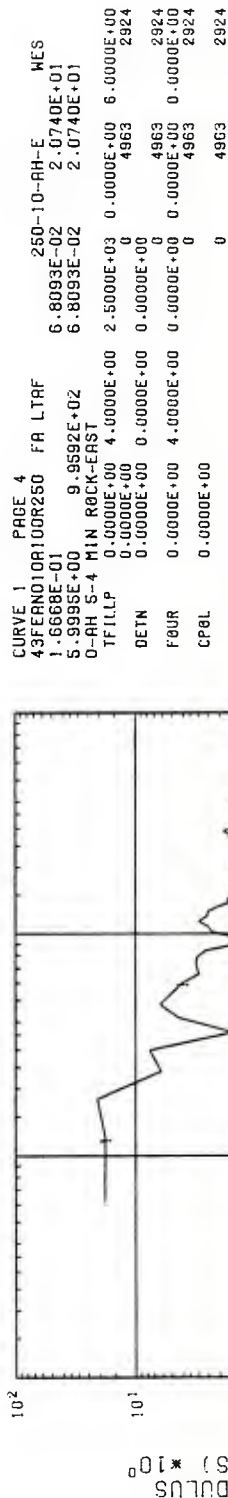


FIGURE C-11. FOURIER TRANSFORM, FOUR AND CPOL, OF CLEANED-UP ACCELERATION RECORD
WITH REAR 10% OF RECORD COSINE TAPERED

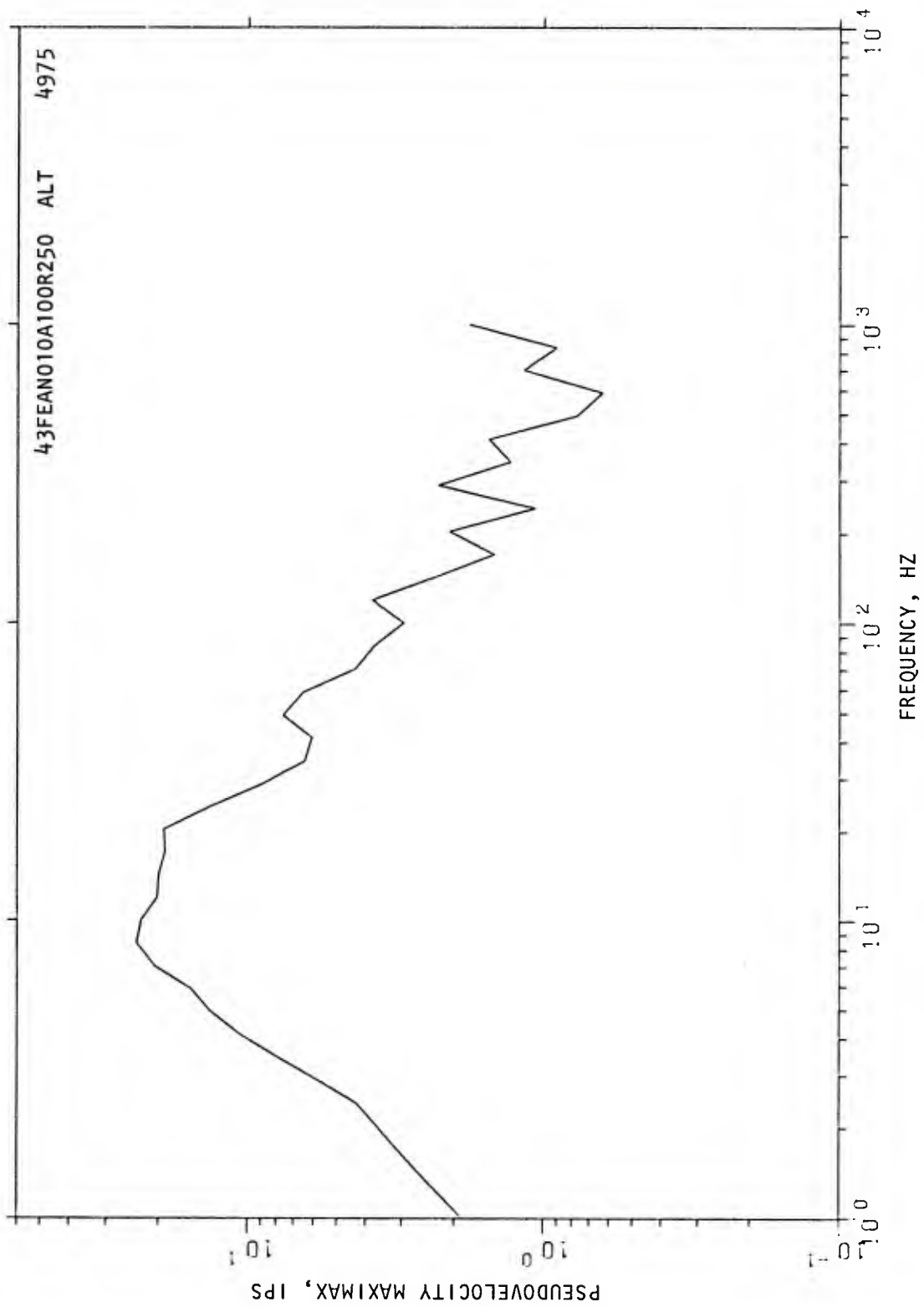


FIGURE C-12. SHOCK SPECTRA, SHOXVE, OF CLEANED-UP ACCELERATION RECORD WITH NO DAMPING AND NO RESIDUAL

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PAGE 13

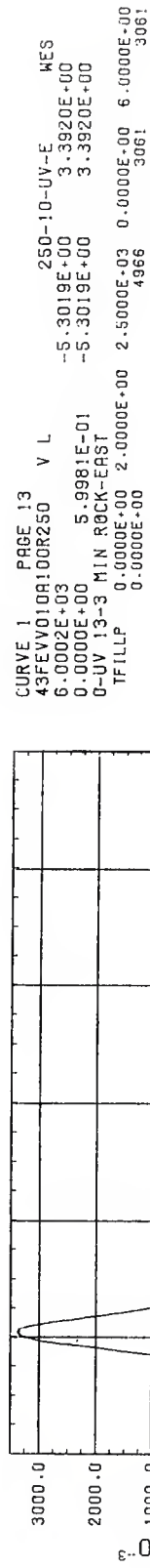


FIGURE C-13. RAW VELOCITY RECORD FILTERED, TFILLP, TO 2500 HZ AND DECIMATED TO 6000 SAMPLES/SECOND

PAGE 14

CURVE 1 PAGE 14
 43FEV010A:00R250 0 LI 250-10-UV-E WES
 6.0002E+03 -9.7916E-02 2.2015E-02
 0.0000E+00 5.9981E-01 2.2015E-02
 0-UV 13-3 MIN ROCK-EAST.
 TFILLP 0.0000E+00 2.0000E+03 0.0000E+00 6.0000E+00
 0.0000E+00 0 3061 3061
 PINT 0.0000E+00 0 3061 3061

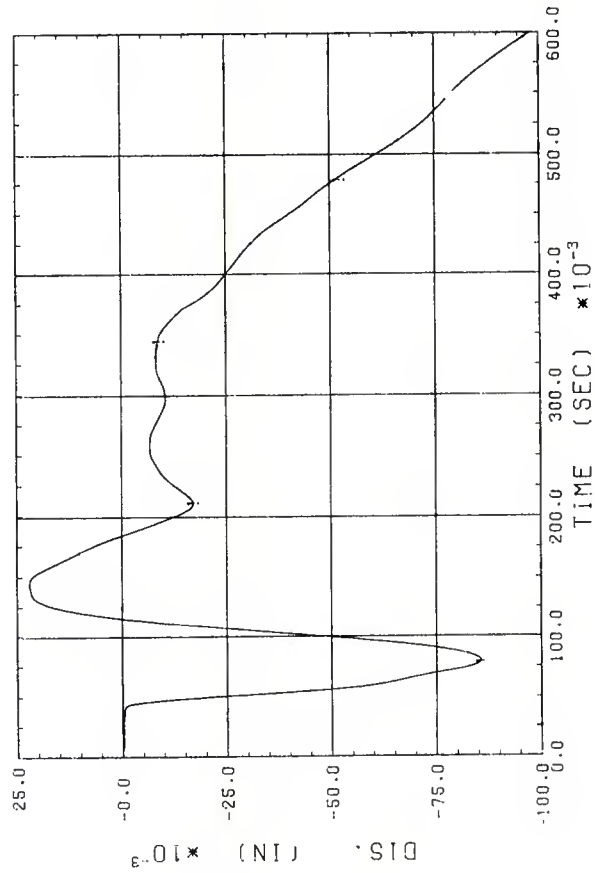
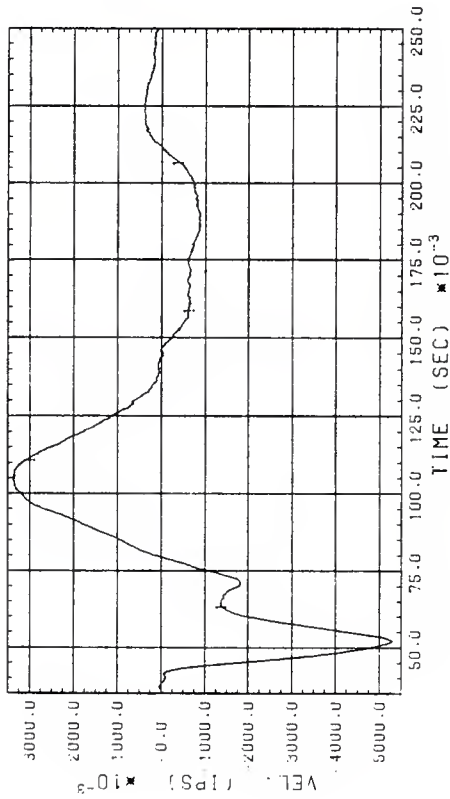
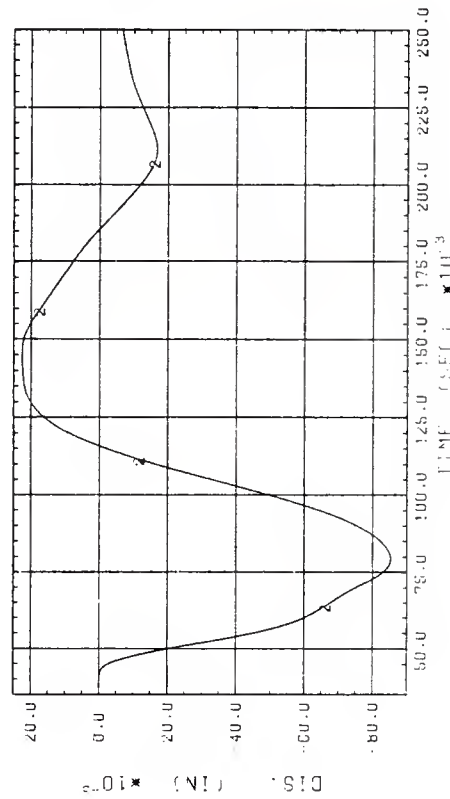


FIGURE C-14. FILTERED VELOCITY RECORD INTEGRATED, PINT, TO OBTAIN DISPLACEMENT

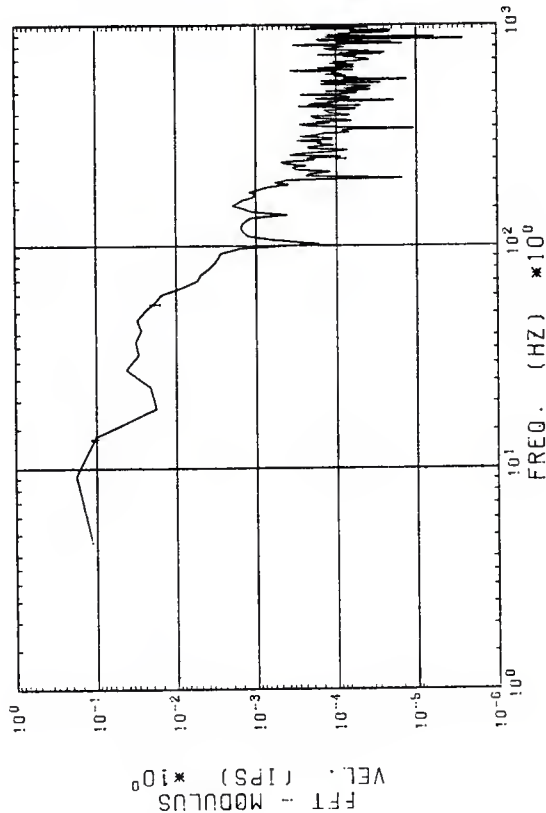


CURVE 1 PAGE 9
 43FEV010A100R250 V L 250--10--UV--E MES
 6.0002E+03 --S.3019E+00 3.3920E+00
 3.5165E-02 2.4999E-01
 0-UV 13-3 MIN ROCK-EAST
 TFILLP 0.0000E+00 2.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 6.0000E+00
 0.0000E+00 0 4966 3061



CURVE 2 PAGE 9
 43FEV010A100R250 D LI 250--10--UV--E MES
 6.0002E+03 --8.5326E-02 2.2512E-02
 3.5165E-02 2.4999E-01
 0-UV 13-3 MIN ROCK-EAST
 TFILLP 0.0000E+00 2.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 6.0000E+00
 0.0000E+00 0 4966 3061
 PINT 0.0000E+00 0 4966 3061

FIGURE C-15. FILTERED VELOCITY RECORD WITH PRESOCK ARRIVAL NOISE REMOVED AND INTEGRATED TO OBTAIN DISPLACEMENT



CURVE 1 PAGE 10
 43FEV010A100R250 FV LAF MES
 2.1589E-01 9.9541E+02 2.6504E-06 1.7780E-01
 4.6298E+00 0.0000E+00 2.6504E-06 1.7780E-01
 0-UV 13-3 MIN ROCK-CAST
 TFILLP 0.0000E+00 2.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 6.0000E+00
 FOUR 0.0000E+00 4.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00
 CPBL 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00
 4966 4966 4966 4966
 3061 3061 3061 3061

FIGURE C-16. FOURIER TRANSFORM, FOUR AND CPOL, OF CLEANED-UP VELOCITY RECORD WITH REAR 10% OF RECORD COSINE TAPERED

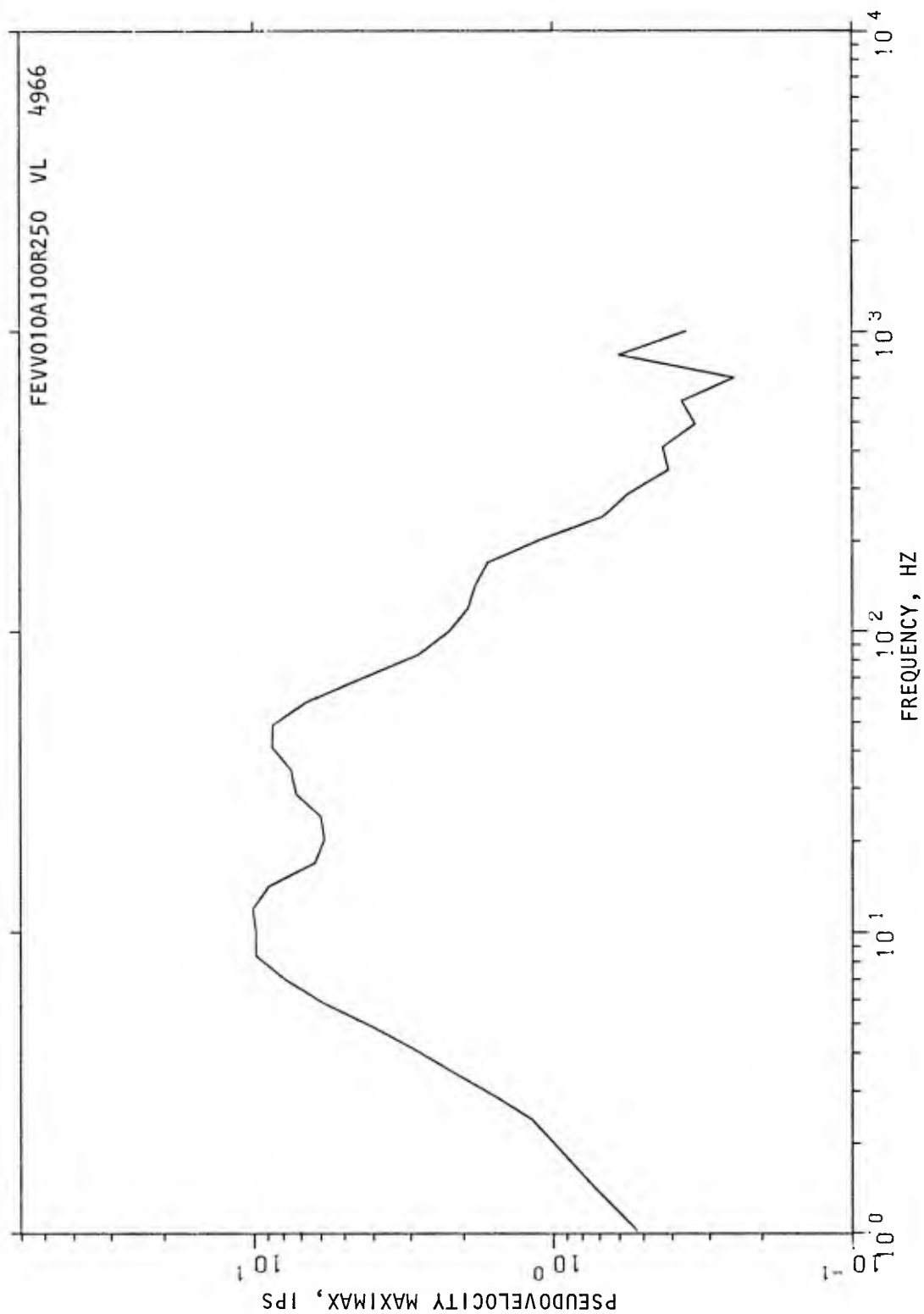


FIGURE C-17. SHOCK SPECTRA, SHOXVE, OF CLEANED-UP VELOCITY RECORD WITH NO DAMPING AND NO RESIDUAL

FILE 3062

CURVE 1 PAGE 15
 43FEVNO10R100R250 V L 250-10-UH-E WES
 6.0000E+03 --6.7763E+00 1.0196E+01
 0.0000E+00 5.9981E-01 1.0196E+01
 0-UH 13-4 MIN ROCK-EAST
 IFILLP 0.0000E+00 2.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 6.0000E+00
 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 1967 3062

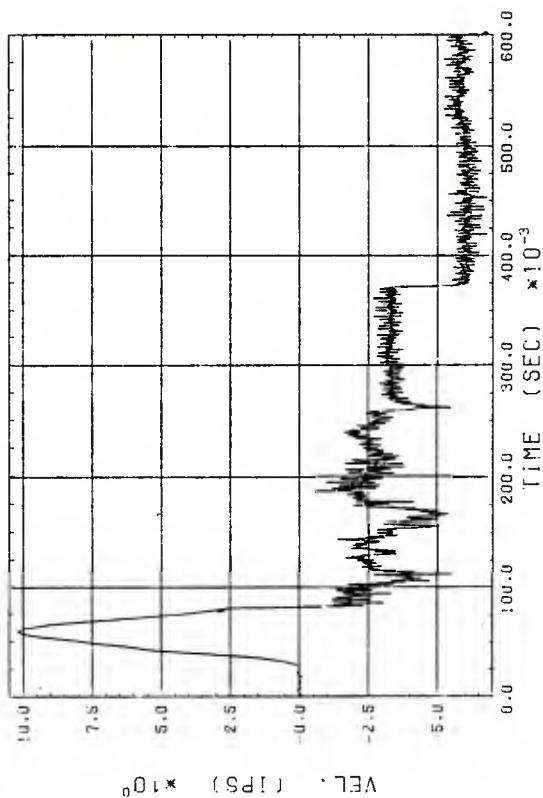


FIGURE C-18. RAW VELOCITY RECORD FILTERED, TFILLP, TO 2500 HZ AND DECIMATED TO 6000 SAMPLES/SEC

CURVE 1 PAGE 16
 43FEVND10A100R250 0 1.1 250-10-UH-E RES
 6.0002E+03 -1.9122E+00 3.0701E-01
 0.0000E+00 5.9981E-01 -1.9122E+00 3.0701E-01
 0-UH 13-4 MIN ROCK-ERSI 0.0000E+00 2.5000E+03 0.0000E+00 6.0000E+00
 TFILLP 0.0000E+00 2.0000E+00 0 3062 3062
 PINT 0.0000E+00 0 3062 3062

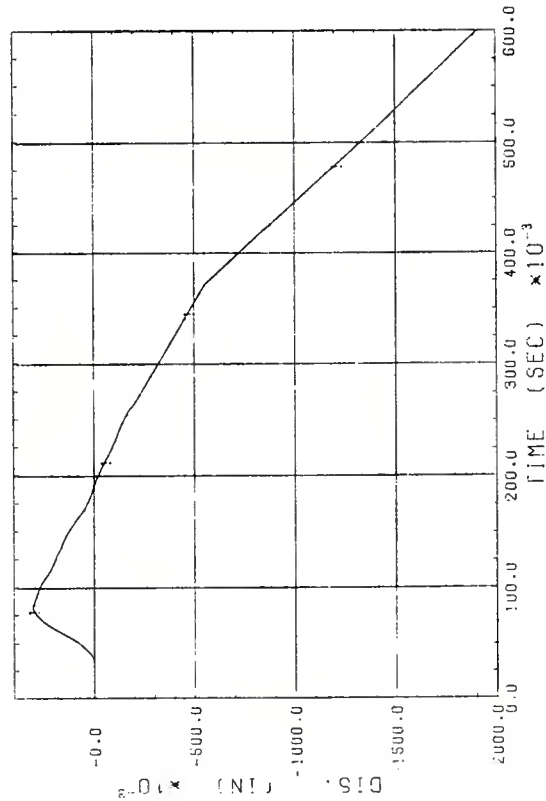


FIGURE C-19. FILTERED VELOCITY RECORD INTEGRATED, PINT, TO OBTAIN DISPLACEMENT

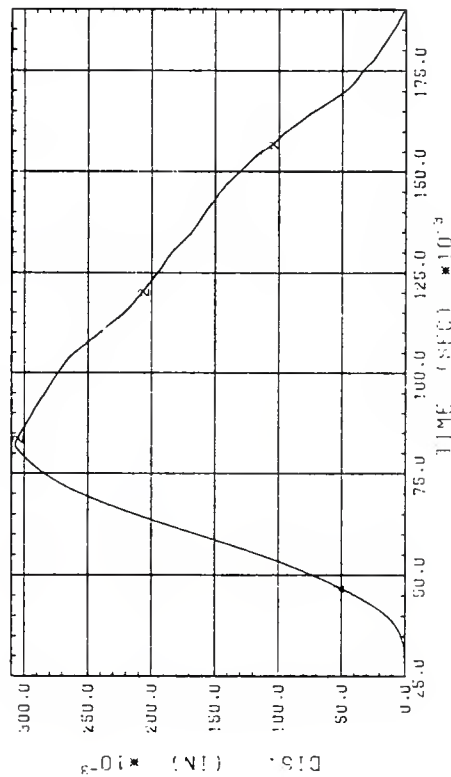
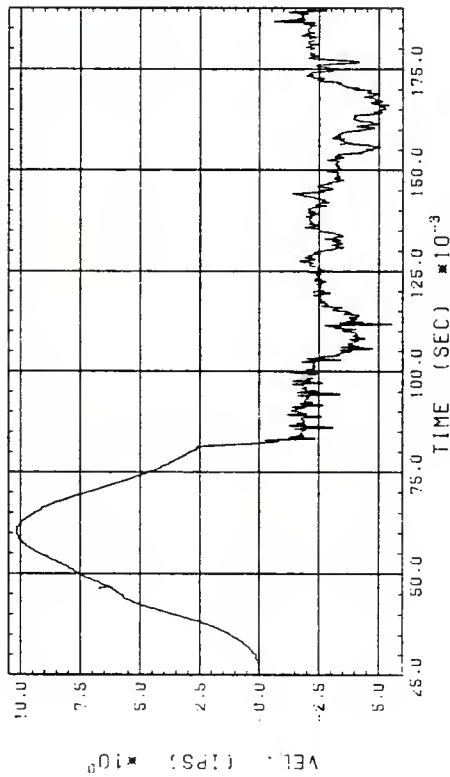


FIGURE C-20. FILTERED VELOCITY RECORD WITH PRESOCK ARRIVAL NOISE REMOVED AND INTEGRATED TO OBTAIN DISPLACEMENT

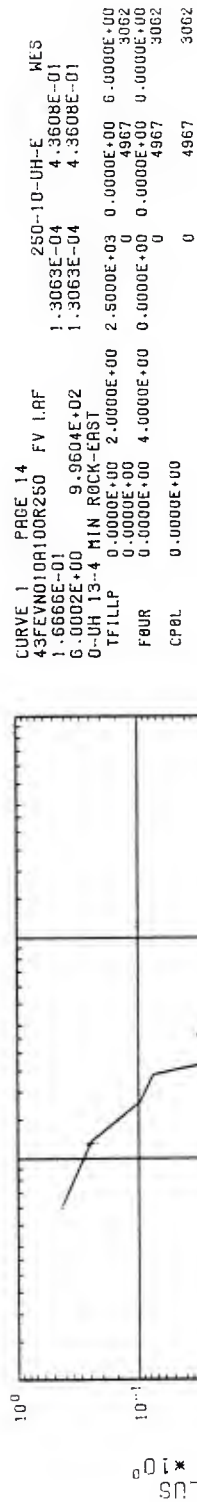


FIGURE C-21. FOURIER TRANSFORM, FOUR AND CPOL, OF CLEANED-UP VELOCITY RECORD WITH REAR 10% OF RECORD COSINE TAPERED

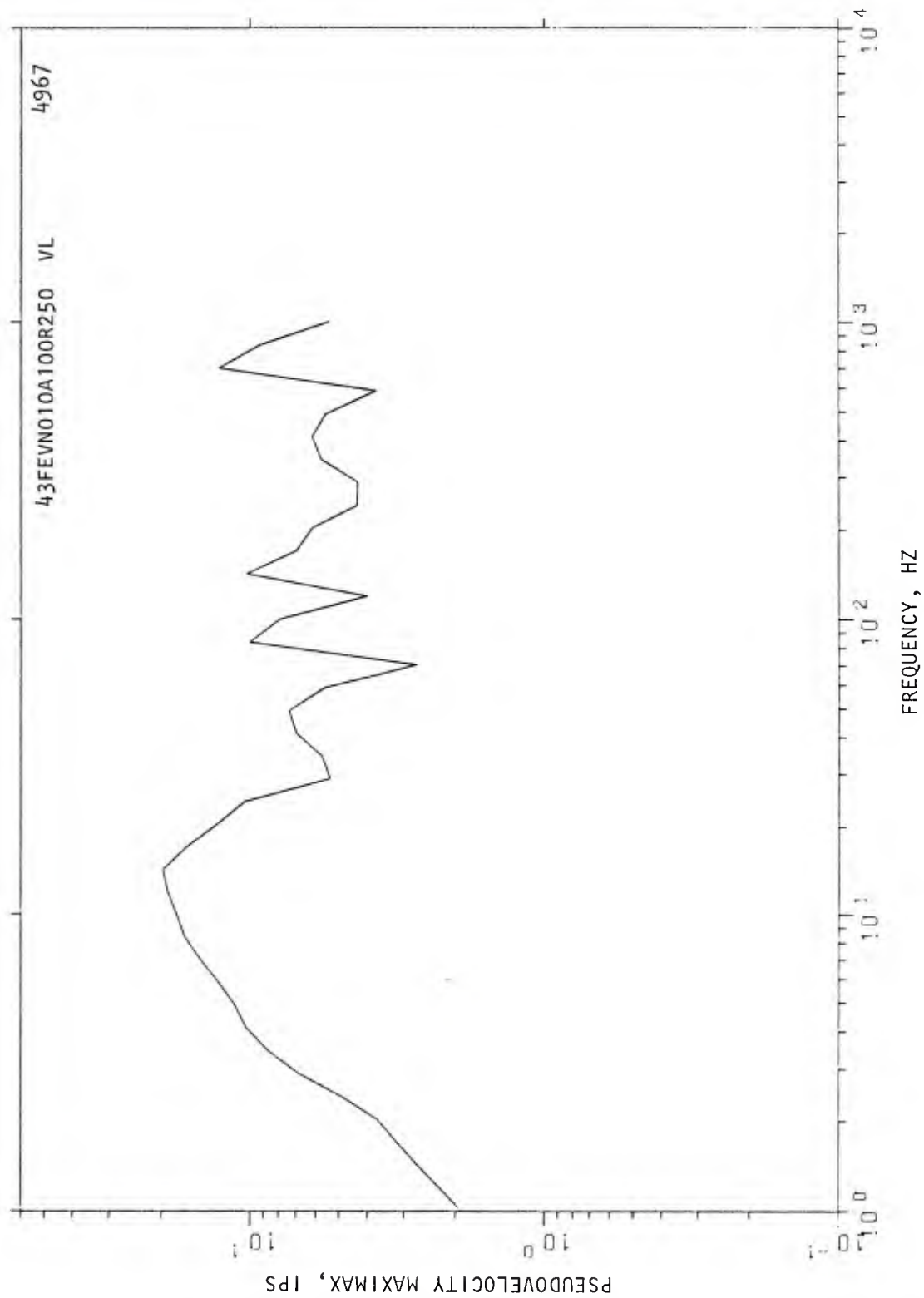


FIGURE C-22. SHOCK SPECTRA, SHOXVE, OF CLEANED-UP VELOCITY RECORD WITH NO DAMPING AND NO RESIDUAL

FILE 2919



FIGURE C-23. RAW ACCELERATION RECORD FILTERED, TFILP, TO 2500 HZ AND DECIMATED TO 6000 SAMPLES/SEC

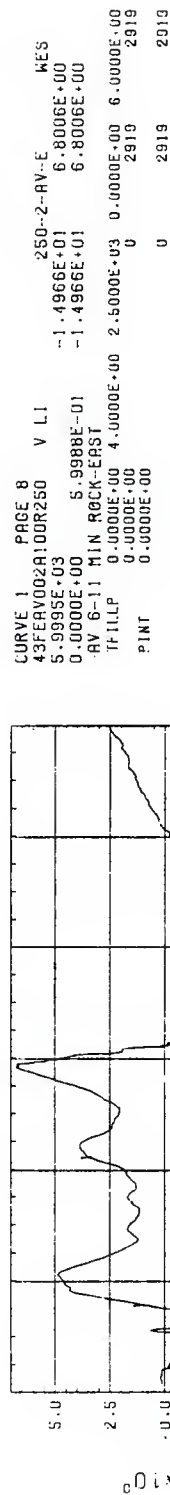


FIGURE C-24. FILTERED ACCELERATION RECORD INTEGRATED, PINT, TO OBTAIN VELOCITY

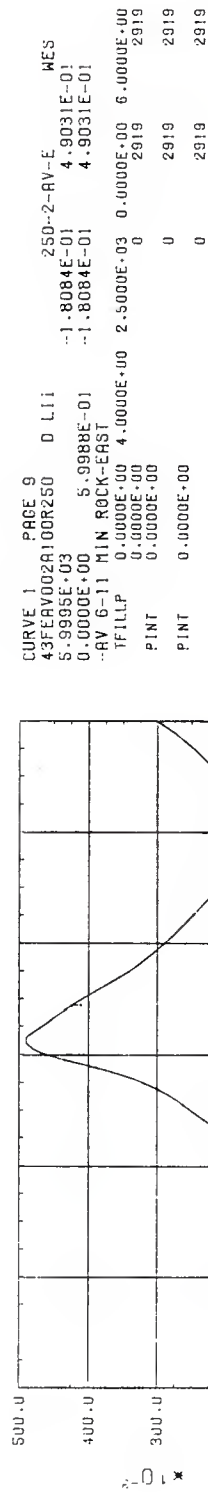
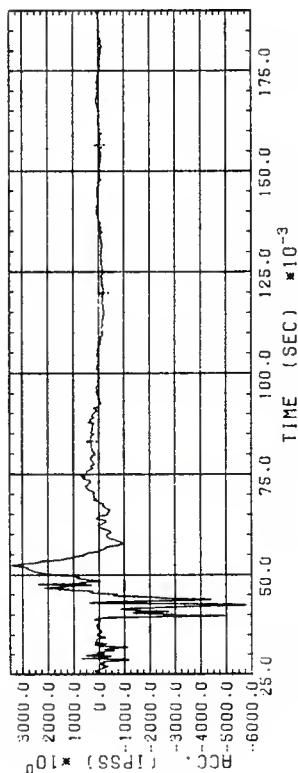
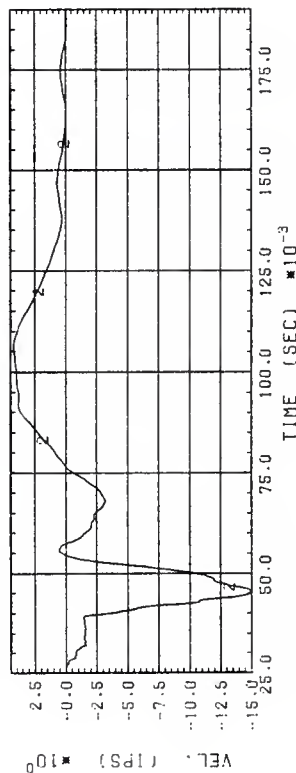


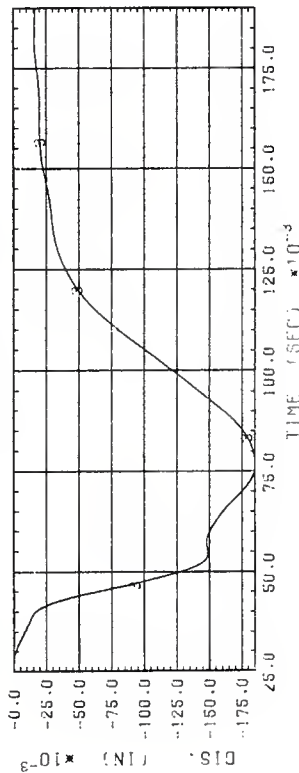
FIGURE C-25. FILTERED ACCELERATION RECORD DOUBLE INTEGRATED, PINT AND PINT, TO OBTAIN DISPLACEMENT



CURVE 1 PAGE 5
43FERV002R100R250 A LT 250-2-AV-E WES
5.9995E+03 3.4333E+03
2.5002E-02 1.8985E-01
-AV 6-11 MIN ROCK-ERST
TFILLP 0.0000E+00 4.0000E+00 2.5000E+03 0.0000E+00 6.0000E+00
DETN 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 4976 4964 2919
0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 4976 4964 2919

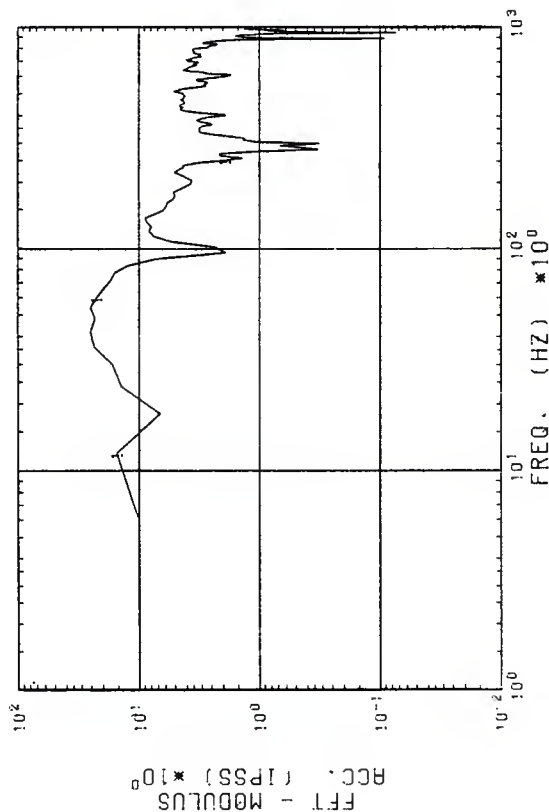


CURVE 2 PAGE 5
43FERV002R100R250 V LT 250-2-AV-E WES
5.9995E+03 4.2685E+00
2.5002E-02 1.8985E-01
-AV 6-11 MIN ROCK-ERST
TFILLP 0.0000E+00 4.0000E+00 2.5000E+03 0.0000E+00 6.0000E+00
DETN 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0 4964 2919
PINT 0.0000E+00 0 4964 2919



CURVE 3 PAGE 5
43FERV002R100R250 0 LT 250-2-AV-E WES
5.9995E+03 -2.1311E-06
2.5002E-02 1.8985E-01
-AV 6-11 MIN ROCK-ERST
TFILLP 0.0000E+00 4.0000E+00 2.5000E+03 0.0000E+00 6.0000E+00
DETN 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0 4964 2919
PINT 0.0000E+00 0 4964 2919
PINT 0.0000E+00 0 4964 2919

FIGURE C-26. FILTERED ACCELERATION RECORD DETRENDED, DETN, WITH AN OFFSET LEAST SQUARES FIT TO DATA FROM TIME BETWEEN 0.025 AND 0.190 SECONDS, INTEGRATED, PINT, TO OBTAIN VELOCITY, AND DOUBLE INTEGRATED, PINT AND PINT, TO OBTAIN DISPLACEMENT. PRESHOCK ARRIVAL NOISE HAS BEEN REMOVED



CURVE 1 PAGE 6
 43FERY002R100R250 FR LTRF 250-2-AV-E WES
 1.8668E-01 7.4593E-02 2.5293E+01
 5.9998E+00 7.4593E-02 2.5293E+01
 --AV 6-11 MIN ROCK-EAST
 TFILLP 0.0000E+00 4.0000E+00 2.5000E+03 0.0000E+00 6.0000E+00
 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0 4964 2919
 DETN 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0 4964 2919
 FOUR 0.0000E+00 4.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00
 CPBL 0.0000E+00 0 4964 2919

FIGURE C-27. FOURIER TRANSFORM, FOUR AND CPOL, OF CLEANED-UP ACCELERATION RECORD
 WITH REAR 10% OF RECORD COSINE TAPERED

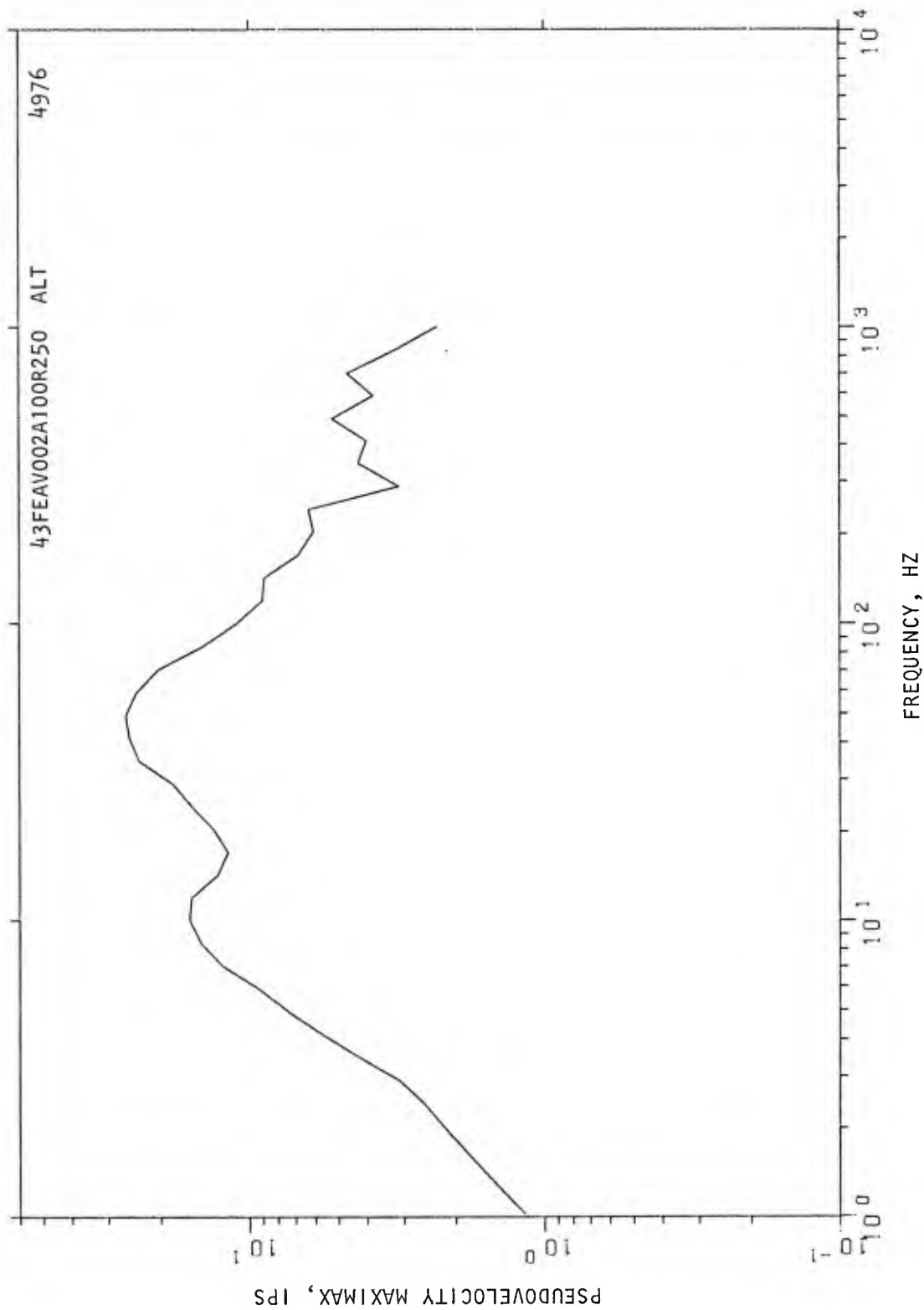


FIGURE C-28. SHOCK SPECTRA, SHOXVE, OF CLEANED-UP ACCELERATION RECORD WITH NO DAMPING AND NO RESIDUAL

FILE 2920

PAGE 10

CURVE 1 PAGE 10
 43FERNO02R100R250 A L MES
 5.9998E+03 --8.5011E+03 3.7262E+03
 0.0000E+00 --8.5011E+03 3.7262E+03
 --AH 6-12 MIN ROCK-EAST
 TFILLP 0.0000E+00 2.5000E+00 0.0000E+00 6.0000E+00
 0.0000E+00 4.0000E+00 4965 2920

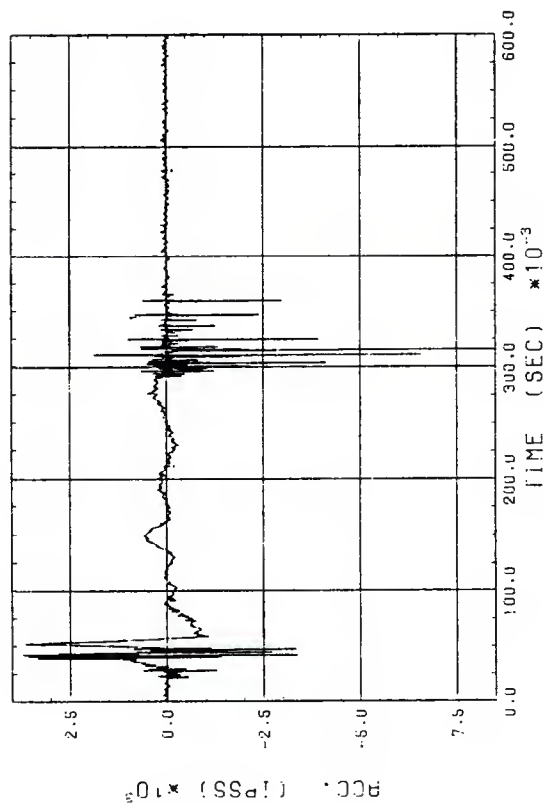
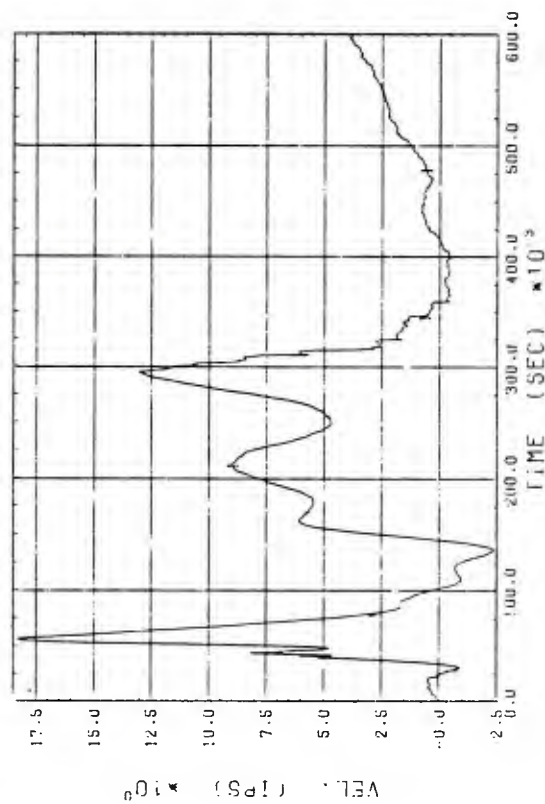


FIGURE C-29. RAW ACCELERATION RECORD FILTERED, TFILLP, TO 2500 HZ AND DECIMATED TO 6000 SAMPLES/SEC

PAGE 11



CURVE 1 PAGE 11
 43FEAND02A100R250 V L1 250--2-AH-E WES
 5.9995E+03 --2.3888E+00 1.8298E+01
 0.0000E+00 5.9988E-01 --2.3888E+00 1.8298E+01
 --AH 6-12 MIN ROCK-EAST
 IFILLP 0.0000E+00 4.0000E+00 2.5000E+03 0.0000E+00 6.0000E+00
 0.0000E+00 0 2520 2920
 0.0000E+00 0 2920 2920
 PINT

FIGURE C-30. FILTERED ACCELERATION RECORD INTEGRATED, PINT, TO OBTAIN VELOCITY

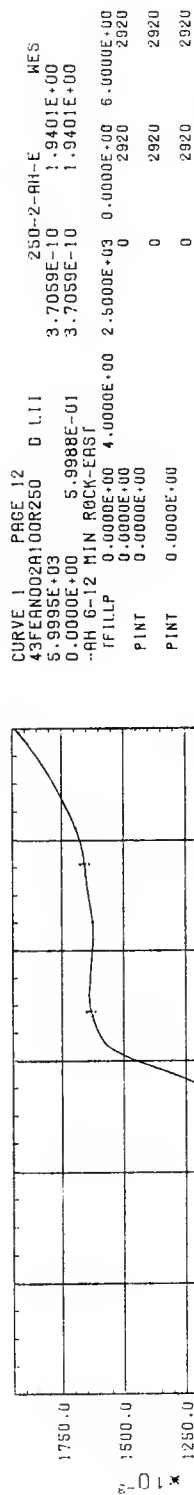
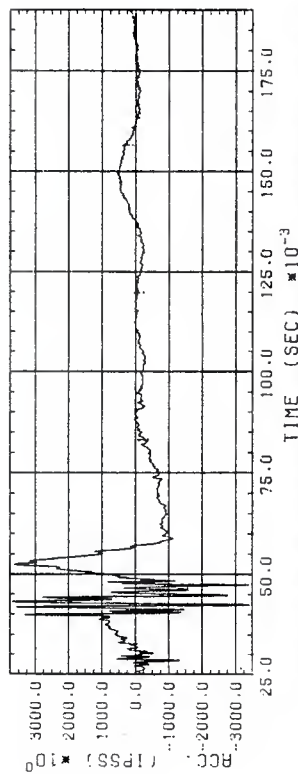
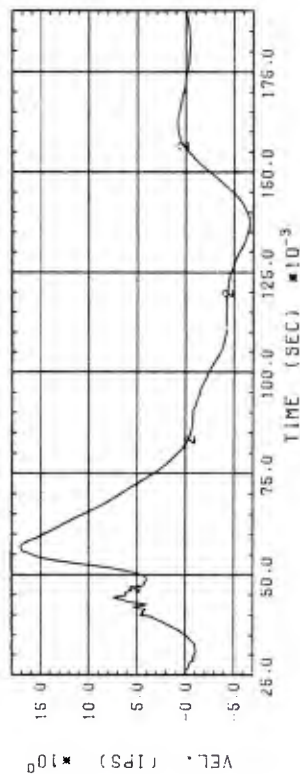


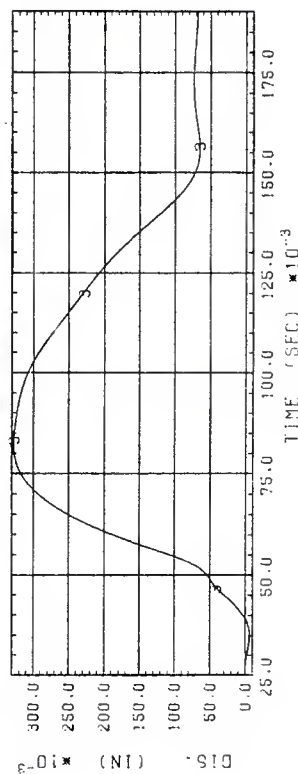
FIGURE C-31. FILTERED ACCELERATION RECORD DOUBLE INTEGRATED, PINT AND PINT, TO OBTAIN DISPLACEMENT



CURVE 1 PAGE 7
43FERNO02R100R250 A LT 250-2-AH-E WES
5.9995E+03 3.6879E+03
2.5002E-02 1.8985E-01
--AH 6-12 MIN ROCK-EAST
TFILLP 0.0000E+00 4.0000E+00 2.5000E+03 0.0000E+00 6.0000E+00
DET N 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 4965 2920
PINT 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 4965 2920

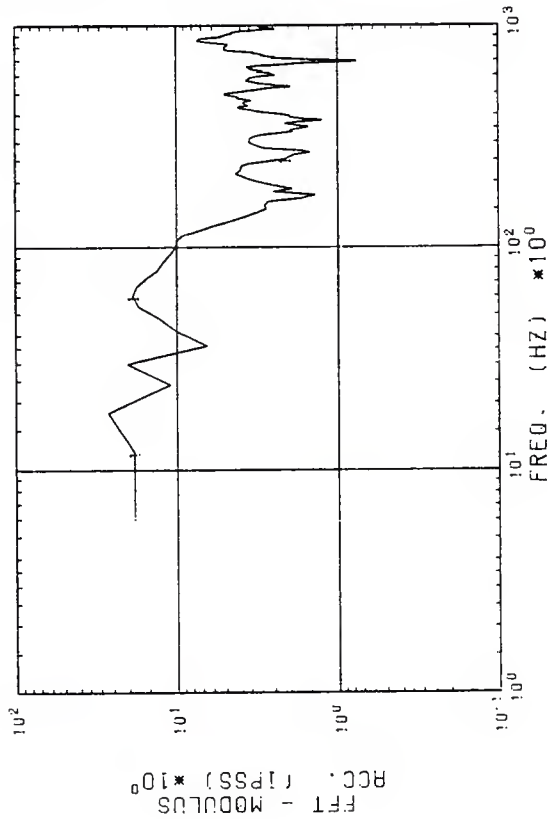


CURVE 2 PAGE 7
43FERNO02R100R250 V LT1 250-2-AH-E WES
5.9995E+03 1.7120E+01
2.5002E-02 1.8985E-01
--AH 6-12 MIN ROCK-EAST
TFILLP 0.0000E+00 4.0000E+00 2.5000E+03 0.0000E+00 6.0000E+00
DET N 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 4965 2920
PINT 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 4965 2920



CURVE 3 PAGE 7
43FERNO02R100R250 D LT11 250-2-AH-E WES
5.9995E+03 3.2770E-01
2.5002E-02 1.8985E-01
--AH 6-12 MIN ROCK-EAST
TFILLP 0.0000E+00 4.0000E+00 2.5000E+03 0.0000E+00 6.0000E+00
DET N 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 4965 2920
PINT 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 4965 2920
PINT 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 4965 2920

FIGURE C-32. FILTERED ACCELERATION RECORD DETRENDED, DETN, WITH AN OFFSET LEAST SQUARES FIT TO DATA FROM TIME BETWEEN 0.025 AND 0.190 SECONDS, INTEGRATED, PINT, TO OBTAIN VELOCITY, AND DOUBLE INTEGRATED, PINT AND PINT, TO OBTAIN DISPLACEMENT. PRESHOCK ARRIVAL NOISE HAS BEEN REMOVED



CURVE 1 PAGE 8
 43FERN002R100R250 FA LTAF MES
 1.6668E-01 7.6473E-01 250-2-RH-E 2.6784E+01
 5.9995E+00 7.6473E-01 2.6784E+01
 --RH 6-12 MIN ROCK-ERST
 TFILLP 0.0000E+00 4.0000E+00 2.5000E+03 0.0000E+00 6.0000E+00
 DETN 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 4965 2920
 FOUR 0.0000E+00 4.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 4965 2920
 CPBL 0.0000E+00 0 0 4965 2920

FIGURE C-33. FOURIER TRANSFORM, FOUR AND CPOL, OF CLEANED-UP ACCELERATION RECORD
 WITH REAR 10% OF RECORD COSINE TAPERED

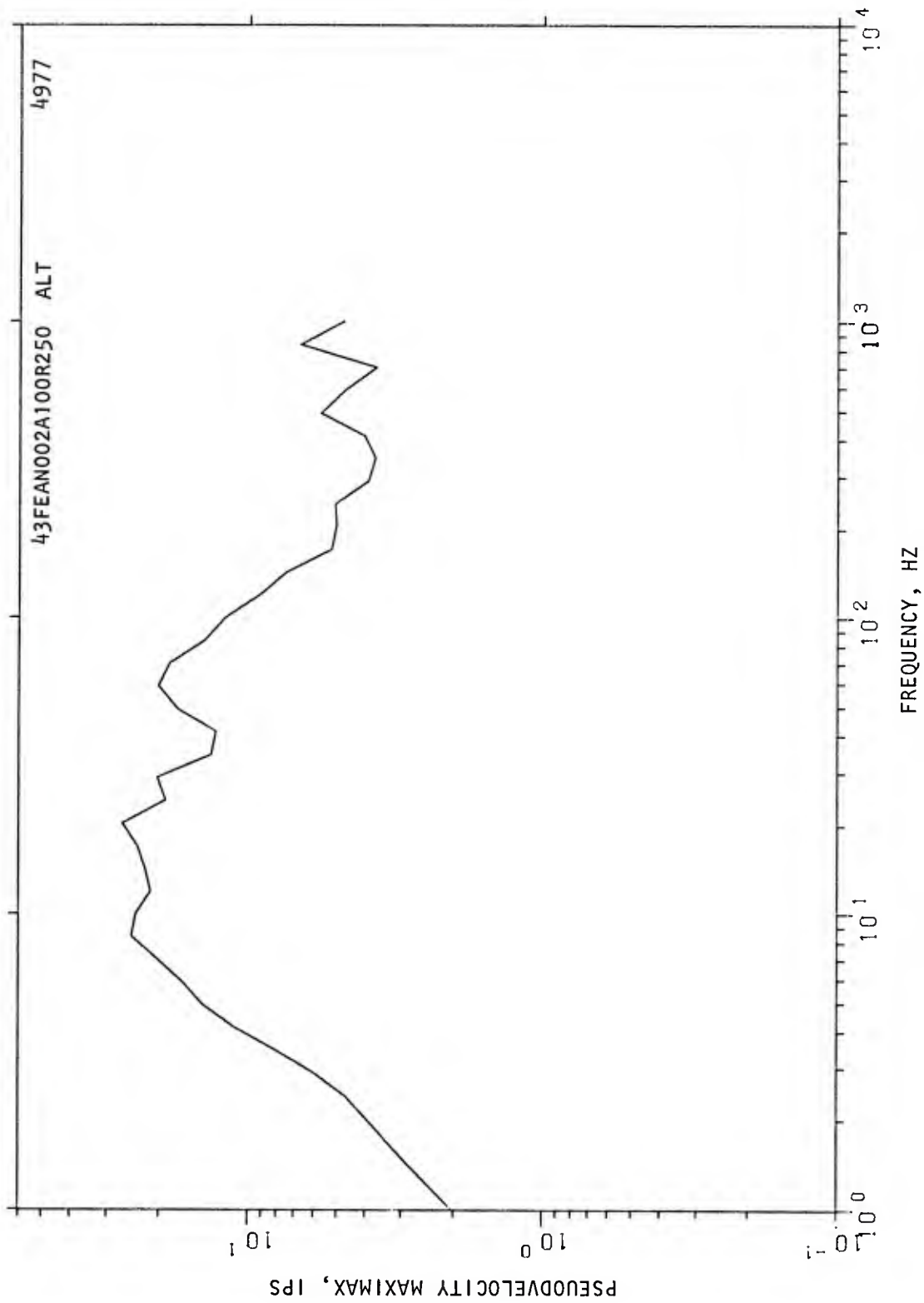


FIGURE C-34. SHOCK SPECTRA, SHOXVE, OF CLEANED-UP ACCELERATION RECORD WITH NO DAMPING AND NO RESIDUAL

FILE 3059

CURVE 1 PAGE 17
 43FEVY002A:00R250 V L 250-2-UV --E WES
 6.0002E+03 -8.5990E+00 3.2330E+00
 0.0000E+00 5.9981E-01 3.2330E+00
 --UV 13-1 MIN ROCK-EAST
 TFILLP 0.0000E+00 2.0000E+03 0.0000E+00 6.0000E+00
 0.0000E+00 4968 3059 3059

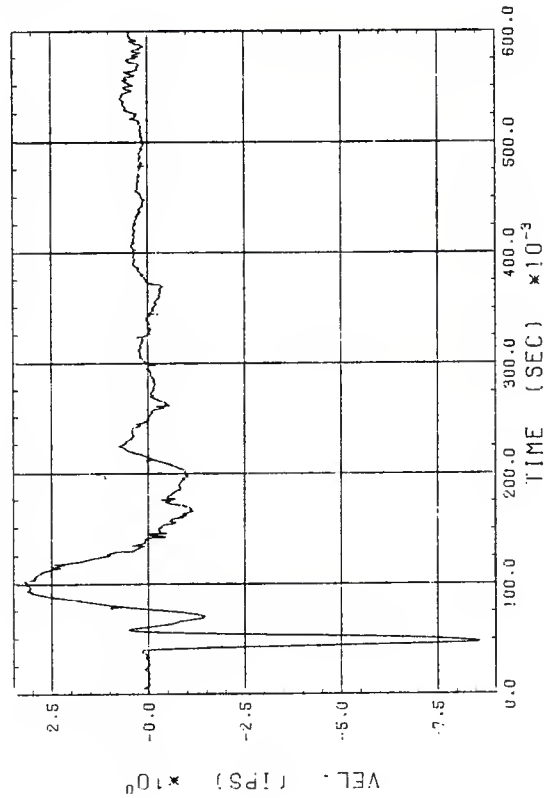


FIGURE C-35. RAW VELOCITY RECORD FILTERED, TFILLP, TO 2500 HZ AND DECIMATED TO 6000 SAMPLES/SEC

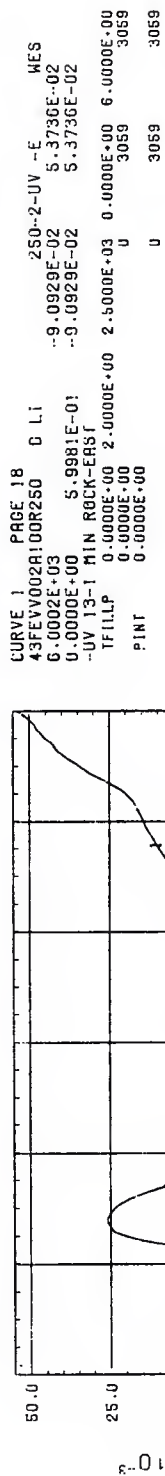


FIGURE C-36. FILTERED VELOCITY RECORD INTEGRATED, PINT, TO OBTAIN DISPLACEMENT

PAGE 11

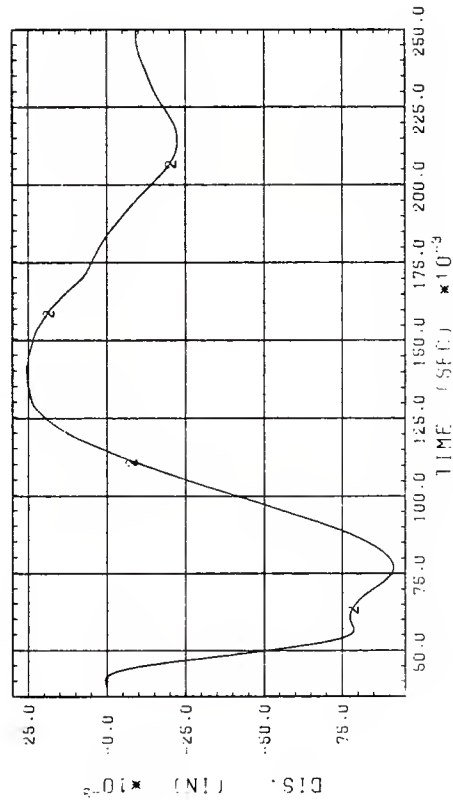
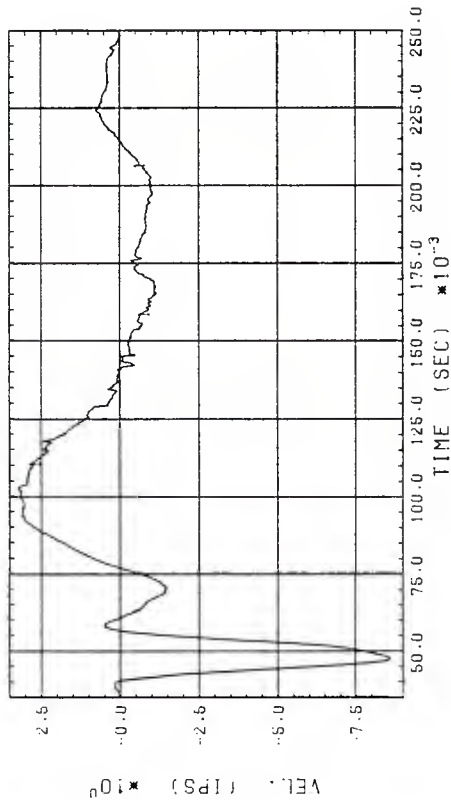


FIGURE C-37. FILTERED VELOCITY RECORD WITH PRESOCK ARRIVAL NOISE REMOVED AND INTEGRATED TO OBTAIN DISPLACEMENT

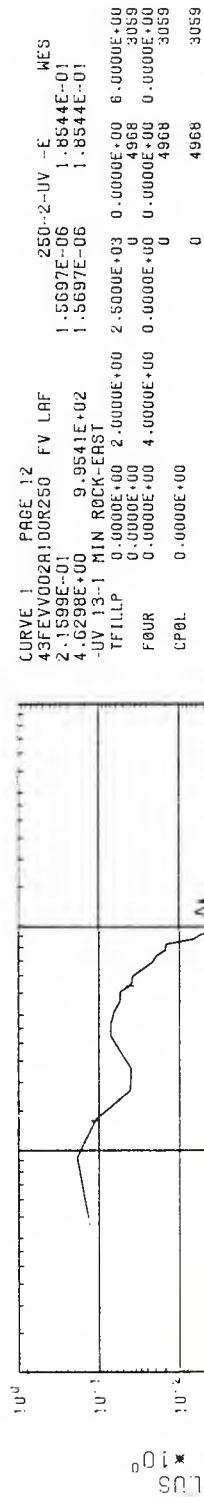


FIGURE C-38. FOURIER TRANSFORM, FOUR AND CPOL, OF CLEANED-UP VELOCITY RECORD WITH REAR 10% OF RECORD COSINE TAPERED

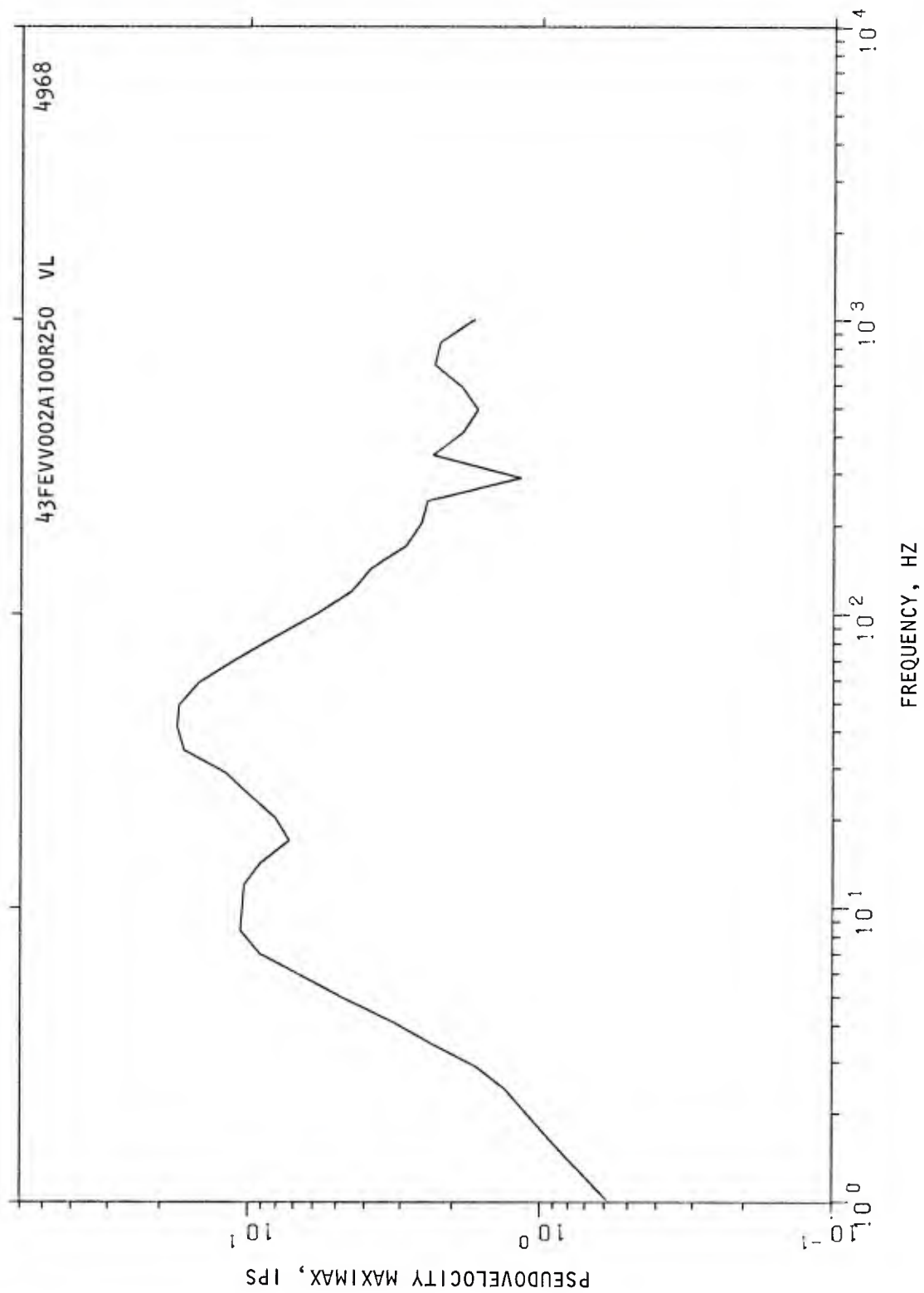


FIGURE C-39. SHOCK SPECTRA, SHOXVE, OF CLEANED-UP VELOCITY RECORD WITH NO DAMPING AND NO RESIDUAL

FILE 3060

PAGE 19

CURVE 1 PAGE 19
 43FEVN002R100R250 V L 250-2-UH -E WES
 6.0002E+03 --4.8421E+00 1.3897E+01
 0.0000E+00 5.9981E-01 1.3897E+01
 --UH 13-2 MIN ROCK-EAST 0.0000E+00 2.0000E+00 6.0000E+00
 IFILLP 0.0000E+00 2.0000E+00 6.0000E+00
 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 3060

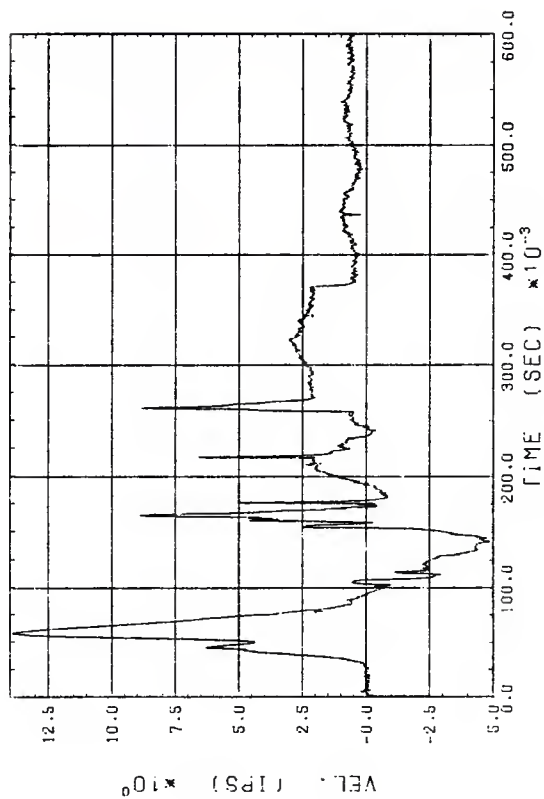


FIGURE C-40. RAW VELOCITY RECORD FILTERED, TFILLP, TO 2500 HZ AND DECIMATED TO 6000 SAMPLES/SEC

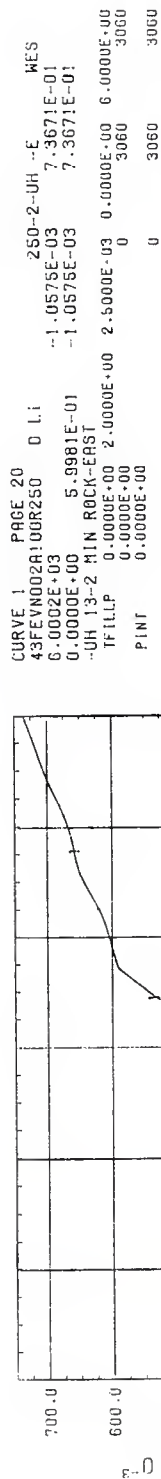
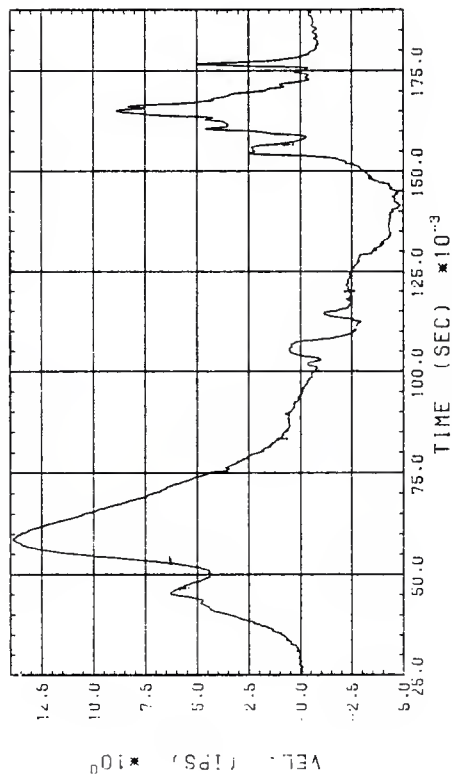
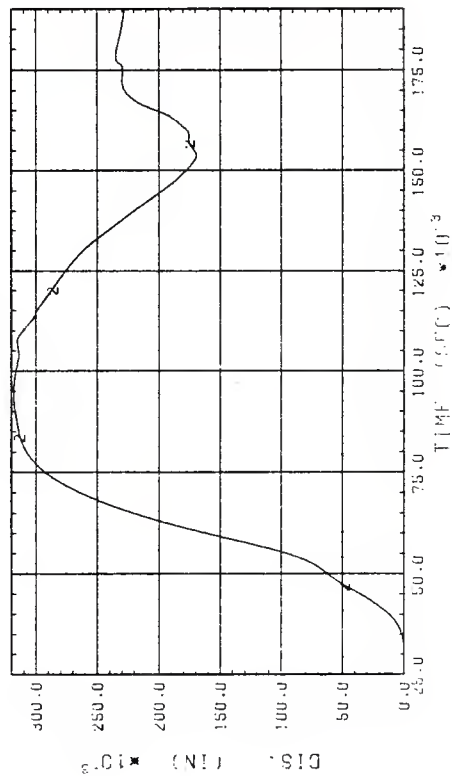


FIGURE C-41. FILTERED VELOCITY RECORD INTEGRATED, PINT, TO OBTAIN DISPLACEMENT

PAGE 15



CURVE 1 PAGE 15
 43FEVNO02R100R250 V L 250-2-UH -E WES
 6.0002E+03 --4.8421E+00 1.3897E+01
 2.5166E-02 1.8999E-01 1.3897E+01
 --UH 13-2 MIN ROCK-EAST
 TFILLP 0.0000E+00 2.0000E+00 2.5000E+03 0.0000E+00 6.0000E+00
 0.0000E+00 0 4969 3060



CURVE 2 PAGE 15
 43FEVNO02R100R250 0 L1 250-2-UH -E WES
 6.0002E+03 --1.3309E-04 3.1812E-01
 2.5166E-02 1.8999E-01 3.1812E-01
 --UH 13-2 MIN ROCK-EAST
 TFILLP 0.0000E+00 2.0000E+00 2.5000E+03 0.0000E+00 6.0000E+00
 0.0000E+00 0 4969 3060
 PINT 0.0000E+00 0 4969 3060

FIGURE C-42. FILTERED VELOCITY RECORD WITH PRESOCK ARRIVAL NOISE REMOVED AND INTEGRATED TO OBTAIN DISPLACEMENT

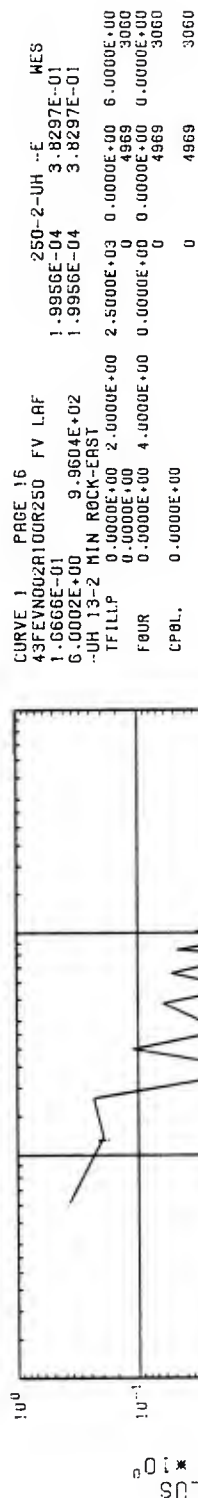


FIGURE C-43. FOURIER TRANSFORM, FOUR AND CPOL, OF CLEANED-UP VELOCITY RECORD WITH REAR 10% OF RECORD COSINE TAPERED

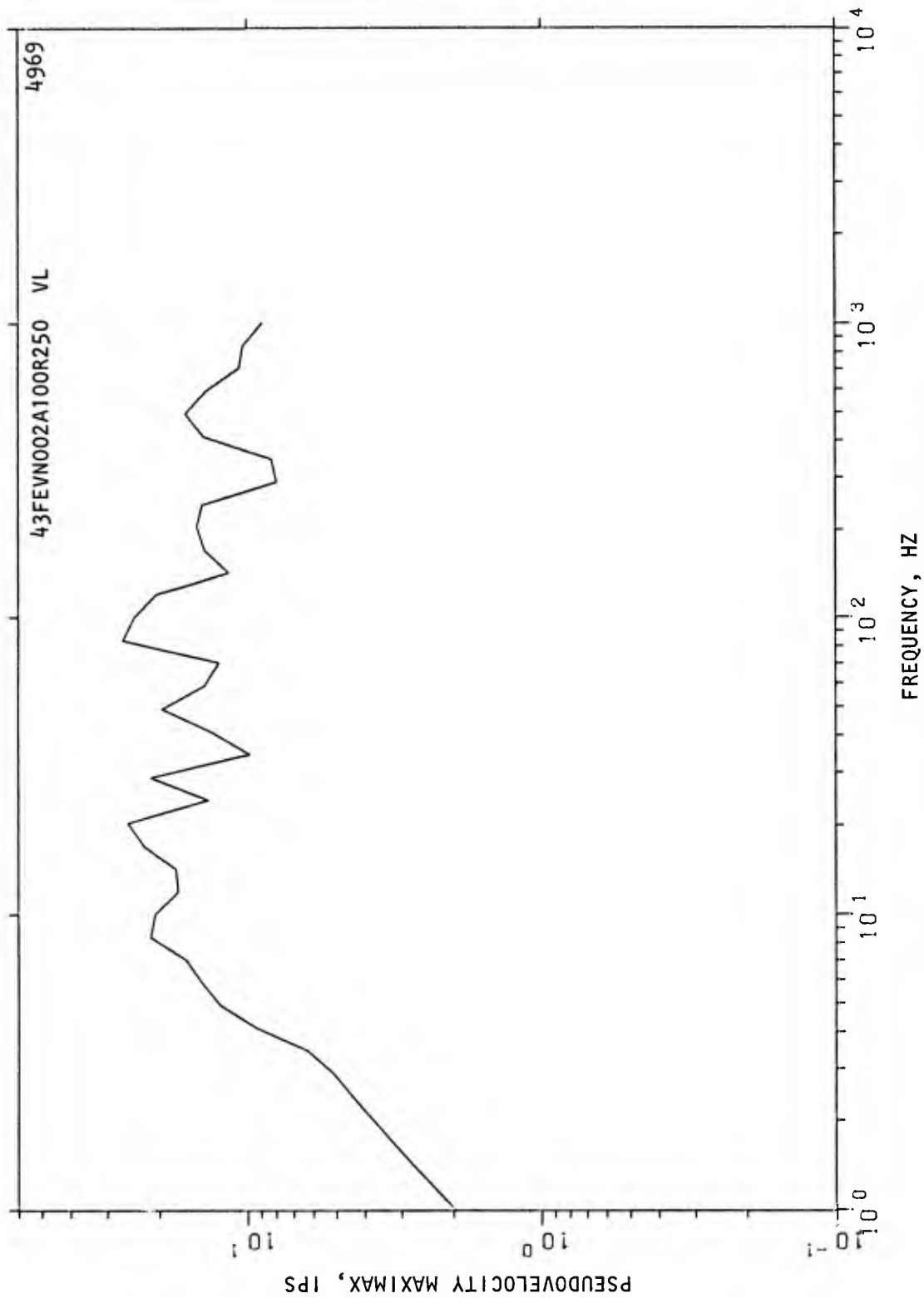


FIGURE C-44. SHOCK SPECTRA, SHOXVE, OF CLEANED-UP VELOCITY RECORD WITH NO DAMPING AND NO RESIDUAL

FILE 4476

PAGE 1

CURVE 1 PAGE 1
 438EPS000A150R120 P L BRL
 5.0000E+03 -1.4730E+01 4.6669E+02
 -1.0000E-05 1.3019E-01 -1.4730E+01 4.6669E+02
 2-14.120.0
 TFILLP 0.0000E+00 2.0000E+01 2.5000E-03 0.0000E-00 6.0000E+00
 0.0000E+00 4970 4476 4476

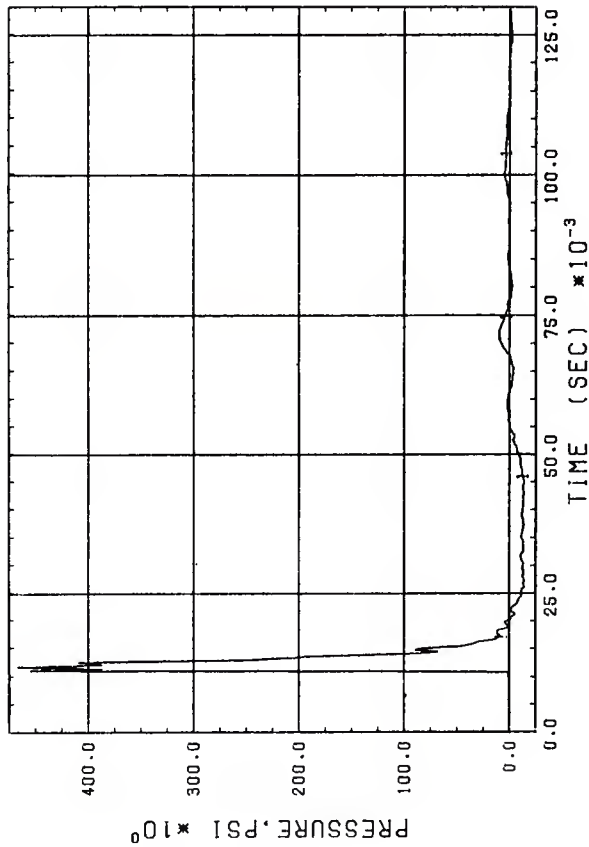
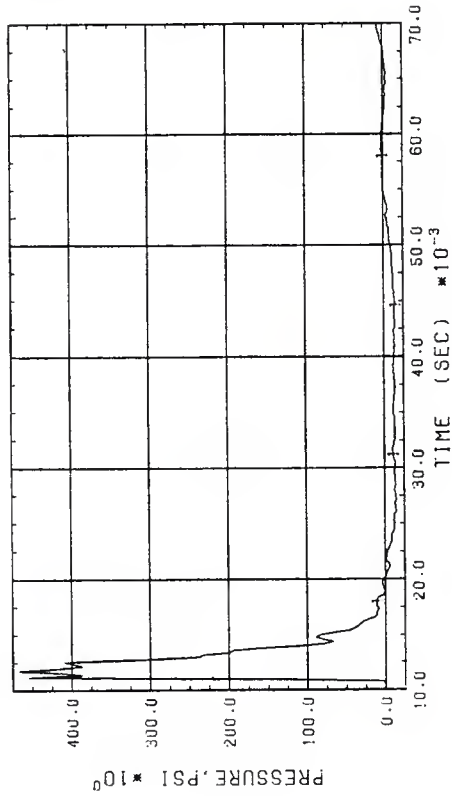
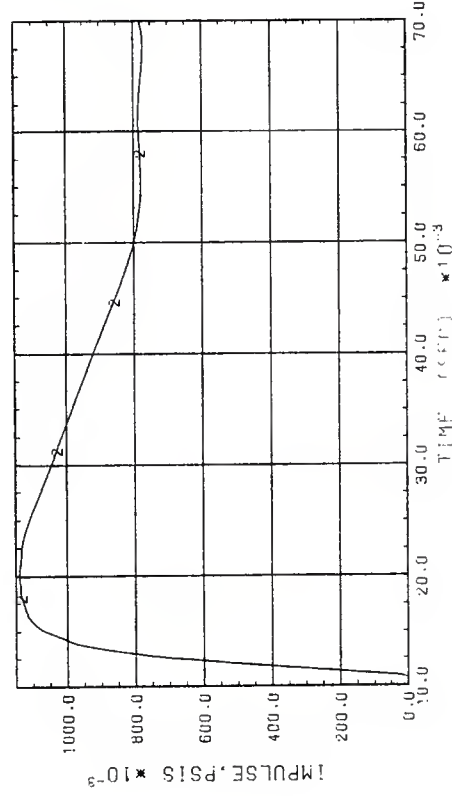


FIGURE C-45. RAW AIR-BLAST RECORD FILTERED, TFILLP, TO 2500 HZ AND DECIMATED TO 5000 SAMPLES/SECOND



CURVE 1 PAGE 17
 438EPS000A150R120 P L BRL
 5.0000E+03
 1.0190E-02 6.9990E-02 -1.4730E+01 4.6669E+02
 2-14.120.0 -1.4730E+01 4.6669E+02
 TFILLP 0.0000E+00 2.0000E+01 2.5000E+03 0.0000E+00 6.0000E+00
 0.0000E+00 0 4970 4476



CURVE 2 PAGE 17
 438EPS000A150R120 I LI BRL
 5.0000E+03
 1.0190E-02 6.9990E-02 2.5687E-04 1.1395E+00
 2-14.120.0 2.5687E-04 1.1395E+00
 TFILLP 0.0000E+00 2.0000E+01 2.5000E+03 0.0000E+00 6.0000E+00
 0.0000E+00 0 4970 4476
 PINT 0.0000E+00 0 4970 4476

FIGURE C-46. FILTERED AIR-BLAST RECORD WITH PRESOCK ARRIVAL NOISE REMOVED AND INTEGRATED TO OBTAIN IMPULSE

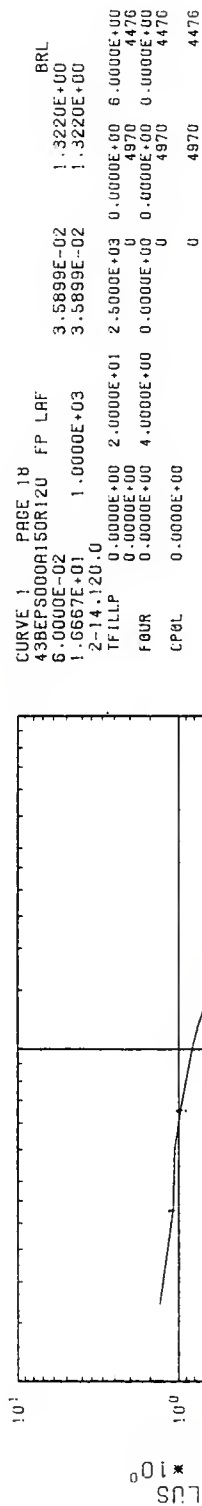


FIGURE C-47. FOURIER TRANSFORM, FOUR AND CPOL, OF CLEANED-UP AIR-BLAST RECORD WITH REAR 10% OF RECORD COSINE TAPERED

FILE 4477

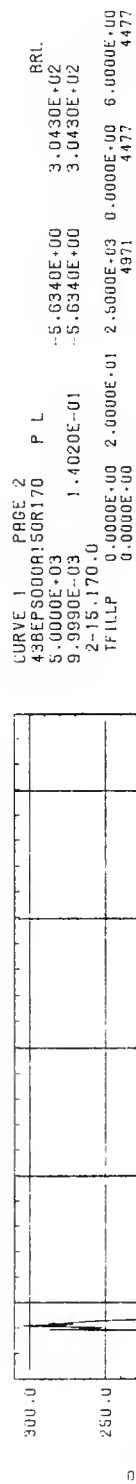


FIGURE C-48. RAW AIR-BLAST RECORD FILTERED, TFILLP, TO 2500 HZ AND DECIMATED TO 5000 SAMPLES/SEC

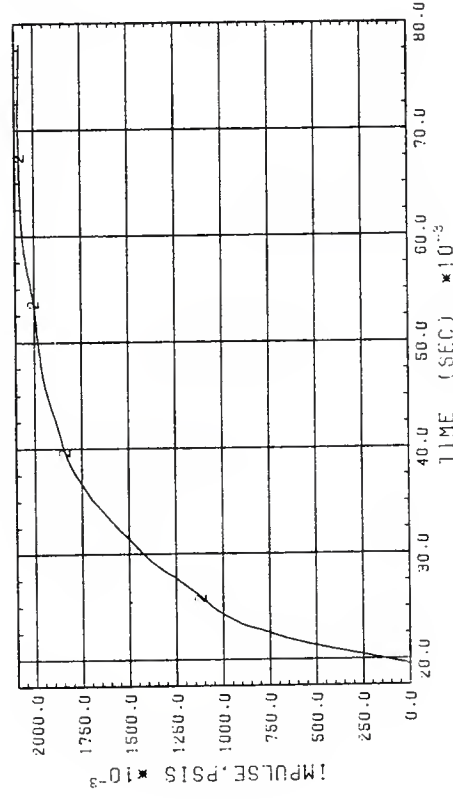
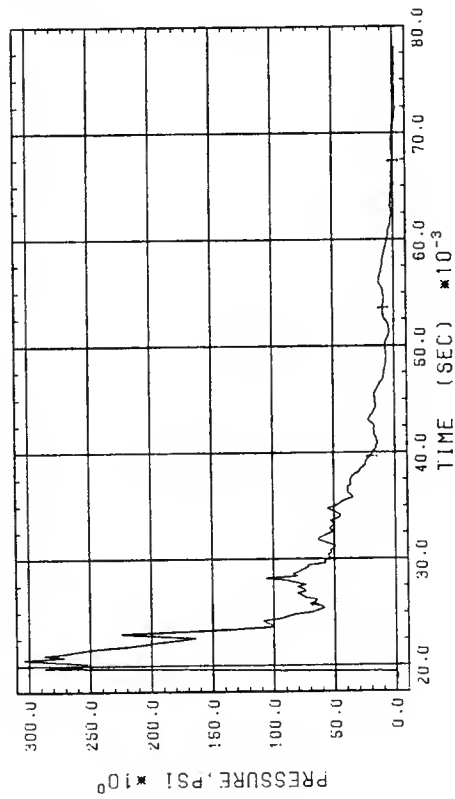


FIGURE C-49. FILTERED AIR-BLAST RECORD WITH PRESOCK ARRIVAL NOISE REMOVED AND INTEGRATED TO OBTAIN IMPULSE

PAGE 20

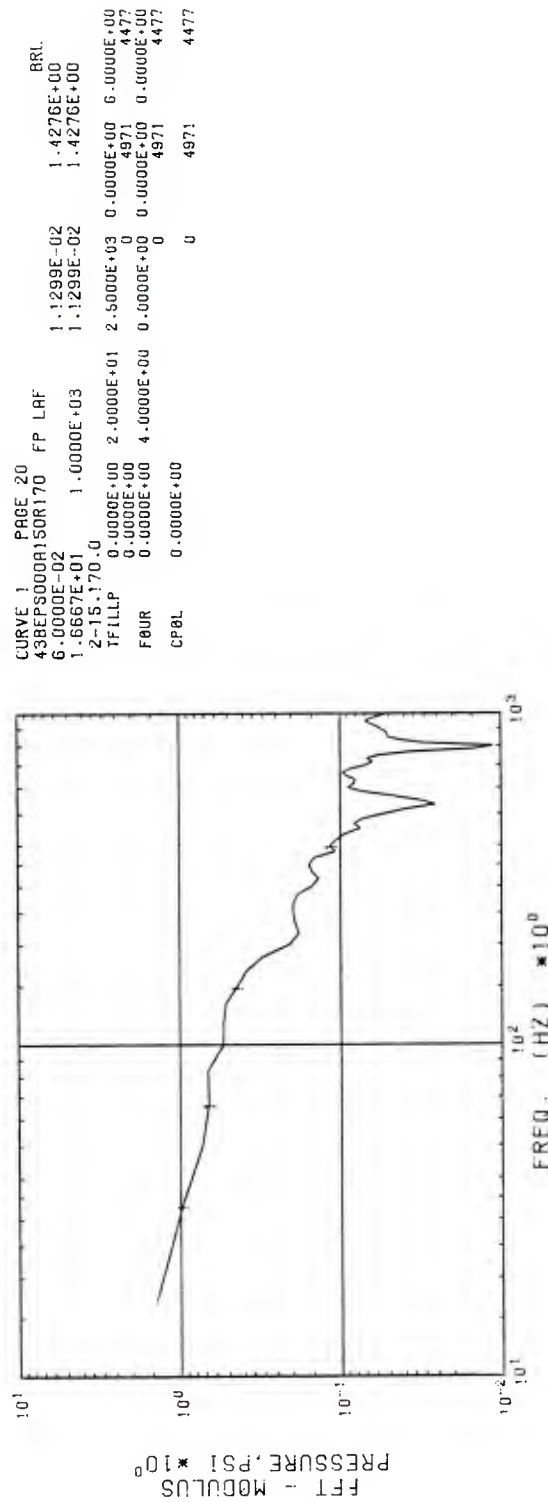
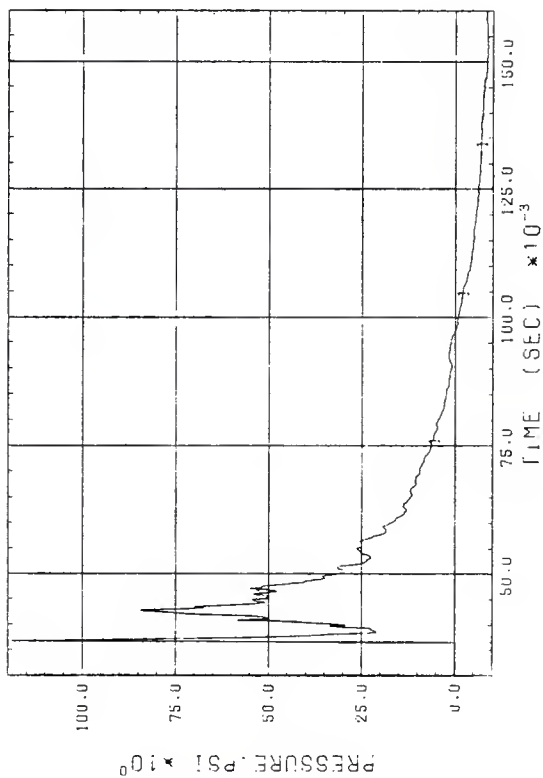


FIGURE C-50. FOURIER TRANSFORM, FOUR AND CPOL, OF CLEANED-UP AIR-BLAST RECORD WITH REAR 10% OF RECORD COSINE TAPERED

FILE 4478

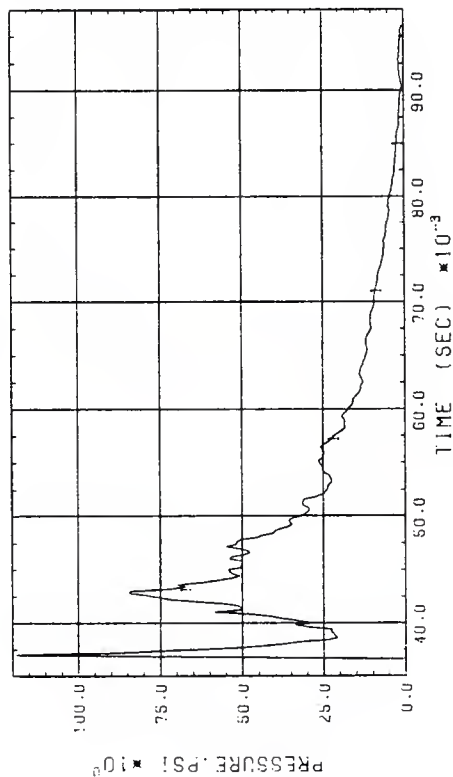


CURVE 1 PAGE 3
 43BEP5000A150R250 P L
 5.0000E+03 1.6020E-01 --8.8400E+00 1.1890E+02 BRL
 3.0000E-02 2.16.250.0 0.0000E+00 2.5000E+03 0.0000E+00 6.0000E+00
 IFILLP 0.0000E+00 4972 4478

FIGURE C-51. RAW AIR-BLAST RECORD FILTERED, TFILLP, TO 2500 HZ AND DECIMATED TO 5000 SAMPLES/SEC

PAGE 21

CURVE 1 PAGE 21
 438EPS000R150R250 P L BRL
 5.0000E+03 1.1890E-01 1.1890E+02
 3.6200E-02 9.6000E-02 1.1890E+02
 2-16.250.0
 TFILLP 0.0000E+00 2.0000E+01 2.5000E+03 0.0000E+00 6.0000E+00
 0.0000E+00 4972 4478



C-64

CURVE 2 PAGE 21
 438EPS000R150R250 I L I BRL
 5.0000E+03 1.1263E-00 1.1263E+00
 3.6200E-02 9.6000E-02 1.1263E+00
 2-16.250.0
 TFILLP 0.0000E+00 2.0000E+01 2.5000E+03 0.0000E+00 6.0000E+00
 0.0000E+00 4972 4478
 PINT 0.0000E+00 0 4972 4478

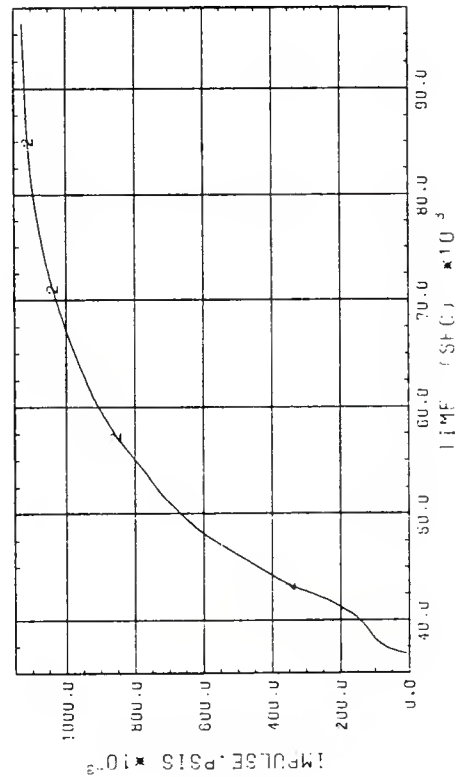


FIGURE C-52. FILTERED AIR-BLAST RECORD WITH PRESOCK ARRIVAL NOISE REMOVED AND INTEGRATED TO OBTAIN IMPULSE

PAGE 22

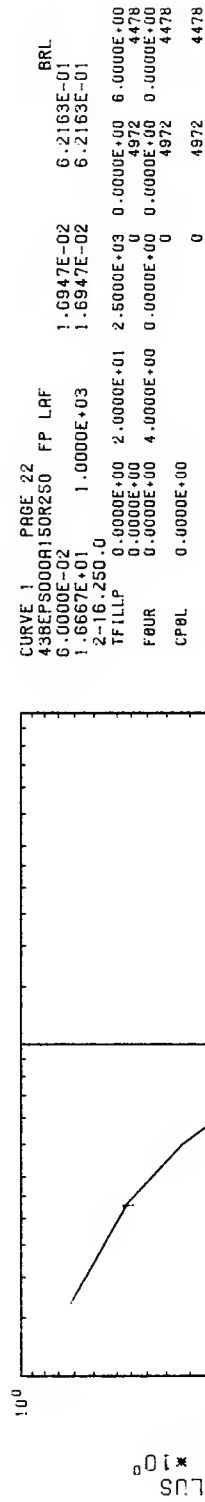


FIGURE C-53. FOURIER TRANSFORM, FOUR AND CPOL, OF CLEANED-UP AIR-BLAST RECORD WITH REAR 10% OF RECORD COSINE TAPERED

FILE 4479

CURVE 1 PAGE 4
 438EPS000R150R320 P L BRL
 5.0000E+03 -3.5752E+00 4.5089E+01
 5.9990E-02 1.9019E-01 4.5089E+01
 2-18.320.0 0.0000E+00 2.5000E+01 0.0000E+00 6.0000E+00
 TFILLP 0.0000E+03 0.0000E+00 4973 4479
 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00

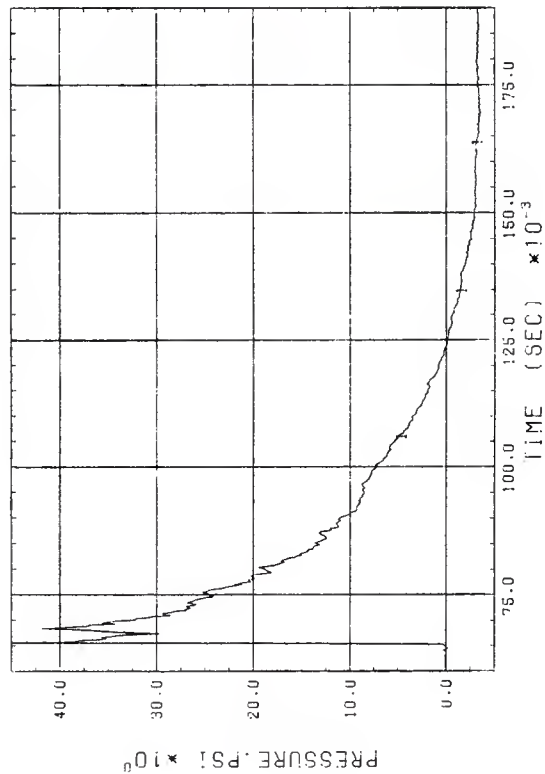
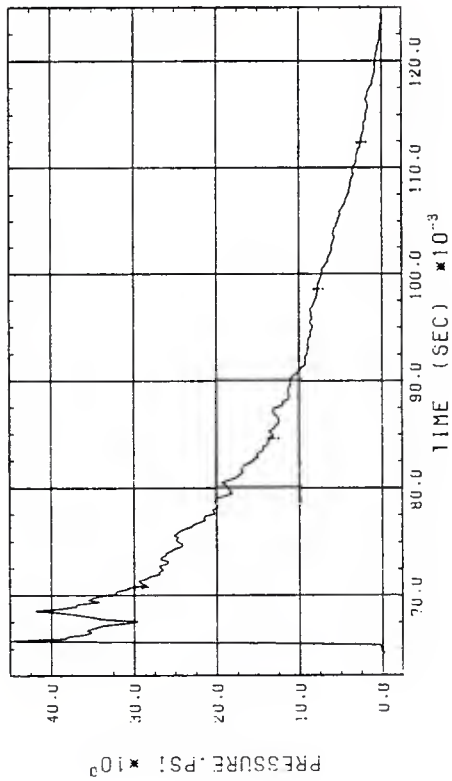


FIGURE C-54. RAW AIR-BLAST RECORD FILTERED, TFILLP, TO 2500 HZ AND DECIMATED TO 5000 SAMPLES/SEC

CURVE 1 PAGE 23
 438EFS000R150R320 P L
 S-0000E+03 4.5089E-01
 G-4190E-02 1.2399E-01
 2-18.320.0
 TFILLP 0.0000E+00 2.0000E+01 0.0000E+03 0.0000E+00 6.0000E+00
 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 4973 4479



CURVE 2 PAGE 23
 438EFS000R150R320 I LI
 S-0000E+03 7.0413E-01
 G-4190E-02 2.1426E-05
 2-18.320.0
 TFILLP 0.0000E+00 2.0000E+01 0.0000E+03 0.0000E+00 6.0000E+00
 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 4973 4479
 PINT 0.0000E+00 0

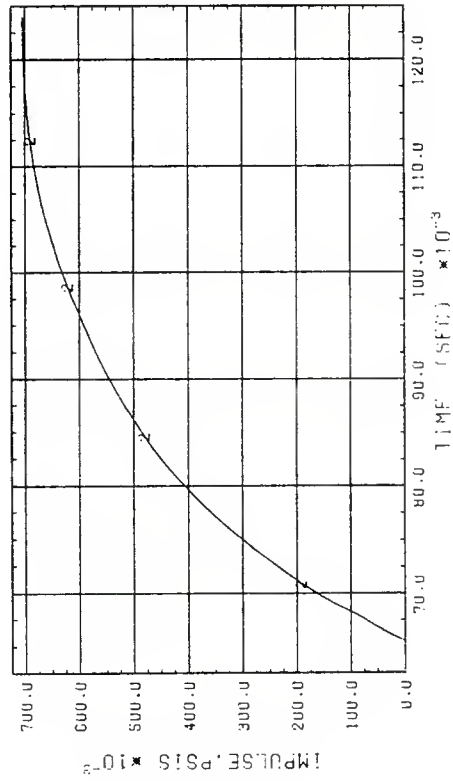
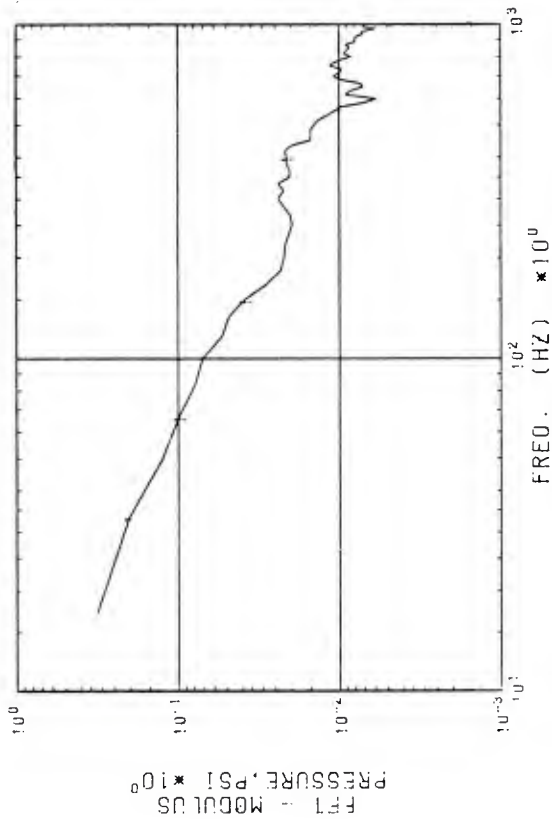


FIGURE C-55. FILTERED AIR-BLAST RECORD WITH PRESOCK ARRIVAL NOISE REMOVED AND INTEGRATED TO OBTAIN IMPULSE

PAGE 24



CURVE 1 PAGE 24
 438EFS000R150R320 FP LAF BRL
 6.0000E-02 5.9552E-03 3.2536E-01
 1.6687E+01 1.0000E+03 5.9552E-03 3.2536E-01
 2--18.320.0
 TFI LFP 0.0000E+00 2.0000E+01 2.5000E+03 0.0000E+00 6.0000E+00
 F80R 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00
 CP8L 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00
 4973 4973 4973 4973 4973

FIGURE C-56. FOURIER TRANSFORM, FOUR AND CPOL, OF CLEANED-UP AIR-BLAST RECORD WITH REAR 10% OF RECORD COSINE TAPERED

APPENDIX D

General Labor and Computer Estimation Guidelines

APPENDIX D

GENERAL LABOR AND COMPUTER ESTIMATION GUIDELINES

It has been established that potential Archive users should have access to guidelines that will allow them to estimate the computer hours and labor hours required for data processing. Therefore, this appendix presents general guidelines resulting from an analysis based primarily on the processing described in Section 2.

The guidelines are oriented to typical processing areas including:

- a. Filtering and decimation
- b. Detrending of acceleration, velocity, and air-blast measurements
- c. Calculation of shock spectra
- d. Calculation of Fourier transforms
- e. Calculation of both Fourier transforms and shock spectra

All computer time estimates are based on the work performed with a UNIVAC 1108, Executive II.

D.1 REQUIRED INFORMATION

In order to perform an accurate estimate, certain information must be compiled. The sources of this information are to be derived from:

- a. The requirements of the user
- b. Reference 4

The following is a description of the information needed from each source.

D.1.1 INVESTIGATOR PROVIDED INFORMATION

The investigator must decide which of the available measurements are to be processed. The following information must then be compiled for each measurement:

- a. Measurement type; i.e., air blast, velocity, acceleration, etc.
- b. Frequency limits, usually consisting of some lower limit approaching zero and an upper limit representing the highest frequency of interest (Hz), f_m
- c. Time limits, consisting of the length of the time segment of interest (sec), T_m

All the measurements should then be combined into groups having the same measurement type, highest frequency of interest, and length of time segment of interest.

The information that should be compiled for each group consists of:

- a. The number of measurements.
- b. Measurement type.
- c. Highest frequency of interest (Hz), f_m .
- d. Length of the time segment of interest (sec), T_m .
- e. A list of the absolute file numbers that correspond to the measurements. This can be obtained by referring to Reference 4 or Reference 6.

D.1.2 REFERENCE PROVIDED INFORMATION

Making use of Reference 4, combined with the list of absolute file numbers, the user must then compile information for each measurement of a group consisting of the following:

- a. DELTA X, the sampling increment (sec), Δx
- b. FOOTAGE, the location of the measurement on tape, F
- c. The previous entry's FOOTAGE, corresponding to the location of the previous file on the tape, F'

The combination of this information, along with that discussed in Section D.1.1, is needed to define the values of the parameters used in the guideline algorithms.

An example of an information tabulation for the data discussed in Section 2.1 is presented in Table D-1.

D.2 PARAMETER VALUE CALCULATIONS

In order to make use of the guideline algorithms presented in Section D.3, the following parameter values must be calculated for each measurement of a group:

- a. Decimation ratio, d
- b. Number of samples, n_s
- c. Segment ratio, s

All groups are then further subdivided into classes having the same decimation ratio, number of samples, and segment ratio values. The following is a discussion of the method used to determine the value of these parameters. Refer to Table D-2 for an example.

TABLE D-1. SUMMARY OF INVESTIGATOR AND REFERENCE INFORMATION FOR RDA REQUEST

Group	Number of Measurements	Measurement Type	Highest Frequency of Interest (f_m), Hz	Length of Time Segment of Interest (sec), T_m	Absolute File Number	Sampling Increment (sec), Δx	Location of Measurement, F	Location of Previous Entry, F'
1	2	Acc.	800	0.080	2681 2649	0.11111×10^{-3} 0.11111×10^{-3}	923.1 215.8	901.5 194.2
2	1	Acc.	800	0.150	2898	0.11111×10^{-3}	1572.8	1551.2
3	2	Acc.	800	0.200	2666 3465	0.11111×10^{-3} 0.41670×10^{-4}	591.4 515.9	568.4 448.7
4	3	Acc.	800	0.100	3380 3384 3362	0.41670×10^{-4} 0.41670×10^{-4} 0.41670×10^{-4}	1445.5 1714.2 598.7	1378.3 1647.0 531.6
5	1	Acc.	800	0.250	3453	0.41670×10^{-4}	2225.7	2152.3
6	1	Acc.	800	0.300	3457	0.83330×10^{-4}	176.2	141.9

AA8430

TABLE D-2. SUMMARY OF PARAMETER VALUE CALCULATIONS FOR RDA REQUEST

Group	Number of Classes	Class	Number of Measurements, m_c	Decimation Ratio, d	Number of Samples, n_s	Segment Ratio, s	Absolute File Number
1	1	1A	2	0.5	29628	0.024	2681 2649
2	1	2A	1	0.5	29628	0.046	2898
3	2	3A	1	0.5	31668	0.057	2666
		3B	1	0.2	96067	0.050	3465
4	1	4A	3	0.2	96067	0.025	3380 3384 3362
5	1	5A	1	0.2	105101	0.057	3453
6	1	6A	1	0.5	48132	0.075	3457

D.2.1 DECIMATION RATIO

For each measurement, the decimation ratio is defined as roughly six times the sampling increment times the highest frequency of interest. This can be represented as:

$$d = 6(\Delta x) f_m$$

where

d = Decimation ratio

Δx = Sampling increment (sec)

f_m = Highest frequency of interest (Hz)

Refer to Figure D-1 for specific values of decimation rates.

D.2.2 NUMBER OF SAMPLES

For each measurement, the number of samples is equivalent to one thousand four hundred fifty-seven (1,457) times the difference between the location of the measurement on tape and the location of the previous masterfile entry on tape minus one thousand eight hundred forty-three (1,843). This can be represented as:

$$n_s = 1457(F - F') - 1843$$

where

n_s = Number of samples

F = Location of the measurement on tape

F' = Location of the previous masterfile entry on tape

Refer to Figure D-2 for specific values of number of samples.

D.2.3 SEGMENT RATIO

For each measurement, the segment ratio is equivalent to the ratio of the length of the time segment of interest to one less than the number of

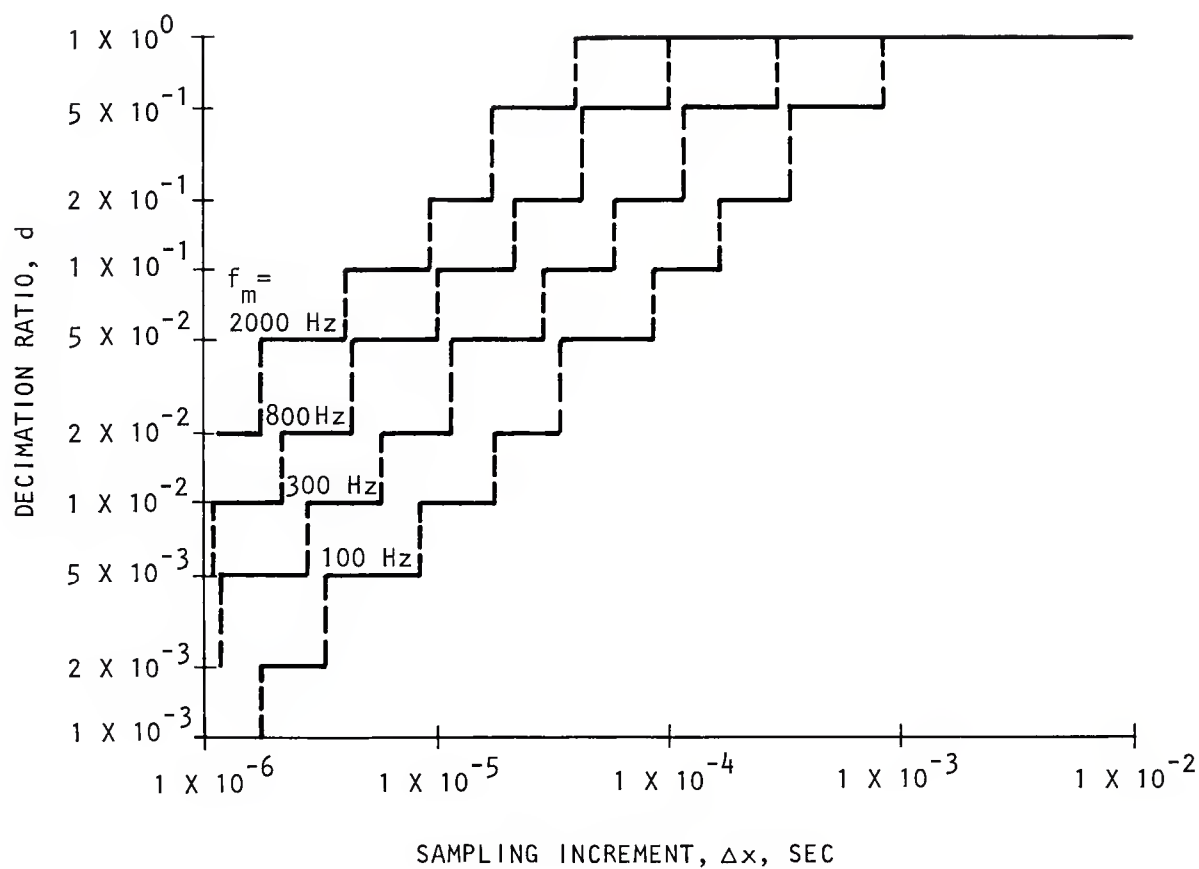


FIGURE D-1. DECIMATION RATIO (d) VERSUS SAMPLING INCREMENT (Δx) AND HIGHEST FREQUENCY OF INTEREST (f_m)

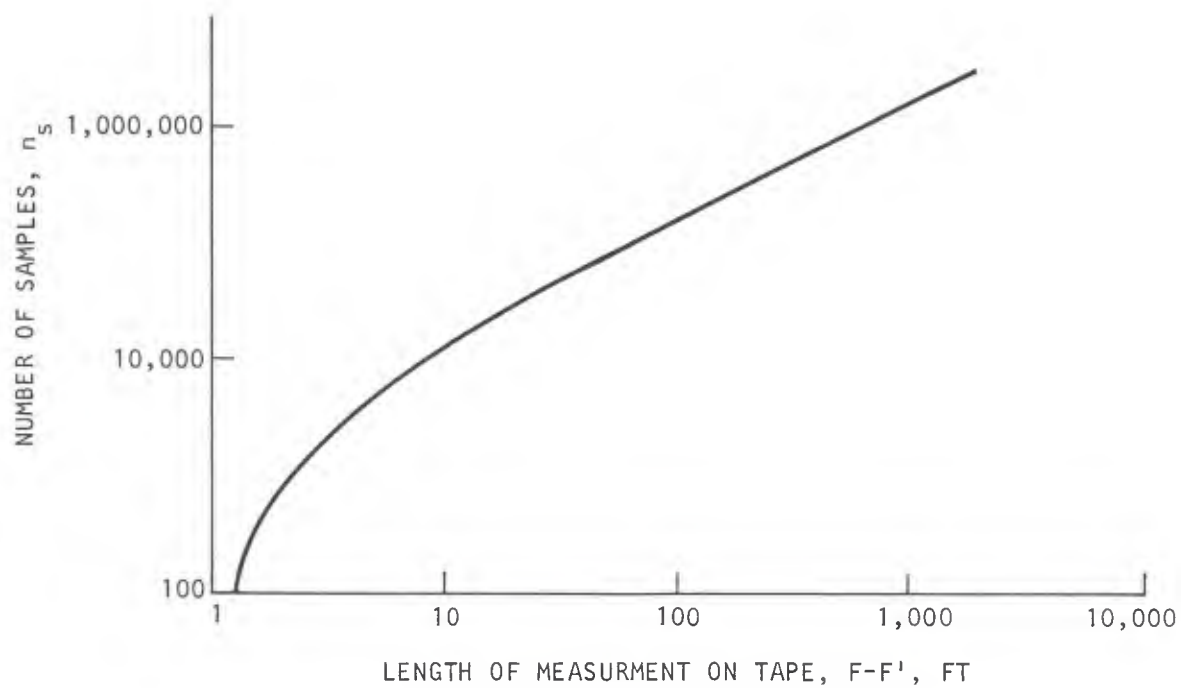


FIGURE D-2. NUMBER OF SAMPLES (n_s) VERSUS LENGTH OF MEASUREMENT ON TAPE ($F-F'$)

samples times the sampling interval. This can be represented as:

$$s = \frac{T_m}{(n_s - 1)(\Delta x)}$$

where

s = Segment ratio

T_m = Length of the time segment of interest (sec)

n_s = Number of samples

Δx = Sampling increment (sec)

Refer to Figure D-3 for values of segment ratio.

D.3 ESTIMATE OF COMPUTER TIME AND LABOR

When the parameter values discussed in Section D.2 have been calculated and the measurements in each group have been further subdivided into classes containing measurements with the same parameter values, an estimate for performing a processing procedure on a class of measurements can be made, and, from that, an estimate for processing an entire group of measurements.

This is accomplished by selecting a procedure to be performed. The following is a description of the processing procedures for which guidelines have been developed and a discussion of the method for computing the corresponding computer and labor estimate.

D.3.1 FILTERING AND DECIMATION

This procedure consists of the following functions:

- a. Retrieve measurement file.
- b. Filter and decimate entire file with respect to specified frequency limits.
- c. Plot filtered and decimated file.
- d. Return entire filtered and decimated file to Archive.
- e. Retrieve filtered and decimated file.
- f. Plot filtered and decimated file over specified time limits.

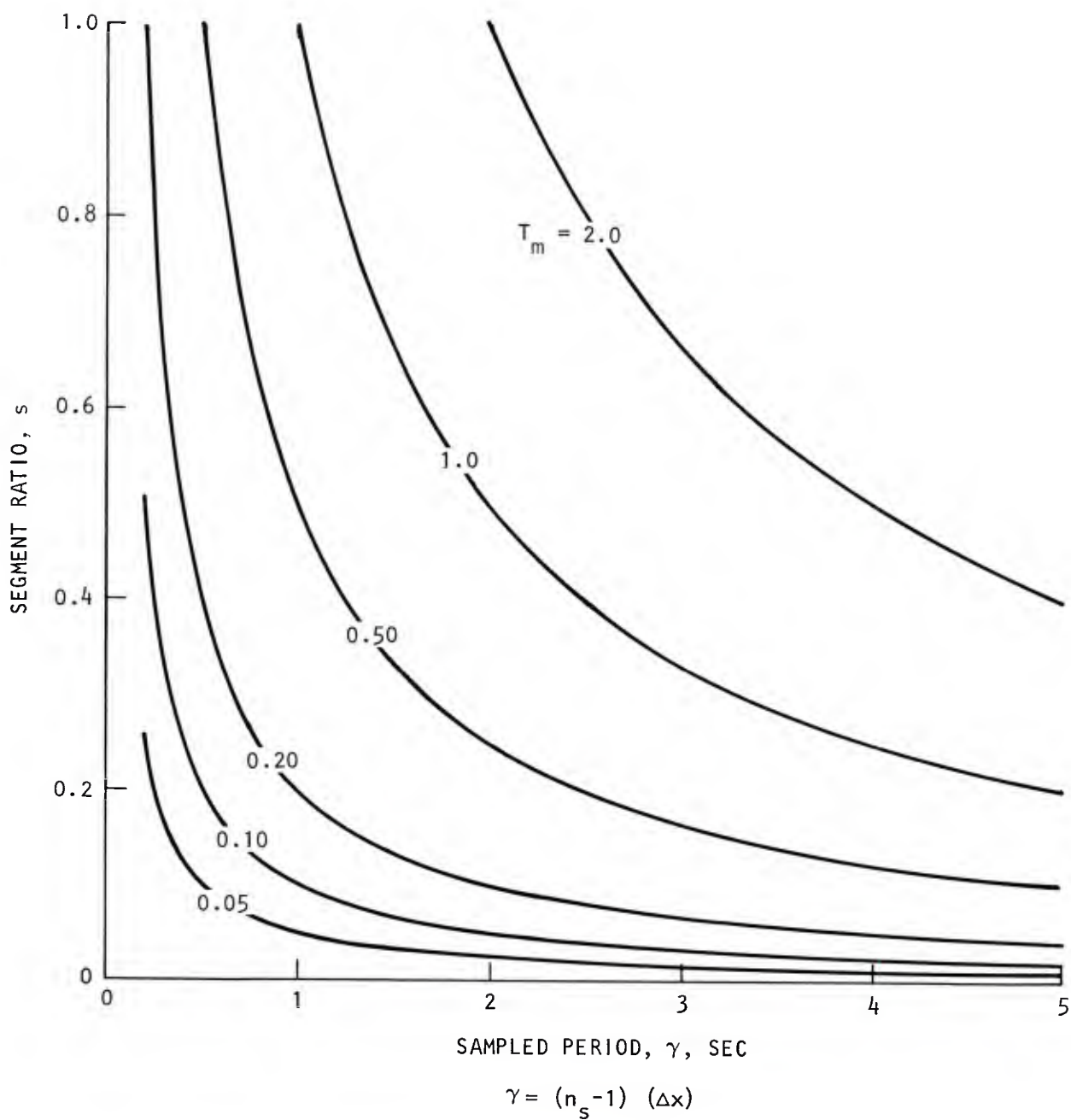


FIGURE D-3. SEGMENT RATIO (s) VERSUS NUMBER OF SAMPLES (n_s), SAMPLING INCREMENT (Δx), AND LENGTH OF TIME SEGMENT OF INTEREST (T_m)

The algorithm for determining the uncorrected* amount of computer time for performing this procedure on a measurement in a specific class can be expressed as:

$$t_m = 0.0168 + \frac{n_s}{1,000,000} [0.620 + d(0.776 + 0.527 s)]$$

where

- t_m = Uncorrected computer time per measurement in a class (hr)
- n_s = Numbers of samples
- d = Decimation ratio
- s = Segment ratio

The next step is to calculate the uncorrected amount of computer time to process a class of measurements. This is equivalent to the product of number of measurements in a class and the uncorrected computer time per measurement in the respective class. This can be represented as:

$$t_c = m_c t_m$$

where

- t_c = Uncorrected computer time per class (hr)
- m_c = Number of measurements in the class
- t_m = Uncorrected computer time per measurement (hr)

The uncorrected amount of computer time to process a group of files can be expressed as the sum of all the uncorrected computer times for each class of that group. This can be expressed as:

$$t_g = t_{c_1} + t_{c_2} + t_{c_3} \dots$$

*Note: The uncorrected time will be adjusted by an overhead factor in a subsequent equation.

where

t_g = Uncorrected computer time to process a group of measurements (hr)

t_{c_1} = Uncorrected computer time for first class of measurements (hr)

t_{c_2} = Uncorrected computer time for second class of measurements (hr)

t_{c_3} = Uncorrected computer time for third class of measurements (hr)

Finally, the computer time estimate for filtering and decimating all the measurements is equivalent to 0.131 plus the sum of all the uncorrected computer times to process each group of measurements. This can be represented by:

$$t = 0.131 + t_{g_1} + t_{g_2} + t_{g_3} \dots$$

where

t = Computer time to process all measurements (hr)

t_{g_1} = Uncorrected computer time to process first group of measurements (hr)

t_{g_2} = Uncorrected computer time to process second group of measurements (hr)

t_{g_3} = Uncorrected computer time to process third group of measurements

The amount of estimated labor-hours to perform this procedure is equivalent to fifteen (15) plus the product of three and one-half (3.5) and the total number of involved measurements. This can be expressed as:

$$h = 15 + 3.5 n_m$$

where

h = labor-hours (hr)

n_m = Total number of measurements

An example of the use of this estimating guideline as applied to the data processing request described in Section 2.1 can be found in Table D-3.

D.3.2 DETREND

This procedure consists of the following functions:

- a. Retrieve measurement file.
- b. Filter and decimate entire file with respect to specified frequency limits.
- c. Calculate integrations for motion measurements (single integration for velocities, double integration for accelerations).
- d. Plot the filtered and decimated file and respective integrations.
- e. Return entire filtered and decimated file to Archive.
- f. Retrieve filtered and decimated file.
- g. Detrend filtered and decimated file.
- h. Calculate integrations (single integration for air blasts and velocities, double integrations for accelerations).

TABLE D-3. SUMMARY OF ESTIMATE OF COMPUTER TIME AND LABOR-HOURS FOR FILTERING AND DECIMATION FOR RDA REQUESTED DATA

Group	Uncorrected Computer Time per Group (hr), t_g	Number of Classes	Class	Number of Measurements, m_c	Uncorrect Computer Time per Measurement (hr), t_m	Uncorrected Computer Time per Class (hr), t_c
1	0.0938	1	1A	2	0.0469	0.0938
2	0.0470	1	2A	1	0.0470	0.0470
3	0.1410	2	3A 3B	1 1	0.0492 0.0918	0.0492 0.0918
4	0.2745	1	4A	3	0.0915	0.2745
5	0.0989	1	5A	1	0.0989	0.0989
6	0.0663	1	6A	1	0.0663	0.0663
Total Corrected Time = 0.853						
Total Labor-Hours h = 50						

- i. Plot resulting detrended file and integrations over specified limits.
- j. Return detrended file to Archive.

The algorithms for estimating the amount of computer time for performing this procedure are:

(air blasts only)

$$t_m = 0.0278 + \frac{n_s}{1,000,000} [0.620 + d(1.51 + 1.46 \text{ s})]$$

(velocities only)

$$t_m = 0.0311 + \frac{n_s}{1,000,000} [0.620 + d(2.34 + 1.46 \text{ s})]$$

(accelerations only)

$$t_m = 0.0353 + \frac{n_s}{1,000,000} [0.620 + d(2.87 + 1.98 \text{ s})]$$

$$t_c = m_c t_m$$

$$t_g = t_{c_1} + t_{c_2} + t_{c_3} \dots$$

$$t = 0.180 + t_{g_1} + t_{g_2} + t_{g_3} \dots$$

The amount of estimated labor-hours to perform this procedure is equivalent to fifteen (15) plus the product of three and one-half (3.5) and the total number of involved measurements. This can be expressed as:

$$h = 15 + 3.5 n_m$$

where

$$h = \text{Labor-hours (hr)}$$

$$n_m = \text{Total number of measurements}$$

An example of the use of the estimating guideline for the detrend procedure as applied to the data processing request described in Section 2.1 can be found in Table D-4.

D.3.3 SHOCK SPECTRA

This procedure consists of the following functions:

- a. Retrieve detrended measurement file.
- b. Calculate shock spectra over specified frequency limits.
- c. Plot shock spectra on standard tripartite size grids.

The algorithms for estimating the amount of computer time for performing this procedure are:

$$t_m = 0.00737 + 1.024 \frac{n_s \text{ sd}}{1,000,000}$$

$$t_c = m_c t_m$$

$$t_g = t_{c_1} + t_{c_2} + t_{c_3} \dots$$

$$t = 0.0308 + t_{g_1} + t_{g_2} + t_{g_3} \dots$$

The estimated number of labor-hours to perform this procedure is equivalent to three (3) times the total number of measurements to be processed. This can be expressed as:

$$h = 3.0 n_m$$

where

$$h = \text{labor-hours (hr)}$$

$$n_m = \text{Total number of measurements}$$

Refer to Table D-5 for example.

TABLE D-4. SUMMARY OF ESTIMATE OF COMPUTER TIME AND LABOR-HOURS FOR
DETRENDING OF RDA REQUESTED DATA

Group	t_g , hr	Number of Classes	Class	m_c	t_m , hr	t_c , hr
1	0.1938	1	1A	2	0.0969	0.1938
2	0.0975	1	2A	1	0.0975	0.0975
3	0.2541	2	3A	1	0.1022	0.1022
			3B	1	0.1519	0.1519
4	0.4530	1	4A	3	0.1510	0.4530
5	0.1632	1	5A	1	0.1632	0.1632
6	0.1378	1	6A	1	0.1378	0.1378
Total Correct Time, t = 1.479 $h = 50$ Labor-Hours						

TABLE D-5. SUMMARY OF ESTIMATE OF COMPUTER TIME AND LABOR-HOURS FOR SHOCK SPECTRA OF RDA REQUESTED DATA

Group	t_g , hr	Number of Classes	Class	m_c	t_m , hr	t_c , hr
1	0.01546	1	1A	2	0.00773	0.01546
2	0.00806	1	2A	1	0.00806	0.00806
3	0.01664	2	3A	1	0.00829	0.00829
			3B	1	0.00835	0.00835
4	0.02358	1	4A	3	0.00786	0.02358
5	0.00859	1	5A	1	0.00859	0.00859
6	0.00922	1	6A	1	0.00922	0.00922
Total corrected time $t = 0.112$ $h = 30$ Labor-Hours						

D.3.4 FOURIER TRANSFORM

This procedure consists of the following functions:

- a. Retrieve filtered and decimated or detrended measurement file.
- b. Calculate Fourier transform real and imaginary components.
- c. Convert to amplitude and phase over specified frequency limits.
- d. Plot Fourier amplitude on log-log grid.

The algorithms for estimating the amount of computer time for performing this procedure are:

$$t_m = 0.00897 + \frac{n_s d}{1,000,000} \left[14.0 + 0.156 d - 2.06 \log_{10}(s d n_s) \right]$$

$$t_c = m_c t_m$$

$$t_g = t_{c_1} + t_{c_2} + t_{c_3} \dots$$

$$t = 0.0377 + t_{g_1} + t_{g_2} + t_{g_3} \dots$$

The estimated number of labor-hours to perform this procedure is equivalent to three (3) times the total number of measurements to be processed. This can be expressed as:

$$h = 3.0 n_m$$

where

$$h = \text{Labor-hours (hr)}$$

$$n_m = \text{Total number of measurements}$$

Refer to Table D-6 for example.

TABLE D-6. SUMMARY OF ESTIMATE OF COMPUTER TIME AND LABOR-HOURS FOR FOURIER TRANSFORM OF RDA REQUESTED DATA

Group	t_g , hr	Number of Classes	Class	m_c	t_m , hr	t_c , hr
1	0.0242	1	1A	2	0.0121	0.0242
2	0.0146	1	2A	1	0.0146	0.0146
3	0.0327	2	3A	1	0.0162	0.0162
			3B	1	0.0165	0.0165
4	0.0393	1	4A	3	0.0131	0.0393
5	0.0182	1	5A	1	0.0182	0.0182
6	0.0223	1	6A	1	0.0223	0.0223
	$t = 0.189$					
	$h = 30 \text{ Labor-Hours}$					

D.3.5 FOURIER TRANSFORM AND SHOCK SPECTRA

This procedure consists of the following functions:

- a. Retrieve detrended measurement file.
- b. Calculate Fourier transform real and imaginary components of measurement file.
- c. Convert Fourier transform to amplitude and phase over specified frequency limits.
- d. Plot Fourier amplitude on log-log grid.
- e. Calculate shock spectra of measurement file over specified frequency limits.
- f. Plot shock spectra on standard tripartite size grid.

The algorithms for estimating the amount of computer time for performing this procedure are:

$$t_m = 0.0149 + \frac{n_s d}{1,000,000} \left[14.9 + 0.196 d - 2.06 \log_{10}(s d n_s) \right]$$

$$t_c = m_c t_m$$

$$t_g = t_{c_1} + t_{c_2} + t_{c_3} \dots$$

$$t = 0.0377 + t_{g_1} + t_{g_2} + t_{g_3} \dots$$

The estimated number of labor-hours to perform this procedure is equivalent to three (3) times the total number of measurements to be processed. This can be expressed as:

$$h = 3.0 n_m$$

where

h = Labor-hours (hr)

n_m = Total number of measurements

Refer to Table D-7 for example.

TABLE D.7. SUMMARY OF ESTIMATE OF COMPUTER TIME AND LABOR-HOURS FOR FOURIER TRANSFORM AND SHOCK SPECTRA OF RDA REQUESTED DATA

Group	t_g , hr	Number of Classes	Class	m_c	t_m , hr	t_c , hr
1	0.0368	1	1A	2	0.0184	0.0368
2	0.0211	1	2A	1	0.0211	0.0211
3	0.0462	2	3A 3B	1 1	0.0229 0.0233	0.0229 0.0233
4	0.0582	1	4A	3	0.0194	0.0582
5	0.0252	1	5A	1	0.0252	0.0252
6	0.0299	1	6A	1	0.0299	0.0299
$t = 0.255$ $h = 30$ Labor-Hours						

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